

Page-3

1.
 - (a) Patrick never did homework.
 - (b) Patrick's teachers tell him to do his homework or he won't be able to learn a thing.
 - (c) Patrick plays hockey, basketball and Nintendo.
 - (d) ignorasmus
2.
 - (a) Carol moore is the author of this extract.
 - (b) The little man's face was wrinkled like dishcloth thrown in the hamper.
 - (c) The little man scowled because he thought that was he really cursed or not.
 - (d) The antonym of 'scowl' is smile.

Page-4

3.
 - (a) Patrick was out of luck because offear to maths.
 - (b) Elves did not know anything of human history.
 - (c) The little elf said loudly to patrick to go and bring books from the library.
 - (d) Shrieked

Mastering the Lesson

1. Elves was always in need of help a he had no knowledge about human history.
2. The teachers were unhappy towards patrick because he disliked doing homework and instead he enjoyed spending time playing different games. Because of this he did not fared well.
3. The little elf was a nag because in each and ever aspect he was in need of help from ptrick in doing homework.
4. All the teachers friends as well as parents were surprised to see a sudden change in his behaviour and at atilt. He would now keep his rooms clean and do household chores punctual to school.
5. The teacher would motivate his students to do howework in many ways.They are:
 1. In establishing the routine task and time limit in doing a howework.
 2. Using humour.
 3. Giving howework daily.
 4. Explaining the purpose of homework.
 5. Providing clear instruction and posting multiple locations for home.

Grammar Skills

Page-5

1. (C)
2. (U)
3. (U)
4. (C)
5. (U)
6. (C)
7. (C)
8. (U)
9. (U)
10. (C)

Page-5

- I.
 - (a) Seize
 - (b) Trust
 - (c) Manifestation
 - (d) Peep
 - (e) Happy

Page-5

- II.
 - (a) Large
 - (b) known
 - (c) Energetic
 - (d) overt
 - (e) Destroy
 - (f) To earn a student's respect to influence their homework habits.
 - (g) To organize skills in homework
 - (h) To set up a homework tile.

Page-6

Writing Skills

I enjoy doing my homework as I'm allowed to adapt as I saw fit. My parents let me have a say about how much homework I've done. I enjoy doing homework as I'm not obliged to have it complete. Homework to all like me can be useful as a memory aid. Homework assignments are fun as it is not boring for me keeps me occupied. Homework is practice. The assignments in homework have the availability of answers for me to check.

Page-6

1. I can do this.
2. My work is good enough.
3. This is very easy.
4. My plan works.
5. My friend can do it, I also can
6. My is too easy.
7. I am a goo reader.
8. It's good enough.
9. I'm conscious of this.
10. This is a strength of me.

A house, A home

-Lorraine M. Halli

Page-7

1. (a) The materials used in making a house are:- Brick, stone, cement, glass, hard wood.
- (b) The poet wants to say about the concept of a house.
- (c) Tile floors, stucco etc are used in house in order to make its inside view beautiful and base strong.
- (d) ?

Page-7

2. (a) Family members live with affection in home.
- (b) We feel happy at home by our unselfishness and caring of our loved ones.
- (c) Father and mother takes care at home.
- (d) (i) self less, (ii) kind hearted.

Page-8

1. A house a building of brick and stones. But house it, where we live with our loved ones.
2. Father mother brother and sister consist an family.
3. We find more affection at home.

Page-8

Grammar Skills

Common Nouns

Father
Mother
Sister

Abstract Nouns

Unselfish
Kind
Caring

Page-8

Word Power

- (i) Window
- (ii) Chimney
- (iii) Perhaps
- (iv) Unselfish
- (v) Always

Page-9

Writing Skills

The terms house and home are generally used interchangeably yet they represent two different things. A house represents a physical aspect just a building made of concept. A house cannot become a home until there is a sentimental value behind it. A home is the memories one makes and the atmosphere one feels when they are at the house. In home we live with our father, mother, brother, sister, and grandparents who love and care for us.

Page-9

Activity

Do your self

How the Dog Found Himself A New Master

Page-10

1.
 - (a) Dogs were once their own masters.
 - (b) Dogs live the life is the wolves do in freedom.
 - (c) Dog was unhappy because he was sick and tired of wandering in search of food. He was frighten and feeling insecure.
 - (d) frightened

Page-10

2.
 - (a) This lesson is taken from 'How the dog form himself a new master?
 - (b) Because he saw that bear is stronger than the wolf.
 - (c) The bear said 'Let us go and find a hard of cows. I will kill a cow and then we both eat our till.
 - (d) heard.

Page-11

3.
 - (a) How the dog found himself a new master.
 - (b) Long, long ago, the dog choosed the man as his master and start serving him faithfully.
 - (c) Nowadays dog is the most loyal servant of man.
 - (d) Write treacherous the antonym of 'faithful' unfaithful.

Page-11**Mastering the Lesson**

1. First of all Dog choose the wolf as his master.
2. The wolf sniffed and darted into the bushes deeper in the forest. This behaviour of wolf surprised the dog.
3. The bear decided to kill a cow for eating.
4. The dog decided to take service with man because man is stronger than lion.
5. From this day dog is loyal to man because man is strongest them all.

Grammar Skills**Page-11**

1.
 - (a) Bitch
 - (b) Lioness
 - (c) Actress
 - (d) Countess
 - (e) Empress
 - (f) Heiress

Page-12

- II. (a) Choir
(b) Parliament
(c) sheaf
(d) herd
(e) flock
(f) constellation

Word Power

Page-12

- (a) Vicious
(b) Stroll
(c) awful
(d) loyal
(e) annoyed

Page-12

Activity

Do your self

02 The Kite

-Harry Behn

Page-13

1.
 - (a) Harry Behn is the poet of this extract.
 - (b) About kite has been discussed here.
 - (c) Kite soar like a ship.
 - (d) Carried slowly by current of air or water.

Page-13

2.
 - (a) The kite called a raggeder because it got struck in the string of a tree and torn out.
 - (b) New kite looks like bright blue.
 - (c) It looks bright.
 - (d) String means branch of tree in this poem.

Page-14**Mastering the Lesson**

1. The kite soar like a ship.
2. The poet depict the picture of a kite as it is bright blue in colour. It soars in the sky like a ship sails. It snaps its tail, dips and dive, caught in branches of a tree.

Grammar Skills**Page-14**

1. crest
2. lacks
3. costs
4. plays
5. took
6. listens
7. studies
8. talks

World Power

Page-14

- (a) crest
- (b) lacks
- (c) raggeder
- (d) flaps
- (e) string

Page-15

Activity

Do your self

Materials Used: Colourfull paper thread glue thin sticks

Page-16

1.
 - (a) Taro lived on a lonely hillside.
 - (b) Taro chopped wood in the forest.
 - (c) He wanted to give everything they need.
 - (d) Thoughtful.

