

*Speech*

*Adjective*

# GRAMMAR CLOUD

## 6

Answer Booklet

*Phrase*

*Affirmative*

*Tense*

*Noun*

*Clause*

*Verb*

*Proverb*

The logo for Harbour Press International features a stylized black wave or arch above the company name. The name is written in a bold, sans-serif font, with 'Harbour Press' on the top line and 'INTERNATIONAL' in a smaller, all-caps font on the bottom line. A registered trademark symbol (®) is located to the right of the arch.  
**Harbour Press**  
INTERNATIONAL

# Contents

1. The Sentence .....	3
2. Sentences: Kinds .....	4
3. Nouns: Kinds .....	5
4. Pronouns .....	6
5. Subject-Verb Agreement .....	7
6. Adjectives .....	8
Worksheet 1 .....	9
7. Degrees of Comparison .....	10
8. Verbs .....	11
9. Adverbs .....	12
10. The Preposition .....	14
11. Tenses (Simple Present Tense).....	15
12. Present Continuous Tense .....	17
Worksheet 2 .....	20
13. Present Perfect Tense .....	21
14. Past Tense (Simple) .....	22
15. Past Continuous Tense .....	25
16. Past Perfect Tense .....	28
17. Simple Future Tense .....	29
18. Future Continuous Tense .....	31
Worksheet 3 .....	33
19. Future Perfect Tense.....	34
20. Active and Passive Voice .....	35
21. Direct and Indirect Speech.....	36
22. Punctuation Marks.....	37
Worksheet 4 .....	37
23. Vocabulary.....	38
24. Paragraph and Debate Writing.....	39
25. Notice Writing .....	40
26. Dialogue Writing .....	42
27. Reading Comprehension.....	43
28. Advertisement .....	44
Test Paper-1 .....	45
Test Paper-2 .....	46



# The Sentence



## Page-5 & 6

- A.
1. Honesty is the best policy.
  2. The thief was caught by the police.
  3. Don't make a noise in the classroom.
  4. You can ride a bicycle.
  5. The president is the first commander.
  6. He has been suffering from fever for four days.
  7. Plants and trees give us oxygen.
  8. What a beautiful flower it is!

## Page-6 & 7

- B.
1. The dog barks at strangers.
  2. All the animals in the jungle were afraid of the lion.
  3. Lion is the king of the jungle.
  4. Chetan and Bhavana went to visit their cousin.
  5. The fresh air in the park refreshes our mind.
  6. I went to the market to buy a new dress.
  7. Neil Armstrong was the first man to land on the moon.
  8. They were in the classroom.
  9. My father went to Kashmir yesterday.
  10. The councillor has inaugurated the function.
- C.
1. was chasing a deer.
  2. are grazing in the field.
  3. were going to the candy shop.
  4. rotates on its axis.
  5. are glittering in the sky.
  6. teaches us English language.
  7. are parked in hangar.
  8. is organising a blood donation camp.
  9. called the parents of brilliant students.
  10. delivers letter.
- D.
1. Our class
  2. This restaurant
  3. The guards
  4. Robber's Cave
  5. The Sun



- E. 1. Here comes (the queen).  
2. Slowly and steadily went (the turtle).  
3. (He) was covered in the mud.  
4. Under the dark canopy of trees lied (lush green vegetation).  
5. (Swimming) has numerous health benefits.



## Sentences: Kinds



### Page-11

- |                                    |                         |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| A. 1. Declarative Sentence         | 2. Declarative Sentence |
| 3. Negative Sentence               | 4. Negative Sentence    |
| 5. Interrogative Sentence          | 6. Declarative Sentence |
| 7. Interrogative-Negative Sentence | 8. Declarative Sentence |
| 9. Interrogative-Negative Sentence | 10. Negative Sentence   |

### Page-12

- |   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| B. 1. The dog is a faithful animal.         | 2. It sleeps at night.            |
| 3. It keeps a watch on strangers.           | 4. It has four legs and two eyes. |
| 5. A dog has a tail.                        | 6. Its eyes shine at night.       |
| 7. They have different colours.             | 8. I like pet animals.            |
| C. 1. Will we make a cake for you?          | 2. Are the boys laughing?         |
| 3. Are the girls playing?                   | 4. Was the baby crying?           |
| 5. Was my mother cooking in the kitchen?    |                                   |
| 6. Does Himanshi fly an aeroplane?          | 7. Is the garden open for all?    |
| 8. Is the fisherman fishing?                |                                   |
| D. 1. Does this book not belong to me?      |                                   |
| 2. Does it not have many pages?             |                                   |
| 3. Is it not written in English?            |                                   |
| 4. Is this not my grammar book?             |                                   |
| 5. Does it not have a laminated cover?      |                                   |
| 6. Is it not written in an easy language?   |                                   |
| 7. Are the students not fond of reading it? |                                   |
| 8. Does Reena not have a lovely doll?       |                                   |





## Page-12 & 13

- E. 1. Ah! She is very beautiful.  
2. Oh! You are a very confused person.  
3. Eew! The rotten fruits are very smelly.  
4. Aha! PV Sindhu is a wonderful player.  
5. Aah! It is very dangerous to play with fire.  
6. Wow! Such a beautiful rainbow it is.  
7. Oof! She is a poor student.  
8. Aah! It is a dangerous place.  
9. What a great leader Sushma Swaraj was!  
10. What a fantastic idea it is!  
11. Alas! The death of Ram's father is a big loss to his family.  
12. Wow! The cake is very delicious.
- F. 1. haven't you?      2. aren't I?      3. doesn't he?      4. will he?  
5. do I?      6. don't we?      7. can't I?      8. isn't he?  
9. shouldn't they?      10. can she?      11. hasn't he?      12. was it?



## Nouns: Kinds



## Page-14

- A. 1. Rashmi, mall, clothes,      2. book, table      3. Kashmir, place  
4. Hari, Shivam, friends      5. cow, animal      6. pet  
7. ice cream      8. notebook, desk      9. pencil  
10. flowers, table

## Page-15

B.	S. No.	Common name given to a person	Common name given to a place	Common name given to a thing
	1.	carpenter	church	table
	2.	teacher	street	ball
	3.	mechanic	park	spoon
	4.	cook	city	laptop
	5.	painter	locality	heater



## Page-15 & 16

- C. 1. I live in the state of Texas.  
2. Do you think that Stan is your best friend?  
3. I must say that Sarah is a very smart student.  
4. The Dodgers is a good baseball team.  
5. I live at Chandni Chowk in New Delhi.  
6. Asia is a very large continent.  
7. I live in the United States of America.

## Page-16 & 17

- D. 1. A class of students. 2. A bunch of grapes. 3. A jury of judges.  
4. A crowd of people. 5. A crew of sailors. 6. A team of players.  
7. A bouquet of flowers. 8. A shoal of fish. 9. A panel of experts.  
10. A set of rooms.
- E. 1. c. 2. a. 3. b. 4. e. 5. d. 6. h. 7. f. 8. g.

## Page-17 & 18

- F. 1. paper 2. cotton 3. Wood 4. Sugar 5. milk  
6. crystals 7. Wool 8. silk 9. steel 10. gold, diamond
- G. 1. love 2. fever 3. truth 4. Honesty 5. death  
6. Kindness 7. voice 8. punctuality 9. dream 10. valour

## Page-19

- H. 1. Darkness 2. Poverty, curse 3. wickedness 4. Laughter  
5. Hope, Passing 6. Childhood 7. sickness 8. Wisdom  
9. Ignorance, bliss 10. Goodness
- I. a. wisdom b. pride c. kindness d. knowledge  
e. courage f. intelligence g. glory h. greatness  
i. fame j. childhood k. argument l. attraction  
m. beauty n. agreement o. attachment p. laughter



# Pronouns



## Page-21

- A. 1. her 2. me 3. it 4. him 5. them  
6. her 7. them 8. them 9. me 10. it



## Page-22 & 23

- B. 1. herself      2. themselves      3. herself      4. themselves  
5. themselves      6. herself      7. myself      8. himself

- C. 1. This      2. those      3. these      4. that      5. That

## Page-24

- D. 1. Who      2. Which      3. What      4. What      5. Whom  
6. Whose      7. Who      8. Which      9. Whom      10. What

## Page-24 & 25

- E. 2. This room is his.      3. That house is theirs.  
4. These books are theirs.      5. Those balls were ours.  
6. This pen was hers.      7. Those trees are yours.  
8. This kitchen is ours.      9. That bottle was mine.  
10. Those balls are yours.
- F. 1. Someone      2. One      3. No one      4. all      5. everyone  
6. None      7. few      8. Somebody

## Page-26

- G. 1. Neither      2. Each      3. Each      4. Neither      5. Each  
6. Each      7. Neither      8. Each      9. Each      10. Either

## Page-27

- H. 1. This is the man who helped me.  
2. That is the girl who stole my ring.  
3. He is the man whose daughter studies in my class.  
4. I am reading a book which is very interesting.  
5. Is he the man who said he bought you a coat?  
6. He is the gentleman whose son plays with me.  
7. This is the cat which was hungry.  
8. That is the girl who dances well.  
9. That is the car which is very spacious.  
10. Is she the girl who shared her food with you.