Page-16

2.
 - (a) Waterfall was behind a rock.
 - (b) Taking some water in his palms.
 - (c) Taro taste sake again and again because it was delicious.
 - (d) Delicious.

Page-17

3.
 - (a) The story of Taro's magic waterfall reached to the emperor of Japan.
 - (b) Emperor reward it taro because he was good and kind.
 - (c) A fountain named after Taro.
 - (d) Discourage.

Mastering the Lesson

1. Taro wanted to earn more money to get a little sake for his father.
2. After drinking the sakes Taro's father stopped shirking and did a little dance in the middle of the floor.
3. Taro taste the liquid from the waterfall because it was delicious.
4. Old lady thanked Toro's father because he grove her a cup of the sake.
5. The emperor gave the message in the children that they should obey and honour their parents.
6. The emperor of Japan admire the Taro the most because he was good and kind. Taro also respect and obey his father.

Grammar Skills**Page-18**

1.
 - (a) highest.
 - (b) youngest.
 - (c) richest.
 - (d) brightest.
 - (e) hottest.

Page-18

- II.
1. encouraging, encouraged
 2. chopping, chopped
 3. kneeling, kneeled
 4. hurrying, hurried
 5. reaching, reached

Word Power

Page-18

1. He is the principal of the school.
He is the mom of principles.
2. She practiced while he was at work.
He studies law and practice in court.
3. This is the right choice
He is writing in his notebook.
4. He at the whole pizza.
There is a hole in his pocket.
5. A car collided with stationary vehicle.
Ram runs a stationery shop.

Page-19

Writing Skills

Notice

Date

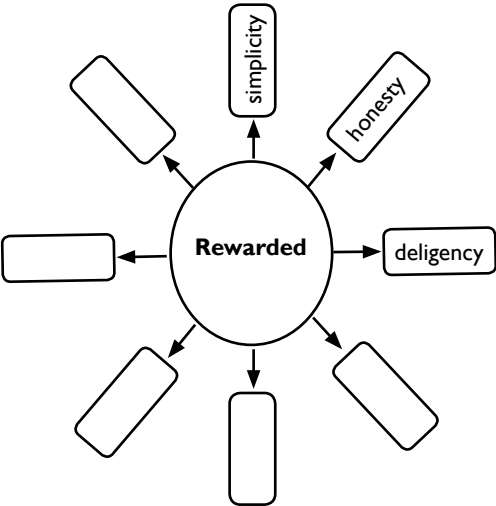
Sun Rising Public School

10.10.20xx

Our school organising a cricket Tournament during winter vaction (i.e., 25.12.20xx to 31.12.20xx).
Interested teams get registered with sports secretary before 30.11.20.

Sports secretary
Rajeev Kumar

Date 25.12.20xx To 31.12.20xx
Fels – 1000/=
Time– 10-am to 4.pm.
Venue–School Playground



03 The Quarrel

-Eleanor Farjeon

Page-20

1.
 - (a) The poet quarrel with his brother.
 - (b) The quarrel start with slight.
 - (c) The result of the quarrel was that tell out.
 - (d) big

Page-20

2.
 - (a) The poet's brother said to him.
 - (b) It means they can not quarrel for a long time.
 - (c) Because he wants to end the quarrel
 - (d) right

Page-21**Mastering the Poem**

1. The poet don't know the exact reason one thing lead to another.
2. Because nobody wants to give up.
3. Yes, quarreling alway brings negative results.
4. We do not have to quarrel with our loved ones.

Page-21**Grammar Skills**

- (a) might
- (b) should
- (c) can
- (d) may
- (e) may

Page-21**Word Power**

- (a) mother
- (b) wrong
- (c) bright
- (d) long
- (e) pack

An Indian-American Woman in Space: Kalpana Chawla

Page-23

1.
 - (a) Kalpana Chawla was born in Karnal, Haryana.
 - (b) She applied for NASA's space shuttle programme.
 - (c) She was selected for training as an astronaut.
 - (d) granted citizenship.

Page-23

2.
 - (a) Kalpana stays in her first space mission for 15 days, 16 hours and 34 minutes.
 - (b) During this period she went around earth 252 times.
 - (c) The crew performed experiments such as pollinating plants to observe tool growth and test stronger metals and faster computer chips.
 - (d) Included.

Page-24

3.
 - (a) Kalpana was a heroine as she knows a lot about everything from biology to astrophysics to aeronautical engineering.
 - (b) She has the enormous ability in her to become an astronaut.
 - (c) In the age of super specialisation she has encyclopedic knowledge to be an astronaut. So her achievements were amazing.
 - (d) ability

Page-24**Mastering the Poem**

1. She has bachelor of science degree in aeronautical engineering and later she earned her Ph. D in aerospace engineering.
2. In 1994 she was selected by NASA for training as an astronaut. Kalpana was the first Indian-American woman astronaut to blast off from the launch pad at Cape Canaveral, Florida.
3. Kalpana was certified flight instructor. She was hired as a research scientist at NASA.
4. She had degree in aeronautical engineering. She was also Ph. D in aerospace engineering, she was selected by NASA for training as an astronaut.
5. She was a heroine. She had enormous ability to become an astronaut. She had knowledge about everything from biology to astrophysics to aeronautical engineering her achievements work awe-inspiring.

Grammar Skills**Page-25**

1.
 - (a) Kalpana earned her Ph. D in aerospace engineering.
 - (b) Her achievement is awe-inspiring.
 - (c) Kalpana was selected by NASA for training as an astronaut.
 - (d) Does success exist from the path to dreams?
 - (e) Kalpana was a naturalized US citizen.

Page-25

- II. (a) blast off
(b) started off
(c) went around
(d) lift off

Word Power

Page-25

- (a) astronaut
(b) columbia
(c) aerospace
(d) journey

Page-26

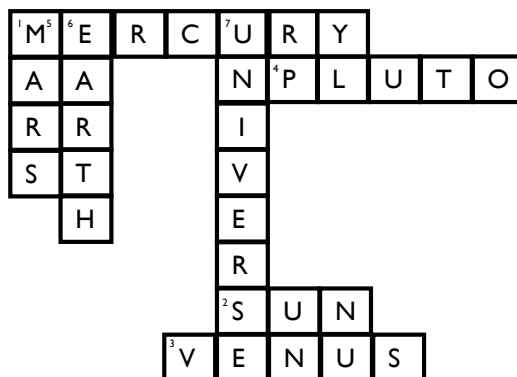
Writing Skills

John your friends Rohit is going to lotus temple. He wants you to join him at Nehru Place bus terminal at 3.00 pm sharp.

Mukul

Page-26

Activity



Page-27

- I.
 - (a) Name of the poet is E-yeh-Shure.
 - (b) We see trees birds, corn growing people working in the sunlight.
 - (c) Poet define beauty as corn growing in fields and people are working and dancing seeing their harvest.
 - (d) growing.

Page-27

2.
 - (a) Beauty lies in ourselves.
 - (b) Good deeds and happy thoughts.
 - (c) Beauty also lies in our rest.
 - (d) sad.

Page-28**Mastering the Poem**

- I. The message poet wants to give is that beauty is everywhere. In our thoughts in our dreams in our work also.
2. Opinion of the poet regarding beauty is that beauty can be seen in sunlight it can be seen at night one can feel it while working or taking rest.

Page-28**Grammar Skills**

- I.
 - (a) I can see flying birds.
 - (b) Corn grows in fields.
 - (c) Work is worship.
 - (d) A mango fall from tree.
 - (e) People chant hymns in temples.
- II.

Adjectives	Abstract Noun
Strong	strength
Wide	width
Beautiful	beauty
Long	length
Happy	happiness
Brave	bravery

Page-29

Word Power

- (a) ugly
- (b) shrink
- (c) act
- (d) cruel
- (e) biased

Page-29

Activity

Do your self

Page-30

1. (a) A girl of about twelve in the sight.
(b) Girls eyes were covered with bandage.
(c) She was leading between flower beds.
(d) (i) Cover open (ii) careful careless.

Page-30

2. (a) To appreciate, and understand misfortune.
(b) During the blind day their eyes are bandaged.
(c) To help and lead the child whose are bandaged.
(d) (i) cherish (ii) glory.

Page-31

3. (a) The person feel trouble some. He cannot lot without help.
(b) Because speaker always worrying that he will get hurt.
(c) E.V. Lucas is the author.
(d) (i) irritating (ii) scare.

Page-31

Mastering the Lesson

1. In miss beam's school, thoughts as kindness to other and being responsible citizen were taught.
2. The narrator say that he saw the children, they are not healthy and active looking.
3. To peep under the bandaged .is cheating according to girl with bandage on her eyes.
4. Blind day, lame day, deaf day, injured day and dumb day are celebrated as special days. The purpose of these days to appreciate and understand misfortune.
5. On dumb day children should not bandage on their mouth. They exercise their will power.

Page-32

Grammar Skills

- (a) ?
- (b) It is perfectly terrible not to see.
- (c) After the game, the thoughtless child realises what bad luck is.
- (d) It troubles me, though, to see that they are not all so healthy and active-looking.
- (e) It is such a comfort just to sit down.

Page-32

Word Power

- (a) Stationery
There is a stationery shop near the school.
- (b) Blackboard
Teacher is writing on the blackboard.
- (c) Sharpener
We use sharpener to sharpen the pencil.
- (d) Principal
He is the principal of our school.
- (e) Discipline
We should maintain discipline.

Page-32

Writing Skills

Principal

ABC Public School

Delhi

Sir/Mam

Some of my schoolmates are physically challenged. They face too much difficulty while going upstairs the upstairs of their classrooms. So i request you to provide lift for them as soon as possible. Thank you.

Your faithfully

Page-33

Activity

Deepa Malik Shot put

Varun Singh Bhati High Jump

Devendra Jajharia Javelin Throw

Mariyappan Thangave High Jump

Page-34

1.
 - (a) Poetry the give extract is Peter Dixon.
 - (b) Here They refers to teachers.
 - (c) The poet asks were the ever children.
 - (d) Never
2.
 - (a) Hymn Books refer to a book containing words of a collection of hymns.
 - (b) Children scribble on desk tops
 - (c) They leave their greens.
 - (d) Religious song

Page-35

Mastering the Lesson

1. Green here refers to here is vegetables.
2. Because for a child teacher is special so he want to know at 40' clock where his teacher goes.
3. Yes, because children are very innocent.
4. Because teachers are very special to child.

Page-31

Mastering the Lesson

1. In miss beam's school, thoughts as kindness to other and being responsible citizen were taught.
2. The narrator say that he saw the children, they are not healthy and active looking.
3. To peep under the bandaged .is cheating according to girl with bandage on her eyes.
4. Blind day, lame day, deaf day, injured day and dumb day are celebrated as special days. The purpose of these days to appreciate and understand misfortune.

Grammar Skills

- (a) Although
- (b) Or
- (c) So that
- (d) So
- (e) Since

Word Power

- (a) Water
- (b) Scratch
- (c) Chorale
- (d) Squeeze
- (e) Come behind

Writing Skills

My ideal teacher is our English teacher Mr. Sanjay Singh he pays attention to all students and discuss their problems. He cleans all the objectives for each lesson. An Ideal teacher leaves a life-long impression on students. My ideal teacher thinks about way to improve what and how student learn.

Activity

This is the picture of sarvepalli Radhakrishnan.

He was Philosopher and statesman. He serves as vice president of India (1952–1962)

He served as president of India (1962–1967)

We remember him on 5 september.

Part I Many Voices

Reference to the context

Page-37

1.
 - (a) Radha's favourite activity is discussed here.
 - (b) Radha can sit-comfortably in the fork of two branches.
 - (c) When Radha high up in the trees she trees that she can rule the whole world.
 - (d) Sensible
2.
 - (a) About-Dolma has been discussed here.
 - (b) Dolma wants to make things better for everyone.
 - (c) Scientists will invent cures for deceases and send a spaceship to mars.
 - (d) Sure

Page-38

Mastering the Lesson

1. When she is high up in the tree she trees that she come rule the world.
2. Nasir's grandfather told him that many years ago he could collect the seed from his own plants.
3. Rohit wants to see the mountains of New Zealand because they look beautiful in magazine picture.
4. I feel angry when people don't believe me.
5. Dolma says everyone in class ask her when there is problem and teachers trust him.

Grammar Skills

- (a) How
- (b) May
- (c) What
- (d) Hurrah
- (e) Aha

Word Power

- (a) Audience
- (b) Agnostic
- (c) Canibal
- (d) Curator
- (e) Horticulture

Word Power

20.10.20xx

Dear Father,

I would like to become a doctor. Because it is noble profession. When become a doctor I will open charitable hospital. I treat poor people without or nominal fees.

Your Loving Son
Rohit.

Activity

³ M		³ A	³ P	
U	³ D	S	A	
S	R	T	T	¹ S
I	A	R	R	U
C	P	O	O	R
I	P	N	N	G
A	R	A		E
N		U		O
		T		N

Part II

Multiple Intelligences

Reference to the context

Page-40

- I. (a) Try to see the thing from other people's pointed view in order to understand how they think or feel.
(b) I would like to become a lower.