# Subject-Verb Agreement

## Page-29 & 30

- A. 1. wants      2. went      3. was      4. is      5. is  
6. plays      7. is      8. drink      9. bakes      10. is

- B.** 1. is                      2. is                      3. is                      4. costs                      5. don't  
**C.** 1. have                      2. rings                      3. do                      4. am                      5. does  
      6. has                      7. arrives                      8. comes                      9. revolves                      10. aspires  
      11. are                      12. finishes

## Page-31

- D.** 1. is                      2. does                      3. stolen                      4. finished                      5. do  
      6. is                      7. is                      8. have                      9. was                      10. is  
      11. has                      12. is                      13. are                      14. are



# Adjectives



## Page-35 & 36

- A.** exciting, beautiful                      gentle, cruel                      sad, thin, happy, good, loving  
      wonderful
- B.** 1. wonderful                      2. powerful, peaceful                      3. majestic, dangerous  
      4. funny                      5. sleepy, dangerous                      6. tiring  
      7. experienced                      8. responsible                      9. comprehensive  
      10. pleasant
- C.** 1. Each one (adjective of number)                      2. Whom (interrogative adjective)  
      3. any one (adjective of quantity)                      4. anything (adjective of quantity)  
      5. those (demonstrative adjective)                      6. her (possessive adjective)  
      7. sweeter (adjective of quality)                      8. thinner (adjective of quality)  
      9. closer (adjective of quality)                      10. hottest (adjective of quality)  
      11. shortest (adjective of quality)                      12. bravest (adjective of quality)
- D.** 1. This, narrow, no                      demonstrative, quality, number  
      2. no, this                      number, demonstrative  
      3. six, this                      number, demonstrative  
      4. Whose                      interrogative adjective  
      5. Either                      distributive adjective  
      6. Which                      interrogative adjective  
      7. his                      possessive adjective  
      8. foolish                      quality  
      9. Whose                      interrogative adjective  
      10. Each                      distributive adjective



# Worksheet 1

## Page-37

- A. 1. (My father and mother) are well-known academicians.  
2. (The bravery of the villagers) saved the boy from a lion.  
3. (To go back on my words) is not in my dictionary.  
4. (Rakesh) arrived late to office because (he) was stuck in traffic jam.  
5. (The big company) pays for its workers' medical insurance.
- B. 1. Mahesh doesn't work hard to get good position in the class, does he?  
2. Were students studying in the classroom?  
3. Is my brother not working in the U.S.A.?  
4. Take your medicine on time.  
5. Did the naughty child throw a pebble at the bird?
- C. 1. She      2. herself      3. Some      4. Neither      5. What  
6. himself      7. mine, yours      8. who

## Page-38

- D. **Proper Noun—**
1. The U.S. President visited the Taj Mahal.
  2. Einstein was considered the greatest mind of 20th century.
  3. Maruti, Hyundai and other major automobile companies stopped their production due to slowdown.
  4. Mr. Mishra has nothing to do with this chaos.
- Collective Noun—**
1. A swarm of bees hovered over honey.
  2. A herd of cows was grazing in the field.
  3. A delegation of trade and business analysts arrived at the airport.
  4. It is not easy to see a cluster of stars in a city.
- Material Noun—**
1. The U.S. imposed dumping duty on steel imported from China.
  2. The chair is made of iron.
  3. The fabric of this shirt is a blend of cotton and silk.
  4. To make an aircraft's body light, aluminium is used.



**Abstract Noun—**

1. He used to play a lot in his childhood.
2. The soldier was decorated with medals for his bravery.
3. A happy thought can make a person's day.
4. He earns his livelihood by fair means.

- E.** 1. was                      2. are                      3. were                      4. is                      5. is
- F.** 1. first                      number                      2. Each                      distributive
3. Whose                      interrogative                      4. either                      distributive
5. thirty, 6th                      number



## Degrees of Comparison


**Page-42**

- A.** 1. Who is the most intelligent girl in this class?  
 2. Which is the oldest house in the street?  
 3. Is this book more useful than that one?  
 4. Mango is sweeter than banana.  
 5. My sister is the youngest of all children.  
 6. Birbal was wiser than other courtiers.  
 7. Prevention is better than cure.  
 8. Rajesh is a clever boy.  
 9. Who is the most notorious boy in the class?  
 10. Kashmir is one of the most beautiful places in the world.
- B.** 1. slowest                      2. clean                      3. older                      4. happiest                      5. intelligent  
 6. richer                      7. younger                      8. cleverer                      9. better                      10. greatest

**Page-43**

- C.** 1. quick                      2. small                      3. good                      4. sad                      5. pretty  
 6. narrow                      7. clever                      8. useful                      9. tall                      10. happy

**Page-44 & 45**

- D.** 1. good                      2. delicious                      3. tasty                      4. fat                      5. thin  
 6. their                      7. late                      8. cool                      9. big                      10. exciting  
 11. best                      12. hot                      13. fast                      14. sad                      15. hungry  
 16. crowded                      17. happy

- E. 1. Dras is the coldest place in India.  
 2. The Red Fort is one of the famous monuments in India.  
 3. Arijit Singh is a popular singer of India.  
 4. Rakesh is the healthiest among his friends in the class.  
 5. Radhika is smarter than any other girl in the class.  
 6. Abhimanyu is stronger than his brother.  
 7. Akbar was a great king.  
 8. Some boys are more hardworking than Karim.  
 9. No other hockey player is better than Ranjan.  
 10. This church is bigger than any other church in Mumbai.  
 11. Ryan is the most intelligent student in the class.  
 12. Gautam is a naughty boy in the class.



## Verbs



### Page-47

- A. Mr. Gopal lives in a house beside the road. One day, a burglar entered into his house. He took all the valuables from his house. The watchman chased the burglar. He hit the burglar on his head. He tyed him with a rope.

He took him to the police station. The watchman got a reward for his bravery. Everyone still talks about his valour.

### Page-48

- B. 1. posted—Transitive, letters      2. opened—Transitive, bag  
 3. fell—Intransitive      4. laughing—Intransitive  
 5. flying—Intransitive      6. chased—Transitive, mouse  
 7. shoot—Transitive, lion      8. rang—Transitive, bell  
 9. rises—Intransitive      10. broke—Intransitive  
 11. advised—Transitive, to exercise regularly  
 12. laughed—Intransitive

- |             |              |           |            |        |
|-------------|--------------|-----------|------------|--------|
| C. got up I | working I    | thought T | needed T   | took T |
| wanted I    | would boil T | told T    | left T     | knew T |
| was *       | came I       | found T   | thinking I |        |



## Page-49

- D. 1. singing a song      2. sounds      3. out of nowhere      4. look  
5. learning lesson 5      6. felt      7. spicy      8. are  
9. short      10. was

## Page-52 & 53

- | E. | Present | Past | Past Participle | Present | Past    | Past Participle |
|----|---------|------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------------|
|    | eat     | ate  | eaten           | sit     | sat     | sat             |
|    | come    | came | come            | dig     | dug     | dug             |
|    | run     | ran  | run             | allow   | allowed | allowed         |
|    | make    | made | made            | teach   | taught  | taught          |
|    | cut     | cut  | cut             |         |         |                 |
- F. 2. I went to school.      3. He knew me.  
4. The children wanted to play.      5. We played cricket in the ground.  
6. I wrote a paragraph.      7. Our team won the match.  
8. The girl hit the ball.
- G. 1. lost      2. won      3. recycled      4. built      5. gone  
6. trained      7. fought      8. caught



# Adverbs



## Page-54

- A. 1. Please read the passage carefully. Read the passage at least twice.  
Write the correct answers neatly in your notebook. You have to submit  
your notebook today. Do this exercise silently.
2. Gopal looked for his diary everywhere but he could not find it anywhere.  
This made him feel extremely sad. He was seldom careless. Where  
had he kept his diary? He could not concentrate on his studies at all.  
He was terribly upset.

## Page-58

- B. 1. fast—Adverb of manner      2. never—Adverb of frequency  
3. seldom—Adverb of frequency, here—Adverb of place  
4. back—Adverb of place, soon—Adverb of time





- |                             |                                   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 5. outside—Adverb of place  | 6. yesterday—Adverb of time       |
| 7. there—Adverb of place    | 8. that day—Adverb of time        |
| 9. once—Adverb of frequency | 10. regularly—Adverb of frequency |

- C.**
1. My mother goes for a walk daily.
  2. Marry always talks in the classroom.
  3. She was beautifully dressed.
  4. I have never visited Kashmir.
  5. It's very hot.
  6. The match has already begun.
  7. Usually you are ready to help when I need you.
  8. He probably thinks that we have got enough time.
  9. Your friend will certainly be angry.
  10. The guests are definitely going to come today.

## Page-59 & 60

- D.**
- |                  |                 |              |                    |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1. a. slowly     | 2. a. brightly  | 3. a. sudden | 4. a. careless     |
| b. slow          | b. bright       | b. suddenly  | b. carelessly      |
| 5. a. easily     | 6. a. tired     | 7. a. bored  | 8. a. disappointed |
| b. easy          | b. tiring       | b. boring    | b. disappointing   |
| 9. a. shockingly | 10. a. confused |              |                    |
| b. shocking      | b. confusingly  |              |                    |
- E.**
2. Das speaks French fluently.
  3. I visited my native place frequently.
  4. She danced well.
  5. The lion attacked ferociously.
  6. Rahul answered all questions politely.
  7. He is at the theatre now.
  8. It is to move outside alone.

## Page-61

- F.**
1. Have you ever seen a real lion?
  2. Angad usually goes for a movie on Saturdays.
  3. This tea is rather cold.
  4. Mr. Singhanian has money enough to buy a lavish bungalow.
  5. During examination time, students are completely dedicated to their studies.
  6. Run fast lest you miss the train.
  7. One should use knife carefully while chopping vegetables.
  8. I wanted to buy a PlayStation, but my father gave me ₹100 only.
  9. The construction work of the flats is almost completed.
  10. The doctor treats the poor sympathetically.

11. Aakash is still waiting for his friend.
12. He frequently comes to me.
13. Rakesh will come here tomorrow.
14. Mathematics paper was extremely difficult.
15. Always help the needy.



## The Preposition



### Page-66

- |          |          |          |          |        |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|
| A. 1. of | 2. after | 3. on    | 4. over  | 5. at  |
| 6. for   | 7. for   | 8. to    | 9. to    | 10. to |
| 11. by   | 12. by   | 13. with | 14. with |        |

### Page-67

- |                |                |           |                |            |
|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| B. 1. of       | 2. in          | 3. at, in | 4. of          | 5. at      |
| 6. for         | 7. to          | 8. beside | 9. for         | 10. of     |
| 11. of, to     | 12. for        |           |                |            |
| C. 1. for      | 2. in          | 3. from   | 4. to          | 5. since   |
| 6. for         | 7. by          | 8. on     | 9. in spite of | 10. at, in |
| 11. at, in, of | 12. up, on, in |           |                |            |

### Page-68

- D.
1. Don't be so sure of your success.
  2. I am tired of his false excuses.
  3. Let's hope for the best.
  4. My sister is accurate in calculations.
  5. She is gifted with a melodious voice.
  6. That boy is not eligible for any job.
  7. I did it for your good.
  8. I am thankful to my friend for helping me.
  9. Charu is the only heir to her father's property.
  10. This pen is special for me.
  11. Shreya is from a rich family.
  12. She is proud of her beauty.





# Tenses

## (Simple Present Tense)



### Page-71

- |             |                    |           |          |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| A. 2. milks | 3. wear            | 4. rises  | 5. boils |
| 6. graze    | 7. prefer, prefers | 8. costs  | 9. plays |
| 10. writes  | 11. tastes         | 12. reads |          |

### Page-71 & 72

- B. 1. Kashish loves her brother.  
2. We buy our grocery from the shop next door.  
3. Our class monitor sometimes comes late to the class.  
4. The judge listens to the case attentively.  
5. The boys speak English.  
6. We play in the afternoon.  
7. You work hard.  
8. They offer help to the victims.
- C. 1. Girls      2. I      3. Children      4. He      5. We  
6. She      7. babies      8. actors

### Page-72 & 73

- D. 1. I do not understand the lesson.      2. We do not draw the pictures.  
3. She does not speak English.      4. He does not agree to help me.  
5. The children do not play a match.  
6. Your child does not obey the class teacher.  
7. You don't need to bring food for me.  
8. She does not eat junk food.  
9. Ramesh and his friend do not work together.  
10. Aastha does not play video games.

### Page-73 & 74

- E. 1. I go to school by bus.      2. John and Harry like sweets.  
3. The sun does not set in the west.      4. The stars shine at night.  
5. The doctor gives me medicines.  
6. Kashish has some doubt after the maths class.  
7. We get good marks if we study well.



8. Iron does not expand upon heating.
9. Plants need water and sunlight to make their food.
10. I do not need an advice on how to prepare for examinations.

## Page-74 & 75

- F.**
1. Do you pay your fee regularly?
  2. Does Mr. verma teaches us maths.
  3. Do we write our homework everyday in school diary?
  4. Do they participate in the debate competition?
  5. Does my brother visit his uncle every Sunday?
  6. Do the kids watch TV after school?
  7. Does Nayantara usually play badminton on Sundays?
  8. Do they have a beautiful bungalow?
  9. Does Kalindi speak German?
  10. Do my friends want to come with me on this trip?

## Page-75 & 76

- G.**
- |  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| 1. How do you write?                               | 2. When do you play? |
| 3. What does he teach in the school?               | 4. What do you want? |
| 5. Where do you live?                              |                      |
| 6. What do I like to play on Sundays?              |                      |
| 7. What does Simran want to eat today?             |                      |
| 8. When does Raman go to tuition classes?          |                      |
| 9. Where do Anjali and her friends go for jogging? |                      |
| 10. How do you run so fast?                        |                      |

## Page-77 & 78

- H.**
1. Does she not play hockey?
  2. Does Tanu not obey her parents?
  3. Do the cats not chase the rats?
  4. Do the children not tease the old man?
  5. Does Ramanujan not have a bicycle?
  6. Does Sameer not write songs for his friends?
  7. Do they not go every Saturday to a party?
  8. Do I not make round chapati?
- I.**
- |                                    |                 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. He doesn't go for a walk daily. | (Negative)      |
| Does he go for a walk daily?       | (Interrogative) |
| Doesn't he go for a walk daily?    | (Int.-Negative) |



- |   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| 2. Good kids play on the road.              | (Affirmative)   |
| Do good kids play on the road?              | (Interrogative) |
| Do good kids not play on the road?          | (Int.-Negative) |
| 3. Vimansha does not sing well.             | (Negative)      |
| Does Vimansha sing well?                    | (Interrogative) |
| Does Vimansha not sing well?                | (Int.-Negative) |
| 4. We do not eat our food on time.          | (Negative)      |
| We eat our food on time.                    | (Affirmative)   |
| Do we not eat our food on time?             | (Int.-Negative) |
| 5. I do not know swimming.                  | (Negative)      |
| Do I know swimming?                         | (Interrogative) |
| Do I not know swimming?                     | (Int.-Negative) |
| 6. He does not write a novel.               | (Negative)      |
| Does he write a novel?                      | (Interrogative) |
| Does he not write a novel?                  | (Int.-Negative) |
| 7. Rakesh and Ramesh do not study together. | (Negative)      |
| Do Rakesh and Ramesh study together?        | (Interrogative) |
| Do Rakesh and Ramesh not study together?    | (Int.-Negative) |
| 8. My class teacher teaches English.        | (Affirmative)   |
| Does my class teacher teach English?        | (Interrogative) |
| Does my class teacher not teach English?    | (Int.-Negative) |



## Present Continuous Tense



### Page-80 & 81

- |           |   |                                 |                        |        |         |
|-----------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------|---------|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. am   | 2. are                          | 3. are                 | 4. are | 5. is   |
|           | 6. are  | 7. is                           | 8. are                 | 9. am  | 10. are |
| <b>B.</b> | 1. go, am going                                       | 2. is expecting                 | 3. visit, are visiting |        |         |
|           | 4. runs, is running                                   | 5. is speaking                  | 6. call                |        |         |
|           | 7. make a, are studying                               | 8. is going                     | 9. knits, is knitting  |        |         |
|           | 10. are looking                                       |                                 |                        |        |         |
| <b>C.</b> | 1. Do you understand me?                              | 2. My teacher thinks I am lazy. |                        |        |         |
|           | 3. I am staying in hostel till the end of this month. |                                 |                        |        |         |



4. The child loves to play video games.
5. Is she wearing a pink dress?
6. I love my parents very much.
7. It is a warm blanket.
8. I am drinking a glass of buttermilk.
9. She is dancing enthusiastically.
10. The children are wearing cute, pink hats.