Grammar Skills

- (a) arrived
(b) playing
(c) love
(d) completed
(e) takes

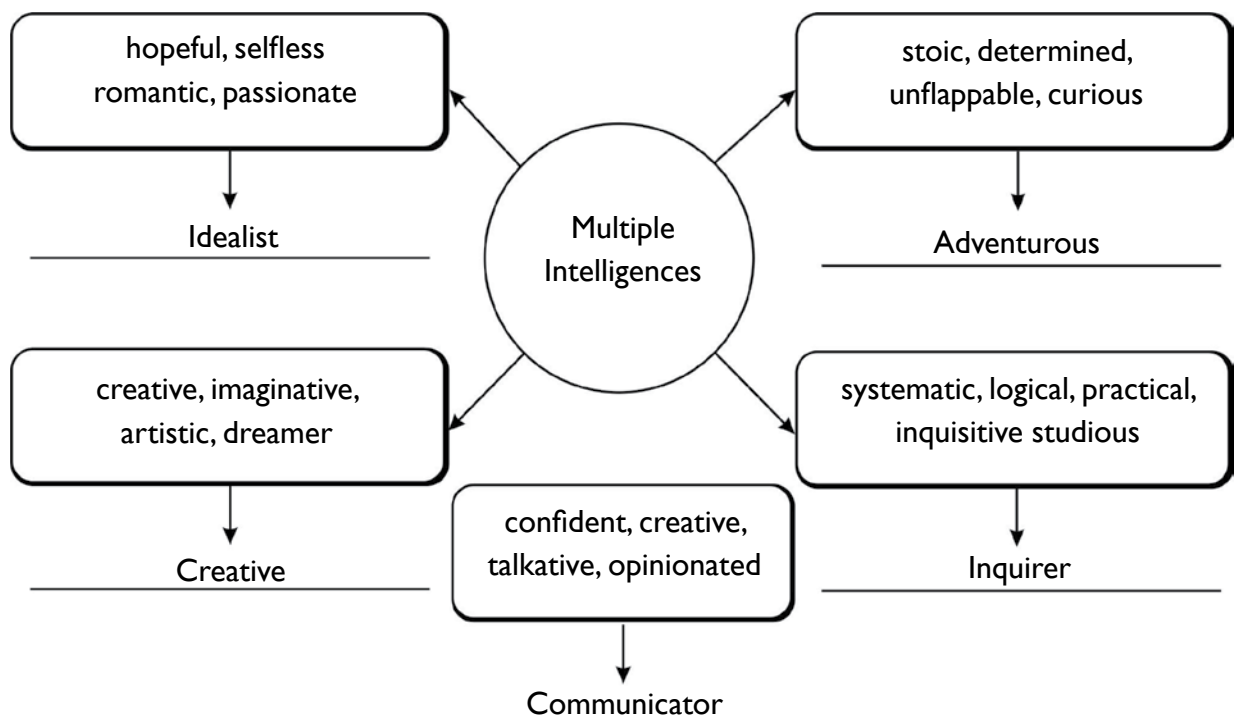
Word Power

- (a) Columnist
(b) Anchor
(c) Engineer
(d) Psychiatrist

Writing Skills

If you want to be a photographer you must have some quality is such as you must be creative and imaginative. A good photographer must be able to look at something ordinary, or even extraordinary. A good photographer must have a very keen eye for detail to inspire that all elements within the photo the lighting, composition subject and everything else in between work together harmoniously to convey the right vision or message. Being a professional photographer means working with people whether it is a client, a model or even a fellow photographer. Thus, being a good photographer requires good people skills.

Activity



Reference to the context**Page-42**

1.
 - (a) Thought should not be allowed to shrivel and die
 - (b) English is a wonderful game.
 - (c) We can play with matching the words.
 - (d) Marvellous
2.
 - (a) Poem is 'The wonderful words' and the poet is Mary O' Neill.
 - (b) The words described in the extract as fresh and beautiful thing.
 - (c) Food and dress give a thought to its body and swing.
 - (d) 1. Fress 2. beautiful

Page-43**Mastering the Lesson**

1. English is a wonderful game because we can play it as to match the words to brightest thought in your mind.
2. The poet wants to convey the message that by words convey our thought to others and they can understand trench.

Grammar Skills

- (a) for
- (b) to
- (c) in
- (d) by
- (e) oy

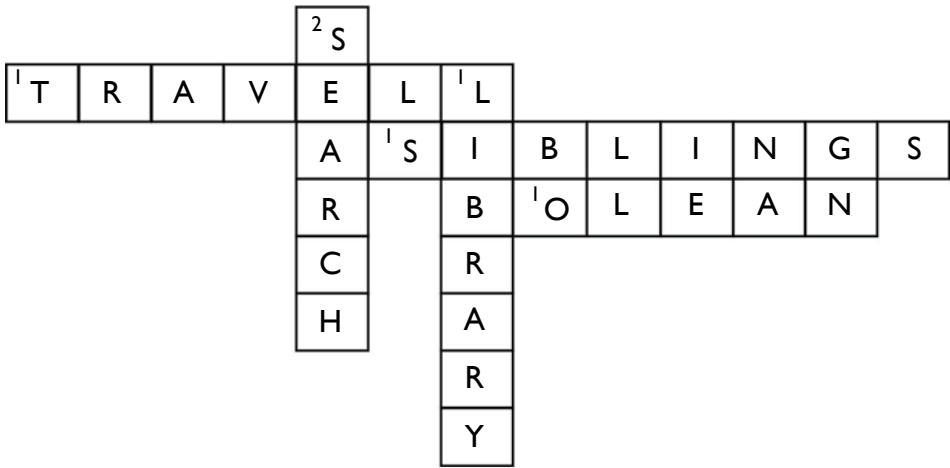
Word Power

- (a) (iii)
- (b) (v)
- (c) (i)
- (d) (ii)
- (e) (iv)

Writing Skills

Love is like a bicycle
 Left out in the storm
 If it is not protected
 Rust begins to form

Activity



Chapter **07** Fair Play

-Premchand

Reference to the context

Page-45

- I.
 - (a) The old lady explains her cafe to the villagers.
 - (b) She said, 'But is it right, may son to keep mumond not say what you consider just and fair.'
 - (c) The old pleaded to come in Panchayat and speak the truth.
 - (d) advised
2.
 - (a) Algu announced that Jumman must pay monthly allowance to his aunt of else the property goes back to her.
 - (b) Jumman was cross-examined by Algu and others.
 - (c) The bond of friendship was broken because Algu gave the decision in favour of Jumman's aunt.
 - (d) revenge

Page-46

2.
 - (a) Jumman announced that the death of the bullock was unfortunates but Algu cannot be blamed for it.
 - (b) Algu and Sahu were cross-examined.
 - (c) Algu said that it is the victory of the Panchayat.
 - (d) Victory

Mastering the Lesson

- I. When aunt say the god lives in the heart of Panch and his voice is the voice of god. This change the Algu's behaviour.
2. The aunt said, 'The panch knows neither enemy not friend. What do you say to Algu choudhary?'
3. Jumman said, 'my aunt transferred her property to me' promised to support to her as long is she lived. I have done I could. Now quarrels between my wife and her that cannot stop to. Now my aunt claiming a monthly allowance food me. That is not possible. That is all i have to say.'
4. Algu choudhary sold his bullock to samjhu saha because one of his bullock was died.
5. The bullock was died withen the month before the final Panchayet.