## Page-82

- D.**
- |                |                   |                |                |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. is singing  | 2. are running    | 3. is telling  | 4. is teaching |
| 5. is raining  | 6. is painting    | 7. is chasing  | 8. are barking |
| 9. is cutting  | 10. am drinking   | 11. is talking | 12. is filling |
| 13. is cooking | 14. is delivering | 15. is writing |                |

<b>E. Base form</b>	<b>Pres. Cont.</b>	<b>Base form</b>	<b>Pres. Cont.</b>
dip	dipping	run	running
spot	spotting	drive	driving
cut	cutting	win	winning
hop	hopping	make	making
die	dying	kid	kidding
bat	batting	shine	shining
ride	riding	go	going
do	doing	sing	singing

## Page-83

- F.**
1. My mother is not feeding my sister.
  2. My father is not taking medicines.
  3. The passengers are not waiting for the bus.
  4. The strike is not going on now.
  5. We are not watching a cricket match.
  6. I am not writing a formal letter.
  7. The students of this class are not going on the picnic.
  8. I am not seeing Soumya after three years.
  9. It is not raining today in Delhi.
  10. Vishakha is not looking for a new job.

## Page-84 & 85

- G.**
1. a. The peon is not ringing the bell.  
b. Is the peon ringing the bell?
  2. a. They are not going to school.  
b. Are they going to school?



3. a. You are not quarrelling with your friend.  
b. Are you quarrelling with your friend?
  4. a. The fan is not making a noise.  
b. Is the fan making a noise?
  5. a. Children are not sleeping.  
b. Are children sleeping?
  6. a. The birds are not picking up the grains on the roof.  
b. Are the birds picking up the grains on the roof?
  7. a. The kind lady is not filling up the water bottle of the poor man.  
b. Is the kind lady filling up the water bottle of the poor man?
  8. a. The AC fan is not working properly.  
b. Is the AC fan working properly?
- H.**
1. a. What are you cutting?  
b. Are you cutting a rope?
  2. a. Whom is she talking to?  
b. Is she talking to her teacher?
  3. a. When is your brother arriving here?  
b. Is your brother arriving here tomorrow?
  4. a. What am I buying for breakfast?  
b. Am I buying eggs for breakfast?
  5. a. Whom am I meeting today?  
b. Am I meeting Kalindi today?
  6. a. When am I receiving the parcel?  
b. Did I receive the parcel in the morning?
  7. a. Who is taking my sister to New York?  
b. Is my father taking my sister to New York?
  8. a. Who is hiding under the bed?  
b. Is Vihaan hiding under the bed?

## Page-87

I.	S.No.	Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative	Interrogative Negative
	1.	I am teaching you.	I am not teaching you.	Am I teaching you?	Am I not teaching you?
	2.	We are playing.	We are not playing.	Are we playing?	Are we not playing?
	3.	You are writing a letter.	You are not writing a letter.	Are you writing a letter?	Are you not writing a letter?

4.	He is sitting on a chair.	He is not sitting on a chair.	Is he sitting on a chair?	Is he not sitting on a chair?
5.	She is singing a song.	She is not singing a song.	Is she singing a song?	Is she not singing a song?
6.	They are learning English.	They are not learning English.	Are they learning English?	Are they not learning English?

- J.
1. I am reading newspaper while sipping a cup of coffee.
  2. You are singing quite well.
  3. They are shouting at students unnecessarily.
  4. We are going to school by bus.
  5. You are not writing a letter.
  6. She is not coming to office on time.
  7. My brother is arriving tomorrow.
  8. She is talking to her teacher.

## Worksheet 2

### Page-88

A.	Positive	Comparative	Superlative
	cunning	more cunning	most cunning
	noble	nobler	noblest
	high	higher	highest
	merry	merrier	merriest
	ill	illier	illest
	active	more active	most active
	dry	drier	driest
	late	later	latest

1. He is the most cunning man in the profession.
2. We are missing one of the noblest sights in England.
3. Rajan got the highest marks in the class.
4. It was the merriest day of my life as I had got the award.
5. Terrorists with their illest intention planned an airstrike on an army base.
6. Brandon is the most active student in games.
7. It has been the driest season known for many years.
8. What is the latest news of sports today?





## Page-89 & 90

- B.** 1. flying—Intransitive 2. roared—Intransitive  
3. works—Intransitive 4. elected—Transitive  
5. is—× 6. prepared—Transitive  
7. wash—Transitive 8. signed—Transitive  
9. discuss—Transitive 10. give—Transitive
- C.** 1. loudly—Adverb of manner 2. tomorrow—Adverb of time  
3. forward—Adverb of place 4. today—Adverb of time  
5. too—Adverb of degree 6. gracefully—Adverb of manner  
7. careful—Adverb of manner 8. ×  
9. totally—Adverb of degree 10. never—Adverb of frequency
- D.** 1. by 2. off 3. by 4. into 5. after  
6. towards 7. to 8. of 9. beside 10. with
- E.** 1. Does he take milk without sugar?  
2. Rizwan is a laborious boy.  
3. Does my friend, Amit, not always write a letter to me?  
4. Why does Aamir work hard?  
5. At what time do I reach home daily?  
6. Whom do the students obey?  
7. The train does not reach station at 10 a.m. sharp.  
8. Does she not love her son too much?
- F.** 1. are playing 2. is baking 3. is teaching 4. is ringing  
5. is opening 6. not suffering 7. are watching 8. carrying  
9. doing 10. are, doing



## Present Perfect Tense



## Page-92

- A.** 1. has stolen 2. has known 3. have learnt 4. has complained  
5. has flown
- B.** 1. Our neighbours have not left for their picnic.  
2. The employees have not worked for nine hours.  
3. The teacher has not brought candies for the children.



4. The new changes in the traffic rules have not led to many misunderstandings.
5. His brother has not given him money to buy stationery items.

## Page-93

- C.
1. have–Have all the students submitted their assignment?
  2. has–Has our school cricket team won the finals of Champions Trophy?
  3. has–Has Mr. Prakash worked in the same company for a decade?
  4. has–Has the examiner asked the students not to wear the wrist watch during examination?
  5. have–Have Julian and Mellissa drawn this sketch together?

## Page-94

- D.
1. Who has planted five new plants in our garden?
  2. What have the scientists tried hard?
  3. Where has my father booked a flight to?
  4. Why has Mrinal not arrived at the office?
  5. Whom has the groom invited to the wedding?
- E.
1. Has the data collected by the satellite not been available with the NASA only?
  2. Has Raman not passed his driving licence test?
  3. Has my grandpa not mowed the lawn?
  4. Have the employees not spoken to the management regarding salary hike?
  5. Have the police not lodged the complaints of thefts by the residents of the society?



# Past Tense (Simple)



## Page-96 & 97

- A.
1. I played badminton in the school playground.
  2. You came to school by bus.
  3. My teacher taught me to be kind to others.



4. We went to the park on Monday.
5. The cook boiled water for tea.
6. Kiara loved writing travelogues.
7. My mother looked forward to seeing you.
8. Sonali came here after school.
9. Who looked after the sick animals?
10. People needed love and appreciation.

- B.** 1. wrote      2. followed      3. bought      4. went      5. cried  
 6. wrote      7. ate      8. sang      9. said      10. solved

## Page-98

- C.** 1. I understood what he did not say.  
 2. We did not buy a cake because we did not feel hungry.  
 3. The children studied in the room.  
 4. My friends went to the park yesterday.  
 5. Your father called you at home.  
 6. I did not want to see the Taj Mahal.  
 7. Guests did not come here last night.  
 8. The peon rang the school bell.  
 9. The aeroplane did not face turbulence during landing.  
 10. I saw the movie 'Mission Mangal'.

## Page-99 & 100

- D.** 1. Did the children go to picnic last Sunday?  
 2. The burglar ran away.  
 3. Did the girls sing a beautiful song?  
 4. I went to school yesterday.  
 5. Did my friend speak nicely on the stage?  
 6. Our class won the match.  
 7. Did the boys play for five hours a day?  
 8. Did Rahul cut his finger last night?  
 9. The Principal greeted the students.  
 10. He narrated the entire story to him.

- E. 1. They went yesterday. (affirmative)  
Did they go yesterday? (interrogative)
2. Your mother met her. (affirmative)  
Your mother did not meet her. (negative)
3. Did I want to see the Dal Lake? (interrogative)  
I did not want to see the Dal Lake. (negative)
4. Did we see a beautiful humming bird? (interrogative)  
We did not see a beautiful humming bird. (negative)
5. I saw him coming. (affirmative)  
Did I see him coming? (interrogative)
6. The girls spoke on the stage. (affirmative)  
Did the girls speak on the stage? (interrogative)
7. Samantha did not wait in the auditorium. (negative)  
Samantha waited in the auditorium. (affirmative)
8. Did I clean my room on Sunday? (interrogative)  
I did not clean my room on Sunday. (negative)
9. Did Sandeep build a big home? (interrogative)  
Sandeep did not build a big home. (negative)
10. Mahi did not buy a new piano. (negative)  
Did Mahi buy a new piano? (interrogative)

## Page-101

- F. 1. When did I reach here?  
2. Where did the old man live?  
3. How did the soldiers fight?  
4. Where did my friend go yesterday?  
5. What digressed from its route?  
6. Who said good things about Rohan?  
7. Who won the cricket match?  
8. Where did my classmates go?  
9. What did Ketan write for school magazine?  
10. Who discovered the truth finally?



## Page-102

- G.**
1. Didn't the hen lay eggs yesterday?
  2. Didn't I come to school last Monday?
  3. Didn't she eat her breakfast?
  4. Didn't the children enjoy their game?
  5. Didn't Raj play during study hours?
  6. Didn't the politician solve our problems?
  7. Didn't our friends wait for us last Sunday?
  8. Didn't the police personnel search the complex entirely?
  9. Didn't I listen to your conversation on the phone?
  10. Didn't Raman finish his homework on time?

## Page-102 & 103

- H.**
- |                     |                    |                      |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. shone            | 2. Did, go         | 3. When did, perform |
| 4. did not complete | 5. taught          | 6. did not live      |
| 7. Did, make        | 8. Where did, live | 9. Where did, take   |
| 10. received        | 11. moved          | 12. did not meet     |
| 13. did not deliver | 14. did not listen | 15. did not go       |
| 16. did not play    | 17. dropped        | 18. When did, take   |



## Past Continuous Tense



## Page-105

- A.**
- |        |         |        |         |          |
|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------|
| 1. was | 2. were | 3. was | 4. were | 5. was   |
| 6. was | 7. were | 8. was | 9. were | 10. were |
- B.**
- |                   |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. was raining    | 2. were weeping   | 3. was driving    |
| 4. was waiting    | 5. were ploughing | 6. was delivering |
| 7. was ringing    | 8. was reading    | 9. was going      |
| 10. were brushing |                   |                   |



## Page-105 & 106

- C.
- |                           |                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. was crossing, saw      | 2. was returning, met   |
| 3. were taking, broke out | 4. was raining, started |
| 5. were eating, heard     | 6. were going, saw      |
| 7. were eating, reached   | 8. was watching, rang   |
| 9. entered, was writing   |                         |

## Page-106 & 107

- D.
1. The teacher was not teaching in the class.
  2. The dogs were not barking loudly at night.
  3. She was not helping the poor man.
  4. We were not reading in the class.
  5. The doctor was not examining the patient.
  6. Pihu was not smiling today.
  7. I was not cutting vegetables when Rajnish arrived.
  8. Bhawna was not attending the meeting.
  9. The children were not bickering when the teacher entered into the class.
  10. She was not being doubtful of your sincerity when you turned up late.

## Page-107 & 108

- E.
1. The teacher was not teaching in the class.  
Was the teacher teaching in the class?
  2. The children were running fast.  
Were the children running fast?
  3. I was not swimming in the morning.  
Was I swimming in the morning?
  4. The lion was roaring in the forest.  
The lion was not roaring in the forest.
  5. The students were listening to the teacher patiently.  
The students were not listening to the teacher patiently.
  6. They were not shouting at the beggar.  
Were they shouting at the beggar?

7. She was telling a lie.  
Was she telling a lie?
8. We were not fighting for our rights.  
Were we fighting for our rights?
9. You were helping the poor man.  
You were not helping the poor man.
10. You were not talking to your colleagues in the classroom.  
Were you talking to your colleagues in the classroom?

## Page-108 & 109

- F.**
1. How was it raining last sunday?
  2. Where were they playing carrom?
  3. What were the children doing in the class?
  4. What was my sister preparing for?
  5. Who were fighting for their rights?
  6. What was Reena preparing?
  7. What was the old necklace losing?
  8. What was the child doing out of anger?
  9. How was he treating everyone at the party?
  10. Whom were we inviting as Chief guest but cancelled the plan?

## Page-110

- G.**
- |  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| 1. Were they planning to leave the job?                  | (Interrogative) |
| They were not planning to leave the job.                 | (Negative)      |
| Weren't they planning to leave the job?                  | (Int.-Negative) |
| 2. Were the children packing their bags for the picnic?  | (Interrogative) |
| The children were not packing their bags for the picnic. | (Negative)      |
| Were the children not packing their bags for the picnic? | (Int.-Negative) |
| 3. She was decorating her room.                          | (Affirmative)   |
| She was not decorating her room.                         | (Negative)      |
| Was she decorating her room?                             | (Interrogative) |
| 4. Were the clouds not thundering?                       | (Int.-Negative) |
| Were the clouds thundering?                              | (Interrogative) |
| The clouds were thundering.                              | (Affirmative)   |

- |   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| 5. The dogs were barking all night.                   | (Affirmative)   |
| The dogs were not barking all night.                  | (Negative)      |
| Were the dogs barking all night?                      | (Interrogative) |
| 6. We were not watching the cricket match last night. | (Negative)      |
| Were we watching the cricket match last night?        | (Interrogative) |
| Were we not watching the cricket match last night?    | (Int.-Negative) |
| 7. They were making fun of the tourists.              | (Affirmative)   |
| They were not making fun of the tourists.             | (Negative)      |
| Were they making fun of the tourists?                 | (Interrogative) |
| 8. Rohit was not planning a tour for one week.        | (Negative)      |
| Was Rohit planning a tour for one week?               | (Interrogative) |
| Was Rohit not planning a tour for one week?           | (Int.-Negative) |



## Past Perfect Tense



### Page-111 & 112

- A.** 1. had fed, went      2. had collected, verified      3. had learned, arrived  
4. were, had rained      5. had left, reached
- B.** 1. The doctor had not asked the patient about the symptoms.  
2. Ishita had not completed the painting by morning.  
3. The hurricane had not destroyed the coastal area within 5 minutes.  
4. The guards had not already frisked the candidates who came for the examination.  
5. The food delivery app delivered the food which I had not ordered.

### Page-113

- C.** 1. Had the boy fallen into the pit accidentally?  
2. Had my grandma taken medicines on time?  
3. Had the eagle preyed on the rat?  
4. Had the old man forgotten his family members due to Alzheimer's disease?  
5. Had the new employee met with everyone in the office?





- D.** 1. Which movie had Priyanka already watched?  
2. Where had Rajat shifted to for new job?  
3. What had caused a great destruction?  
4. Why had the assembly passed the bill early?  
5. What had I chosen for the inauguration ceremony?

## Page-114

- E.** 1. Had my parents not wished for my well-being?  
2. Had the children not played out in the playground?  
3. Had Vaidehi not blown the candles on the birthday cake?  
4. Had Neeti not trained herself to be a strong woman?  
5. Had Shabana not dialled 100 upon seeing a burglary in the neighbourhood?