Grammer Skills

- I.
 - (a) foolish
 - (b) third
 - (c) much
 - (d) white
 - (e) Chinese
- II.
 - (a) play
 - (b) practices
 - (c) is
 - (d) were
 - (e) are

Word Power

- I. (a) salutation
(b) complimentary
(c) Annexure
(d) Supplementary
(e) extravagant

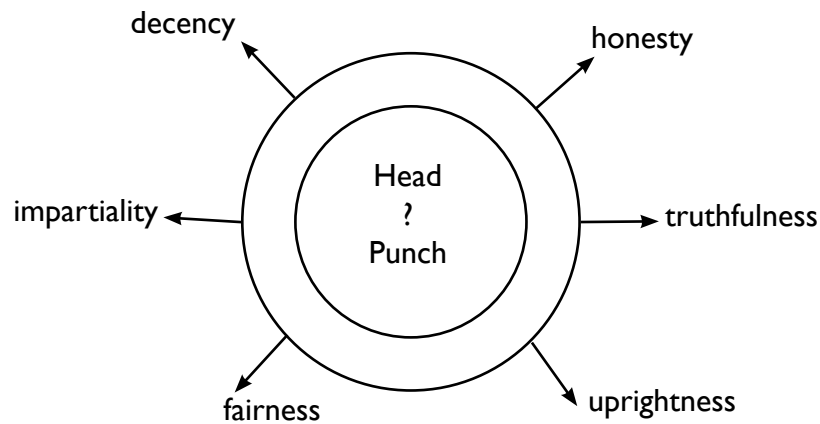
Writing Skills

Dear Jumman,

I requested you to give me monthly allowance. But you denied. So, i decided to go to the Panchayat. And Panchayat will held under old banyan tree to day evening.

Your Aunt

Activity



Reference to the context**Page-49**

1.
 - (a) Uncle went with his friends, leaving the narrator is the fair.
 - (b) Uncle warn the narrator not to buy anything and not to go too fair.
 - (c) Narrator promise to uncle the he would wait for him.
 - (d) happy
2.
 - (a) The old man selected six discs.
 - (b) A clock was given to the old man.
 - (c) The shopkeeper obliged the old man by buying the clock for 15 rupees.
 - (d) Calculate
3.
 - (a) 'I' refer to the narrator her.
 - (b) The shopkeeper shows his kindness by giving him a chance to play or setter the account.
 - (c) 25 paise disappeared because he had not won any prize.
 - (d) Again and again means repeatedly.

Mastering the Lesson**Page-50**

1. The uncle took the narrator to the fair.
2. The boy exchange the table lamp for 10 rupees.
3. The narrator try his luck again and again to win a big prize.
4. Uncle explained the narrator that the old man and the shopkeeper were friends. They were playing tricks to tempt you to try your luck.
5. We could not believe anyone easily.

Grammer Skills

- (a) book
book
- (b) fine
finel
- (c) stone
stoned
- (d) master
master
- (e) round
rounded
- (f) Iron
iron

- II. (a) Soundly
(b) quickly
(c) too
(d) today
(e) usually
(f) twice

Word Power

1. Even after the teacher entered the classroom, the boys continue playing.
2. Ramesh is in debt because he is spendthrift.
3. The marriage celebrations continue for a week.
4. My brother is a famous architect.
5. The drunkard abused all the people.
6. The othello is greatest play of Shakespeare.
7. The country is passing through the hard times.
8. Bacon's essay are full of humorous comments.
9. if you lose your good will, it is not easy to get it back.
10. There was famine in our salt during last decade.

Writing Skills

A Fair is a small but colourful exhibition held periodically is a particular place. Fairs were organized by fair committees. There in fairs very much hustle and bustle every where. childrens look happy to see many types of swings and they ride then. There is also many types snacks stalls placed and children and womens enjoy them. In fairs, circus shows, magic show, puppet shows an use the people.

Activity

Eid	Christmas	Diwali
Holi	Sankranti	Pongal

Reference to the context**Page-53**

1. (a) I refers to the narrator.
(b) The gardener is digging the ground.
(c) He soils his clothes with dust.
(d) Wet
2. (a) The watchman swings his lantern.
(b) The narrator says if he were a watchman he would walk the street all the night.
(c) The narrator chases the shadows.
(d) follow

Mastering the Poem**Page-54**

1. The poet wishes to be a hawker with no restrictions. The hawker is in no hurry. He has no restriction of place where not to go. He has no restriction of time when to come home or go.
2. The street lamp compared to a giant.
3. The poet wants to convey the message through this poem that children are innocent. They want to be as they saw.

Grammar Skills

1. (a) watching
(b) to listen
(c) lying
(d) to drive
(e) to eat
(f) going
(g) doing
(h) to defend

Word Power

- | | | | | |
|----|-----------|---------------|-------------|---------|
| 1. | clear | bracelet | hand shovel | huge |
| | outline | alone | be quick | pay out |
| | roast | ploughing | | |
| 2. | disclose | misuse | | |
| | unfold | disagree | | |
| | disengage | misunderstand | | |
| | misspell | misbehave | | |
| | unwrap | disconnect | | |

Writing Skills

My school is very beautiful. Its building is very big. There are such green gardens with beautiful plants and trees. My school has well equipped library and I enjoy reading books. There are also computers in the school for our use. I love my school and my teachers. My teachers are very caring. They teach us with a great deal of patience. I want to make my school and my teachers proud of me.

Activity

Do's	Don'ts
1. The child should attend school daily. 2. The child should bring diary daily. 3. The child should keep him self clean. 4. The child should be fair and honest at work. 5. The child should respect teacher and elders.	1. Do not be irregular to school. 2. Do not use abusive language. 3. Do not damage school property. 4. Do not engage in physical fight. 5. Do not bring mobile phone to school.