# Simple Future Tense



## Page-116 & 117

- A.** 1. shall      2. will      3. will      4. will      5. will  
6. shall      7. shall      8. will      9. will      10. will
- B.** 1. He will visit his grandparents in summer vacation.  
2. I shall study with my friends.  
3. The class will resume tomorrow.  
4. You will take your lunch on time.  
5. This taxi will go to the airport.  
6. He will clean his room in the morning  
7. Helen will study with Neha.  
8. The college will open after a week.  
9. Kanishk will bring the documents tomorrow.  
10. Rahul will collect fund for a good cause.

## Page-117 & 118

- C.** 1. My mother will not come to see you.  
2. The boys will not play the match.  
3. I shall not go to school tomorrow.  
4. We shall not read good books.



5. Siddharth will not move to Kashmir soon.
6. The students will not appear for the test.
7. Abhinav will not help the poor people.
8. This pen will not write well.

## Page-118 & 119

- D.**
1. Shall I leave now?
  2. Will he play tennis tomorrow?
  3. Shall we meet you next Sunday?
  4. Will you call me after reaching the bus stop?
  5. Will she get what she deserves?
  6. Will my parents overcome this problem?
  7. Will they read the newspaper?
  8. Will he visit his grandparents next week?

## Page-119 & 120

- E.**
1. What shall I be late for?
  2. What will he help me with?
  3. Who will visit us in the coming week?
  4. When will my friend not come to school?
  5. What will she read?
  6. When will they reach here?
  7. Who will not speak on the stage?
  8. Where will the boys play?

## Page-120 & 121

- F.**
- |  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| 1. Will she play well?   | (Interrogative) |
| She will not play well.  | (Negative)      |
| Will she not play well?  | (Int.-Negative) |
| 2. Shall I sing a song?  | (Interrogative) |
| I shall not sing a song.   | (Negative)      |
| Shall I not sing a song?   | (Int.-Negative) |
| 3. Will total seven athletes represent India in Commonwealth Games?  | (Interrogative) |
| Total seven athletes will not represent India in Commonwealth Games. | (Negative)      |
| Will total seven athletes not represent India in Commonwealth Games? | (Int.-Negative) |



- |  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| 4. Does she go for a walk everyday?          | (Interrogative) |
| She won't go for a walk everyday.            | (Negative)      |
| Won't she go for a walk everyday?            | (Int.-Negative) |
| 5. Will they come here tomorrow?             | (Interrogative) |
| They will not come here tomorrow.            | (Negative)      |
| Won't they come here tomorrow?               | (Int.-Negative) |
| 6. Will they come to meet you today?         | (Interrogative) |
| They will not come to meet you today.        | (Negative)      |
| Will they not come to meet you today?        | (Int.-Negative) |
| 7. Will Mrs. Gupta teach us English grammar? | (Interrogative) |
| Mrs. Gupta won't teach us English grammar.   | (Negative)      |
| Won't Mrs. Gupta teach us English grammar?   | (Int.-Negative) |
| 8. Shall we do our work sincerely?           | (Interrogative) |
| We shall not do our work sincerely.          | (Negative)      |
| Shall we not do our work sincerely?          | (Int.-Negative) |



## Future Continuous Tense



### Page-122 & 123

- |                                    |                              |                                |                       |            |            |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| <b>A.</b>                          | 1. shall be                  | 2. shall be                    | 3. will be            | 4. will be | 5. will be |
|                                    | 6. will be                   | 7. shall be                    | 8. shall be           |            |            |
| <b>B.</b>                          | 1. will be flying            | 2. shall be reading            | 3. will be ringing    |            |            |
|                                    | 4. will be coming            | 5. shall be meeting            | 6. will be travelling |            |            |
|                                    | 7. shall be taking           | 8. will be celebrating         | 9. will be cooking    |            |            |
|                                    | 10. will be getting          |                                |                       |            |            |
| <b>C. Present Continuous Tense</b> | <b>Past Continuous Tense</b> | <b>Future Continuous Tense</b> |                       |            |            |
| She is writing.                    | She was writing.             | She will be writing.           |                       |            |            |
| You are crying.                    | You were crying.             | You will be crying.            |                       |            |            |
| He is playing.                     | He was playing.              | He will be playing.            |                       |            |            |
| The lion is roaring.               | The lion was roaring.        | The lion will be roaring.      |                       |            |            |
| The clouds are thundering.         | The clouds were thundering.  | The clouds will be thundering. |                       |            |            |



## Page-124

- D.
1. The teacher will not be teaching in the class.
  2. The dogs will not be barking loudly at night.
  3. I shall not be helping a poor man.
  4. She will not be planting more trees.
  5. Only he will not be playing good cricket.
  6. As they will get their ancestral property, they will not be buying seven cars.
  7. Parents will not be attending my convocation tomorrow.
  8. You will not be performing on the stage tomorrow.

## Page-125 & 126

- E.
1. Shall I be playing football in the afternoon?
  2. Will you be going to school tomorrow?
  3. Will she be visiting her grandparents next week?
  4. Will the mother be cooking dinner for her children?
  5. Will they be working in the garden after school?
  6. Will Ashok be writing his story very soon?
  7. Will Kajal be going for a walk tomorrow morning?
  8. Will Reena be turning 13 next year?
- F.
1. When will it be raining heavily?
  2. What will they be playing in the ground?
  3. Where will she be living then?
  4. What will he be writing?
  5. Why shall I be leaving early?
  6. Who will be attending the party tomorrow?
  7. Why will all the students be working hard?
  8. What will he be doing at MC Leod Ganj?

## Page-127 & 128

- G.
1. Will he not be attending his class on time?
  2. Will Vikas not be working hard to get success in the examination?
  3. Will Dhoni not be giving training to young players in the cricket academy?
  4. Shall I not be coming to meet you tomorrow?
  5. Will the postman not be ringing the bell?
- H.
1. The guests will never be coming late.
  2. Won't he be writing a reply to me?
  3. I shan't be watching those tragic movies.



4. When will Manya be appearing for her exam?
5. Will you please be coming on time in the meeting?
6. I will always be helping you in your studies.
7. Will they be playing cricket today?
8. Where will Leena be eating her dinner?
9. When will Abhijeet be coming from Canada?
10. The teacher will be teaching in the class.
11. Won't the grandmother be telling a story to me?
12. We shan't be watching the movie.
13. Won't he be attending the annual meeting on Monday?
14. I shan't be writing an article now.
15. He won't be appearing in the final exams.

## Worksheet 3

### Page-129

- A.**
1. I have stopped eating too many chocolates.
  2. Hasn't he told you not to shout inside the library?
  3. Maria has bought fresh fruits directly from the farms.
  4. I have not approved of getting marks through cheating.
  5. Have you attended the Saturday meeting at school?
- B.**
1. Was the train not running at very fast speed?
  2. Gajendra was not formatting the computer.
  3. Who was addressing the nation?
  4. Were they not planning to leave the country?
  5. She was working on her project.
  6. Who was giving a lecture on 'Indian Democracy'?
  7. The dog was not barking at the gate.
  8. Was the mobile not working properly?

### Page-129 & 130

- C.**
- |                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. had left, arrived      | 2. had started, came |
| 3. had ransacked, did not | 4. had begun, played |
| 5. had finished, returned |                      |
- D.**
1. The teacher will teach us a new lesson daily.
  2. The elders will forgive the children.
  3. I shall be late today.



4. The office will close at 6 p.m.
5. ISRO will launch a new satellite.
6. Anaya will file a complaint against Riya.
7. They will enjoy chess very much.
8. He will work on the laptop at a stretch.
9. He will advise me on many topics.
10. I shall take food and medicine on time.

- E.**
- |                      |                        |                     |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. will be feeling   | 2. shall be travelling | 3. will, be doing   |
| 4. will be launching | 5. will be making      | 6. will be visiting |
| 7. will be watching  | 8. will be raining     | 9. will be making   |
| 10. will be studying |                        |                     |



## Future Perfect Tense



### Page-131 & 132

- A.**
1. The workers will have built the building by this month.
  2. The traffic police will have blocked the roads before tomorrow morning due to VIP movement.
  3. The authorities will have notified the general public about the revised fine amount before the implementation of the traffic rules.
  4. Five years will have passed by the time we meet again.
  5. The trees will have shedded their leaves completely in the dry season.
- B.**
1. will not have relocated
  2. will not have started
  3. will not have completed
  4. will not have cooked
  5. will not have read

### Page-133

- C.**
1. Will the chef have prepared the breakfast before the arrival of the guests?
  2. Will the parcel have reached at its destination before midnight?