Reference to the context

Page-53

1.
 - (a) Deserts are the driest place on earth.
 - (b) Gerbils spend the hottest part of the day in cool underground.
 - (c) Some deserts are rocky or pebbly and dotted with small bushes. While others are sprinkled with colourful flowers during the summer.
 - (d) Sprinkled
2.
 - (a) Camels were first domesticated by people thousands of years ago.
 - (b) Camels have long, shaggy winter coats to keep warm and shorter, tidier coat in summer to keep cool.
 - (c) Camels get moisture from desert plants.
 - (d) domesticated

Page-57

3.
 - (a) Two different kind of camels are dromedary and Bactria.
 - (b) The humps help the camels to survive in deserts by acting as strong containers.
 - (c) Their mothers are so tough that even the sharp thorn cannot pierce through.
 - (d) Survive

Mastering the Lesson

1. Deserts are driest places on earth. There is no rain for months or even years.
2. The rattlesnakes feed on mice, voles, rats, chipmunk, and other small animals. They kill their prey with venom.
3. Poking their noses in to holes, overturning rocks with their paws, scratching the ground with their claws, banded mongooses are very amusing to watch.
4. The Bactrian camels store fat in their humps.
5. Camel's feet are padded. They can run very fast in sand. So, they are called ship of the deserts.

Grammar Skills

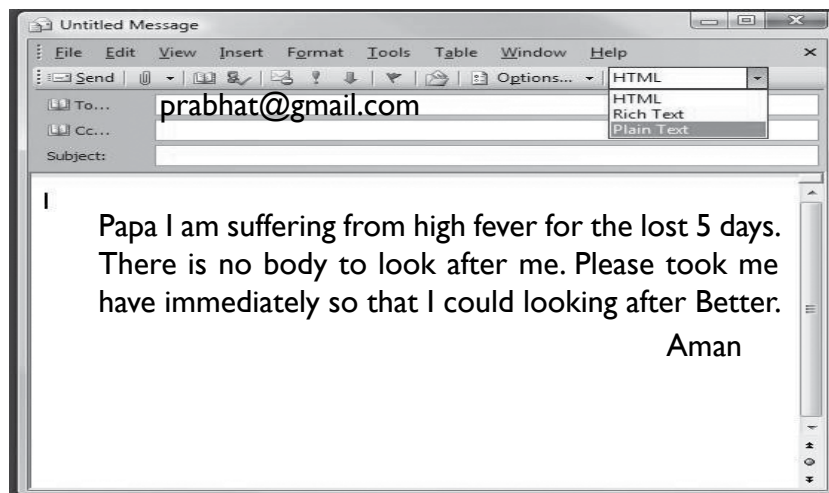
1.
 - (a) John said that Rita was weeping.
 - (b) he said that his mobile was lost.
 - (c) He said to me when I shall return.
 - (d) He exclaimed that the scene was horrible.
 - (e) He asked me whether I listen to him.
 - (f) The master ordered to bring a glass of water.
 - (g) Pooja said that it might rain tomorrow.
 - (h) The teacher asked what I wanted.
 - (i) he said that he had taken desserts after the dinner.
 - (j) He told me that I was a stupid.

- II.
- (a) He is not writing a letter.
 - (b) I like to play football.
 - (c) Is Madhu go to school daily.
 - (d) Please give a glass water.
 - (e) It is beautiful flower.
 - (f) Ritesh slept for 6 hours.
 - (g) Can we caught the but on time?
 - (h) Was accident not happened on monday evening?
 - (i) Something is happening here
 - (j) Please do not make noise.

Word Power

- (a) Popular
 - (b) unavoidable
 - (c) optimist
 - (d) inaudible
 - (e) Orphan
 - (f) Zoo
 - (g) aquatic
 - (h) bankrupt
 - (i) panacea
 - (j) library
- II.
- (a) dangerous
 - (b) funny
 - (c) cheerful
 - (d) comfortable
 - (e) lively

Writing Skills



Writing Skills

It is camel. it is mostly found in deserts. It is called the ship of deserts. In India it is state of Rajasthan. It can live without water for many days.

Chapter 09 Whatif

-Shel Silverstein

Reference to the context

Page-61

1. (a) The poet thinks about what its crawled inside his ear last night.
(b) What it I'm dumb in school? What it they' ve closed the swimming pool?
(c) Shel Silverstein is the narrator of the above lines.
(d) Crawled

Page-62

2. (a) repeated
(b) Poet is worried about his parents it they divorced.
(c) It poets teeth do not grow in straight try become very large.
(d) grow

Mastering the Poem

1. The poet wants to convey fears through the poem 'what it'
2. Some fears are : what he is dumb in school, what it there is poison
3. Because he thinks something dangerous happen to him or people around him.

Grammer Skills

- | | |
|------------|--------|
| (a) bong | dong |
| (b) wool | cool |
| (c) Best | Chest |
| (d) Caller | baller |
| (e) dry | fly |
| (f) lite | bite |
| (g) mate | ate |

Page-63

Word Power

- (a) heartbreak
- (b) Capboard
- (c) barefoot
- (d) roommate
- (e) thunderstrom
- (f) windmill
- (g) homesick
- (h) goalkeeper
- (i) fingerprint
- (j) mailbox

Activity

What if I want to make you smile

What if I failed with the way I tried

What if I opened my bag and just sighed

What if I know after you a dairy that I have

What if the poems I have written, you read

What it you got a wide curve on your face

Reference to the context

Page-64

1.
 - (a) Grandfather could no longer climb the banyan tree.
 - (b) Its spreading branches forming a number of twisting passages.
 - (c) The narrator hid himself under the branches of the banyan tree to spy the world below.
 - (d) hid
2.
 - (a) The cobra and mongoose were unaware the presence of the narrator in the tree.
 - (b) The myna and jungle crow are the other spectators.
 - (c) The spectators watching the preparations for battle.
 - (d) spectators

Page-65

3.
 - (a) The mongoose made the pretended move.
 - (b) Ruskin Bond is the author of this extract.
 - (c) The narrator thought that nothing could save the mongoose.
 - (d) forward

Mastering the Lesson

1. The four birds are bulbul, parrot, myna and crow.
The adjectives are - red-bellied, cheerful and greedy
2. Squirrel's friend and relative think him foolish because he trant on human.
3. No the combatants were not aware the presence of the narrator.
4. The cobra whipped his head back and struck with great force, his snout thudding against the crow's body.
5. The Banyan tree was in house of narrator's grand father. It was as old as Dehradun. In the spring, banyan tree was full of figs. the birds of all kinds flock into its branches. Half way of the tree the narrator had built a crude platform where he could spend the afternoons when it was not too hot.

Grammar Skills

- I.
 - (a) A novel is read by Reshma.
 - (b) A purse is being bought by meenu.
 - (c) 'The coolie' was written by Mulk Raj Anand.
 - (d) The patient was served by the nurse.
 - (e) A poem has been recited by Rohit.
- II.
 - (a) Deepak is writing a novel.
 - (b) The captain scored a goal.
 - (c) The labourers were cleaning the room.
 - (d) On 26 the January teachers distributed sweets
 - (e) The thieves cut the trees.