3. Will my father have travelled to fifty countries before he turns fifty?
  4. Will the food inspector have inspected all the confectionary shops by evening?
  5. Will demonetisation in 2016 have found its place in the textbook by next year?
- D.**
1. When will the airplane have departed?
  2. What will the migratory birds have crossed by the next month?
  3. Where will the students have reached before the sunset?
  4. How long will it have snowed by next morning?
  5. Why will Sirish have withdrawn money from the bank before evening?

## Page-134

- E.**
1. Will the municipal corporation not have picked up the garbage from the historical sites before the starting of the next year?
  2. Will shopkeepers not have given hefty discounts before the onset of festive season?
  3. Will the Northern Command not have deployed more troops in the border regions before any mishap takes place?
  4. Will the pop star not have released her two new singles by the end of this year?
  5. Will the staff not have got the bonus before Diwali?



# Active and Passive Voice



## Page-138 & 139

- A.**
- |            |            |            |           |           |
|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. active  | 2. passive | 3. active  | 4. active | 5. active |
| 6. passive | 7. active  | 8. passive |           |           |
- B.**
1. This book was written by Mr. Ghosh.
  2. A song will be sung by Nitya at the event.
  3. Lunch is being cooked by Seema for the guests.
  4. The plane was being flown by the pilot.
  5. The house is being decorated by the aunts.
  6. A third attempt of Civil Services Examination was made by Parul.
  7. A difficult question was asked by the teacher.



8. An award-winning novel was written by Paulo Coelho.
  9. The only bridge on the river was blown up by the terrorists.
  10. The culprits behind the scam were caught by the police.
- C.**
1. The students scared Mr. Sai.
  2. He called me by my name.
  3. The police will arrest the eve-teasers.
  4. The politicians make false promises.
  5. Leonardo da Vinci made the portrait of Mona Lisa.
  6. Himanshi asked the principal a question.
  7. My brother took Kiara's message.
  8. Rajkumar Hirani has directed this movie.



## Direct and Indirect Speech



### Page-144 & 145

- A.**
1. Angela said that she was very sorry for her behaviour.
  2. Medha said that your relatives were waiting for you.
  3. He said that he would give his brother a treat.
  4. Hiren told him that he was an ambitious person.
  5. Ritika told me that my brother had gifted her a mobile phone.
  6. Bhawna told the kids that she could not study if they made a noise.
  7. The stranger asked who you were.
- B.**
- |               |       |            |          |             |
|---------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| 1. am, now    | 2. Is | 3. did     | 4. asked | 5. will not |
| 6. should not | 7. if | 8. ordered |          |             |
- C.**
1. Kajal said that she loved that town.
  2. He asked me if I liked football.
  3. He said that he couldn't drive a car.
  4. The mother advised her daughter to be nice to her brother.
  5. She advised not to waste your money.
  6. Kalindi told her friend that she always woke up early.
  7. The teacher advised the students that they should revise their lessons.
  8. My father asked me where I had been.







# Punctuation Marks



## Page-148 & 149

- A.
1. Have you visited our school?
  2. Akshit, the intelligent boy, enjoyed the game.
  3. "Are you playing chess," said Munu.
  4. "Do you like fruits," said I.
  5. Neither Rinky nor Pinki was invited to dinner.
  6. Last year, I was the star performer.
  7. Hurrah! We have won the prize.
  8. Oh! This is a terrible loss.
  9. Are you going to the market?
  10. I want to buy some fruits, chocolates, cakes and biscuits.
  11. The teacher is teaching in the class.
  12. My father, mother and sister are going to the market.
  13. Are you doing your homework?
  14. Shakespeare, the great dramatist, wrote Hamlet.
  15. Munshi Premchand was an Indian writer.
  16. Rubina Thakur, our Principal's wife, took us to an amusement park.
  17. It is raining outside, it will be foolish to go out.
  18. This is what you have to bring for the class tomorrow – a brush, sketch pens, colours, glue and scissors.

## Worksheet 4

## Page-150 & 151

- A.
1. By the time it starts raining, I shall have reached home.
  2. I shall have visited fifty nations before I become 26 years old.
  3. The employees will have got the bonus by the end of this month.
  4. Before the match starts, Rajat will have reached the stadium.
  5. By the time he comes up with a new idea, we shall have completed our remaining work.



- B.**
1. A mango is eaten by Gajendra.
  2. The plants are being watered by the gardener.
  3. A speech has been delivered by the teacher.
  4. A rare feat was achieved by the scientist.
  5. Posters were being made by girls.
  6. A song had been sung by Rajesh last night.
  7. I will be taught a lesson by the teacher.
  8. The floor will have been cleaned by my mother.
  9. I was given a prize by the Director.
  10. I was gifted by my cousin on my birthday.
- C.**
1. He said that morning shows the day.
  2. I asked him what he wanted.
  3. He asked me if I could solve that paper.
  4. She ordered me to do that work immediately.
  5. Akansha said that she went to market.
  6. Meghna said that the guests were waiting in the corridor.
  7. Anjani exclaimed with sorrow that he was no more.
  8. The teacher asked Tom if he wanted a new book.
  9. Riya told Kiya that she had visited the Red Fort last Sunday.
  10. He said that he would buy a new car.
- D.** There was a lion. He was the king of the forest. He was big, strong and fierce. All the other animals respected him very much. They brought gifts from every corner of the forest. They were also afraid of him. "A king must have ministers to help him," the lion thought one day and he sent for the fox.



## Vocabulary



### Page-154 & 155

- A.**
- |          |              |             |                |            |
|----------|--------------|-------------|----------------|------------|
| 1. lose  | 2. personnel | 3. intimate | 4. dessert     | 5. waived  |
| 6. rises | 7. adept     | 8. discreet | 9. compliments | 10. beside |



- | B. | Incorrect | Correct   | Incorrect | Correct   |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. | here      | hear      | 2.        | excepting | accepting |
| 3. | two       | to        | 4.        | there     | their     |
| 5. | bare      | bear      | 6.        | further   | farther   |
| 7. | principle | principal | 8.        | then      | than      |
- C. 1. The captain tired of trying to motivate his players, took it upon himself to guide his team to victory. After all, action speaks louder than words.  
 2. "Pankaj finally paid me the money he owed me." "Well better late than never."  
 3. Just because someone looks strange does not mean he is not a nice person. You can not judge a book by its cover.  
 4. I can not take any more assignments. I have already got too many irons in the fire.  
 5. I knew you are nervous about asking for a raise, but keep in mind that fortune favours the brave.



## Paragraph and Debate Writing



### Page-157

#### 1. Have faith in Yourself

One must have faith in oneself. Faith in oneself helps in increasing one's confidence. When a person is confident of himself, he can accomplish difficult tasks by staying positive in such circumstances. One should do one's best in every situation and should avoid blaming others. One should also avoid comparing oneself with others and make an attempt to better oneself every day. So, instead of comparing with others, one should compete with oneself. Self-faith and belief in God can do wonders.

#### 2. The Morning Assembly

The morning assembly in a school should be short. It should start with a prayer. The prayer should be followed by the news. Apart from the news, some interesting facts can also be shared in the school assembly. A short quiz can also be conducted in the assembly. The assembly should end with the singing of the school song.

### Page-158 & 159

- A. 1. Do it yourself. 2. Do it yourself.





# Notice Writing



## Page-161

A.

**ABC SCHOOL  
NEW DELHI  
NOTICE**

03<sup>rd</sup> Aug, 20XX

**Inter-school Drama Competition**

This is to inform the students of class VI to X that an inter-school drama competition will be held on 13<sup>th</sup> Aug, 20XX at 11p.m. in the school auditorium. And the students who are interested should give their names to their respective class teachers by 08th Aug, 20XX.

Madhuri

Cultural Secretary

B.

**XYZ SCHOOL  
MUMBAI  
NOTICE**

20<sup>th</sup> Mar, 20XX

**Sports Day**

This is to inform all the house captains that they have to submit the names of the participants for the sports day to be held on 09<sup>th</sup> April, 20XX by 01<sup>st</sup> April, 20XX. A student is allowed to take part in maximum of three events.

Tom

Sports Captain

C.

**HAPPY RESIDENTS SOCIETY  
DARYAGANJ, NEW DELHI  
NOTICE**

05<sup>th</sup> July, 20XX

**Computer For Sale**

A Desktop Computer with a 2 GHZ processor and 4GB RAM is for sale. It is in a good working condition and has all the latest softwares installed in it. If anyone is interested in purchasing it, please contact the undersigned.

Ram Kapoor

9268X-XXXXX



D.

**RST SCHOOL  
MULUND, MUMBAI  
NOTICE**

10<sup>th</sup> May, 20XX

**Inter-class Competition**

This is to inform the students that an inter-class competition will be held on 15<sup>th</sup> May, 20XX to collect entries (poems, cartoons, etc.) for the school magazine. The competition will start at 11am in the school auditorium. All those interested to participate should contact the undersigned.

Priya

Editor, School Magazine

E.

**SRM SCHOOL  
NEW DELHI  
NOTICE**

19<sup>th</sup> October, 20XX

**Inter-school Race**

This is to inform all the students that our school is organising an inter-school race in three categories, viz., 5K, 10K and 12K. The students from other five schools will be participating. The race will be held at Leisure Valley, Sector-29, Gurugram on 29<sup>th</sup> October. Interested candidates should submit their names to the undersigned.

Naitik

Captain, SRM School

F.

**SPRINGDALES SCHOOL  
NEW DELHI  
NOTICE**

17<sup>th</sup> August, 20XX

**LOST!**

**LOST!**

**LOST!**

This is to notify all the students that on the eve of Independence Day function, I lost my wrist watch. It was blue in colour with grey dial and silver strap. It was of Titan brand. Any person having knowledge of such watch, is requested to report to the class teacher of class–VI C.

Manav Singh

Class–VI C





# Dialogue Writing



## Page-162 & 163

- A.** Madhu : Hello, is this 98xxxxxx50?  
Lata : Yes, who is on the line?  
Madhu : Hello! I am Madhu Talwar.  
Lata : Madhu! It's Lata. Where are you right now?  
Madhu : I'm calling from the airport. I'm here for a visit.  
Lata : That's great. But you didn't inform me about your arrival.  
Madhu : I wanted to give you a surprise.  
Lata : When did you come out of the airport?  
Madhu : I just stepped out of the Green Channel. Now, I am outside the airport complex.  
Lata : Let's meet some day.  
Madhu : Yes, of course. I will call you in the evening.
- B.** Bharat : Hello, Bhanu! Where are you coming from?  
Bhanu : Hello! I have just been to the railway station, I went there to book a ticket for my brother for Delhi.  
Bharat : When is your brother arriving in Delhi?  
Bhanu : On the 17th. My sister told me that you are also going to Delhi.  
Bharat : Yes, but not now. Perhaps in July. I have to meet a few relatives in Delhi in July. I have to attend a marriage on July 24.  
Bhanu : All the best then.
- C.** Harry : Why didn't you reach on time for your Maths class?  
Tom : I missed the school bus.  
Harry : The teacher is furious. He was asking me about you.  
Tom : I will convince him somehow.  
Harry : You better do it. We don't know how he is going to treat you now.  
The exam is on the 19th of this month.



- D.** Guddu : Hello Rupa! Where are you coming from?  
Rupa : Hello Guddu! I am coming from the hospital. My grandmother is admitted there.  
Guddu : Oh! What happened? How is she now?  
Rupa : She is feeling better now. Actually she slipped in the bathroom and broke her arm.  
Guddu : What does the doctor say?  
Rupa : The doctor has plastered the arm and has advised her rest for a month.  
Guddu : How long would she stay in the hospital?  
Rupa : Five days. She'll be discharged on Friday.  
Guddu : Well. I wish she gets well soon.



## Reading Comprehension



### Page-165

- A.**
1. Sindbad was surprised on seeing the bird because it was probably the largest bird he had ever seen.
  2. Sindbad thought that it was the largest bird because it was carrying an elephant in its claws.
  3. The white object was the egg of the bird.
  4. Sindbad finally landed in a huge valley which was full of serpents.
  5. When the 'roc' landed in the valley, Sindbad quickly untied himself from its leg.
- B.**
1. Coming down – landed
  2. To eat hurriedly and noisily – gobble up
  3. Remain in one place in the air – hover

### Page-166

- A.**
1. The child is disturbed because his books are put here and there and his stationery items are lost.



2. In order to buy the required things, the child needs to go to a stationery shop.
3. The child can finish his work faster if his books are neatly arranged in the shelf and his water colours, crayons, sketch pens and pencils are not lost.
4. i. sick: pick  
ii. elf: shelf
5. i. sick: sickness  
ii. neatly: neatness
6. i. laughter: laugh  
ii. eraser: erase




## Advertisement



### Page-168


A.

**If you want to write magic, buy me!**  
**The magical pen that gives the real pleasure of writing.**



**Smooth in writing**

**Available in blue, red,  
black and green ink**



**Only ₹20 per piece**

**Contact: Sharma Stationers, 24, New Market, Delhi**  
**Mob.: 99xxxxxxx**

B.

**Sweet Dark Chocolate**



**The chocolate tastes Delicious.**  
**Gives the taste of cocoa which is very nice.**  
**Infused with Almonds and Cashew nuts.**




**Only ₹80 per piece**

**Divine Confectionery Store, 34, New Market, Delhi**  
**Mob.: 83xxxxxxx**






C.



**Talking listening to music and surfing were never so easy!**  
**Introducing Mobo King—the super cell for today’s generation**



**Features**

- 64-bit Qualcomm processor
- 8 GB RAM
- 128 GB Memory
- UHD Display
- Screen size 7.2'

**Price: 10490/- only**

**Call: 98110-01XXX or visit to place order – [www.motoking.com](http://www.motoking.com)**

D. Do it yourself.



## Test Paper-1



### Page-169

- A. 1. surprised    2. tired, lay    3. born    4. learnt    5. visited
- B. 1. My grandmother goes to the temple daily.  
 2. Karishma dressed her doll beautifully.  
 3. The train had already left the station before we reached.  
 4. The students are sitting in the class silently.  
 5. The boys solved the sum easily.
- C. were    was    were    was    was    were    were    was  
 realise    realised    gets    got

### Page-170

- D. they    them    who    theirs    ours
- E. 1. gold    2. crew    3. bunch    4. shoal    5. milk    6. bouquet
- F. 1. The meaning of 'colours of diversity' is the variety of people, cultures, costumes and religions in our country.  
 2. The cheerful smiles on the faces of the children show that they are happy.  
 3. beauty – diversity  
 4. cheer – shout for joy or in praise or encouragement  
    toil – to do hard work  
 5. a. ugliness    b. uniformity    c. more    d. hate



## Test Paper-2



### Page-171 & 172

- A.** 1. Will the teacher be teaching in the class?  
2. The Eco Club of our school will not plant 100 more plants in the park.  
3. Will the film star be celebrating his birthday?  
4. You will help me do this work.  
5. My father won't go abroad next month.  
6. Will our English teacher give a class test tomorrow?
- B.** 1. born      2. her      3. best      4. named      5. in  
6. where      7. in      8. their
- C.** 1. Kriti went to a neighbouring planet.  
2. Flying animals with funny faces lived on that planet.  
3. Some stones glowed like diamonds.
- D.** Do it yourself.
- E.** Monitor : Good morning, madam.

Teacher : Good morning, Shruti. Who has created this mess in the class?

Monitor : Ma'am. It's not actually a mess. Today is my birthday. So my classmates have celebrated it.

Teacher : I see. On your birthday you have forgotten everything.

Monitor : Ma'am, we are going to clean our classroom but it is a tough task.

Teacher : Now, look, how can you refuse to clean up this mess?

Monitor : It's really dirty. We need more time to clean this up.

Teacher : Okay. I give you twenty minutes.

Monitor : Please forgive us. We will never make the classroom filthy.

Teacher : If it happens again, you will be fined.

Monitor : Ma'am, I promise you that this will never happen again.

F.

**RAILWAY COLONY  
NEW DELHI  
NOTICE**

2<sup>nd</sup> May, 20XX

**HP Laptop for sale**

Here I want to inform that I have an HP laptop which I want to sell.  
Its configuration is:

68-bit processor

2.1 GHZ speed

16 GB RAM

500 GB SDD

Backlit keyboard

Interested buyers may contact at phone no.: 98XXXXXXXX. Price asked is 27000.

Subhash Chatterjee

## Notes

[illegible]