Word Power

I. Column A

Column B

- | | | |
|------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| (a) run out | → | to try to find something |
| (b) take off | → | to meet to spend time with each other |
| (c) look for | → | to waste time doing silly things |
| (d) get together | → | find time to do something |
| (e) mess around | → | come to an end |
| (f) fit in | → | spend time away from work |

Writing Skills

Page-67

17 September 20 xx

Today was one of the best days at school. It was the annual sports days at school and I was selected as the best sports many the year. My dream come true. It was a very challenging year but still I played very well in every sport and presented my school of district level. It was best day of my life.

Activity

1. Banyan tree is our National Tree.
2. It is very tall and huge tree.
3. It mainly found in north east.
4. The banyan tree has aerial roots.
5. The huge banyan tree has a history of more than 400 years.

II. A pact with the sun (Supplementary Reader)

Page-68

- I.
 - (a) Because strong wind blew then other side of the forest safety.
 - (b) The king ran after the deer deep in forest and lost his way.
 - (c) One bird is in the company of robbers and speak as they do. And the other bird which is in the ashram, welcomes people.
 - (d) The moral is one is known by the company one keeps.
- II.
 - (a) The statement is true because the same birds, are in the company of robbers speaks like, quick some one under the tree, take up his jewels and horse. But the other bird which is company of Rishi's speaks like, welcome to the ashram, sir, please go inside and take rest. It is depend an company are has.
 - (b) Yes, I seek good things from then, try were polite, kind and courteous.

Page-69

- I.
 - (a) They should have a pet to be come their son's companion.
 - (b) The went to his fields leaving his son and mongoose alone at home.
 - (c) The mongoose run to welcome her.The farmer's wife thought the mongoose killed her son.
 - (d) The paws of mongoose smeared with blood because it killed the snake.
 - (e) We should not act anything hastily and rashly.
- II.
 - (a) Yes, the pets are good companion of human beings. In the story when the baby child and mongoose were alone at home. When baby was sleeping then a snake came and try to bite the baby the mongoose fought with snake and killed him, mongoose save the life of baby. so that we can say pets are good companion of human.
 - (b) No, we could not act hastily as the farmer's wife did in the story. Before killing the loving pet she should in the story. Before killing the loving pet she should have to go inside and to see, what the matter is.

Page-70

- I.
 - (a) People came to him for advice. He understood their problems and help then with his common sense.
 - (b) Because the king was impressed by shepherd's hospitality and wise conversation.
 - (c) People love and honour the new governor for his wisdom, sympathy and goodness.
 - (d) The king and other people were amazed because when the chest was opened there was only a blanket.
 - (e) The story convey the message the we should not forget our old friends and old days.
 - II.
 - (a) Yes, every wise and humble person deserves the best. We cannot make every wise and humble person a governor but we should respect and honour there.
 - (b) We understood from the story. The shepherd's Treasure' that one can achieve a high post with his wisdom and humbleness.
- To get honour and success in life one should be humble, helpful and kind to others.

Page-71

- I.
 - (a) Ray shake his head from side to side to tell the old man that he is deaf.
 - (b) Anger boil within Ray as he saw the gun in the man's pocket. Ray calm down by his inner voice.
 - (c) A timeless message of 'Peace on earth, Good will to all' was felt by the there.
 - (d) The story convey the message of peace and good will.
 - (e) Ray noticed same in the gray eyes of the older man.
 - (f) Because Ray could not say no to the needy people.
- II.
 - (a) Ray was the owner of old clock shop. He was deaf He used notepad and pencil to deal with people. He gave loan to people against old watches and clocks. But he was not a pawn broker. He charged no interest on loans. He helped the needy people.
 - (b) Yes, I know a person who doesn't value names Vijay lives in my neighbourhood. He helped everyone who comes to him for help. he pays fees to some poor children he helps some widow old women by money or work for their livelihood.

Page-72

- I.
 - (a) Mukandan Mishra was a singer. His dying wish was that Tansen should visit Mohammad ghaus of Gwalior.
 - (b) Tansen learnt to call as bird and animals. He used it to frighten others. One he try to frighten swami Hari Das by the call of a tiger.
 - (c) Shaukat Main suggest Tansen to sing Raga Deepak.
 - (d) If Raga Deepak is properly sung. It makes the air so hot that the singer is burnt to ashes.
 - (e) When Tansen began to sing Raga Deepak the air became warm. People in audience were bathed in perspiration. The leaves on the trees dried and fell on the ground. Birds fell dead because of the heat.
- II.
 - (a) Raga Deepak gives the heat that not only set the lamps alight but will also burn the singer too. If Saraswati and Rupvati could not start to sing the Raga Megh, Tansen could burn and die.
 - (b) Yes, I want to visit Tansen's tomb in Gwalior. Yes I am fond of music.
I got inspiration from Tansen's talent and life that I want to be as great musician as Tansen.

The Moneky and the Crocodile

-A story from the Panchatantra

Page-73

- I.
 - (a) The talk about birds and animals about difficult is villagers faced in raising good crop and lack of rain.
 - (b) The crocodile's wife's wish to eat monkey's heart. No, the crocodile did not agree with her.
 - (c) At last crocodile decide to fulfil his wife's wish because he had no choice.
 - (d) Monkey manage to save himself by his cleverness.
 - (e) Never loose heart in hard times.
 - (f) He kept himself cool and persuade the crocodile to swim back to the tree.
- II.
 - (a) It is true that staying alone is better than a companion like crocodile. Because foolish crocodile did not know the meaning of true friendship.
 - (b) No, it is not fair on the crocodile's part to deceive the monkey. He should convince his wife that monkey is his true friend he cannot do this.
I will not deceive may friend to get success or something important in my life.

The Wonder Called Sleep

Page-74

- I.
 - (a) When we are asleep our muscles relax, our heart beat becomes slower and our temperature and blood pressure go down.
 - (b) Dream can help us to sleep during noise. Dreams often reveal a great deal about one's problems. And if understood correctly they can provide solution of those problems.
 - (c) Certain doctors found one's dream reveal a great deal of one's problems.
 - (d) It means when we sleep our muscles relax, our heart beat becomes slower and temperature and blood pressure go down.
 - (e) Dreams help us to sleep in noise.
- II.
 - (a) Sleep is important for us because when we sleep our muscles rest. Yes, I have sound sleep during night. Yes, I feel active and refreshed in the morning.
 - (b) Do it yourself

Page-75

- I.
 - (a) Saeeda's mother is suffering from a fever, cough, body reach and painful joints.
 - (b) She became critical.
 - (c) Clouds given way to sun rays to reach Seeda's yard be cause Saeeda's mother advised to sit in the sun.
 - (d) Children have at their command a secret language.
 - (e) Saeeda's heart leap with joy because sun rays come to her yard.
 - (f) Doctor gave the advice to Saeeda's mother to sit in the sun.
 - (g) We should take proper medical treatment for our complaints.
- II.
 - (a) If a sick person remains in a closed room he/she will not recover from sickness soon. A sick person feel dizziness during illness.
 - (b) An hour of sunlight give us Vitamin D and fresh air keep us fresh. These help us to keep healthy. I take these two things in proper way.

Page-76

- I.
 - (a) People of the village fight with each other and some one burnt his house.
 - (b) The old man looked after Prem for some days.
 - (c) The old man insist Prem to listen his story to take it with him to his village and it will heel some of his wounds are dry some of its sores.
 - (d) Animals were happy to see the snakes going because they were afraid of the snakes.
 - (e) All the crocodiles sent the message for the tortoises, snake are lizards to come back.
 - (f) The Rats and frogs start growing larger.They lease crocodiles. So, all the crocodiles sent a message to other animals to come back.
 - (g) Maker sent a message to the tortoise not to come to the meeting.
- II.
 - (a) All closes are important to the society. As in the story when lizards and snakes left the forest the rats and frog grow larger because there is no lizard or snake to eat them. Huge frogs start eating baby crocodiles. It shows importance of lizards and snakes.
 - (b) The old man told Prem to go back to his village and tell the story to his village men so that they could realize that every person or religion is importance for the society.
Yes, Prem was willing to go back to his village.

PART I**Page-77**

- I.
 - (a) Vijay was tall man with massive shoulders and muscular arms. He toward over other like a giant.
 - (b) Vijay single wanted to size up his enemy not was the ghost.
 - (c) When ghost said to vijay singh the he does not appear stranger to him. Then Vijay singh said appearance can be deceptive.
- II.
 - (a) No, I do not believe in ghosts. No. I do not think that Natwar was a real ghost. Because He was a real ghost he should fight with Vijay Singh when Vijay Singh called him a real of ghost and ask him to show his strength.
 - (b) Vijay Singh was a wrestler. He was a tall man with massive shoulders and muscular arms. He toward over others like a giant. He was a bit boastful at times. Vijay Singh was a brave and intelligent man.

PART II

Page-78

- I.
 - (a) When Vijay singh crushed the egg instead of rock in his hand, the yellow yolk oozed from around his fingers and the crackling some of egg. shell created the illusion of the stone being crushed.
 - (b) When ghost was not able to crush the stone as Vijay Singh did then ghostly powers.
 - (c) When ghost believed that Vijay Singh was unbeatable, he tried to kill Vijay Singh the trick in another way.
 - (d) Vijay Singh said that the are insects in your cave. Insect Haps seven time while he was sleeping.
- II.
 - (a) Natwar was not a real ghost. he behave like a ghost to frightening people tooted their moving and jewellery.

Writing Section

Notice Writing

Question for Practice

Page-80

1.

DPS School, Faridabad (NOTICE)

April 25, 20xx

Our school organizes a summer camp for the children of age group 9-14 years for developing their creative skills in art, craft, clay modeling, music, etc, in the school during the month of June. Interested students should register with the consent of their parents before May 31,

Secretary
Sujata/Sohan

2.

ABC Senior Secondary School, Gurugram (NOTICE)

March 20, 20xx

This is to inform you all that like every year school is going to publish annual magazine. All the students the students who are interested can contribute their articles, poems, drawings, etc. to their class teachers. Last date of submission is 31 March. For further Editor School Magazine

Managing
Monica

3.

ABC School, Delhi

August 10, 20xx

A cultural programme is being organized in school on 30 August. One team from each house can contest in following items. Education minister will be the chief guest

Item	Duration
Group dance	10 minutes
Light vocal music	4 minutes
One act play	25 minutes
Group song	10 minutes

Student leaders of each house will submit entries to head girl/boy by 25 August.

Head girl/Boy
ABC

Diary Entry

Question for Practice

Page-82

1. 10.04.20xx

Today I attend a inauguration of a mall in our localing. The make is very big beautiful, it is the only mall in our area. These is big crowed, because of heavy discount an opening day. These I met famous singer Hariharan. he was a some attraction. I shook hand with him. It become a memorable day for me.

2. 10.10.20xx

Today we organize a Diwali Mela in our colony park. As the Diwali is festival of lights we decorate it with colourful lights. we hire some swings or children could ride turn. We in stall some stalls decorative item, sweets and Namkeen. All the residence of colony enjoy the Mela.

3. 10.04.20xx

Yesterday I got good marks in the first terminal exam. I was very happy. My parents were very happy too today they give a me a gift. that I wanted a Honda cycle. They were proud of me. Today I am feeling very happy.

Message Writing

Question for Practice

Page-82

1.

10.12.20xx

Dear Mother

Father called to inform you that some guests will be coming for dinner today. Please do necessary arrange family.

Kritika

2.

06.06.20xx

Dear Raina

Your friend Mohini called to inform you that today's plan to go to Pragati Maidan has been cancelled because Seema is not well. Now plan scheduled for tomorrow same time.

Your Mom

3.

05.10.20xx

Dear Rakhi/Rohan

I just received a call from my home that my grandmother is serious. I have to go home. Please inform warden.

Rekha/Rajesh

Diary Entry

Question for Practice

Page-86

1. 1107, Chawri Bazar

New Delhi

November 15, 20xx

Dear Rajesh

My sister's marriage is fixed on 10 December 20xx. As we discussed you have to come two days before marriage. We will enjoy the marriage party and other function.

Give my regards to uncle and aunt.

Your faithfully

Rahul

2. DAV Boarding School

Shimla

5 November 20xx

Dear Mother

I am settled here in my school hostel. Everything is nice here. I have a room mate Rahul. He is good and helpful boy. We go to classes together. The weather is very cold. Some time snow falls and we enjoy a lot.

Convey my regards to papa.

Your loving son

Sanjay

3. 105, Ram Nagar

Shadra

June 15, 20xx

Dear friend Amar

I am very glad to know that you are selected in the school debate team, I congratulate you wholeheartedly. And hope you should do best in debate. Give my regards to uncle and aunts

Give my regards to uncle and aunts.

Your best friend

Prateek

Question for Practice

Page-87

I.

105, Chandni Chowk, New Delhi

December 20, 20xx

The Principle

DAV public school Delhi

Sub: Asking permission for taking part in inter Debate.

Dear Sir/Mam

I shall be highly obliged if you kindly permit me to take part in inter-school debate competition.

Thank You

Your obediently

Suman VI-A

2. 11-A Pratap Nagar Delhi

December 20, 20xx

The Manager Delhi

Sub: cleanliness for Public Park

Dear Sir/Mam

I request you please give attention to the condition of public park which is in very bad condition. There is only one park in this area. Please look into the matter.

Ramesh Singh

3. ABC Primary School Delhi

August 05, 20xx

Sales Manager

Educational Publishing House

Sub: Order for books

Dear Sir/Mam

We urgently need 10 Art & craft books for class I and 5 story book for class I. Please deliver the order at the earliest. Your payment is made by check as we receive the order. Thank you

Ramesh Seth

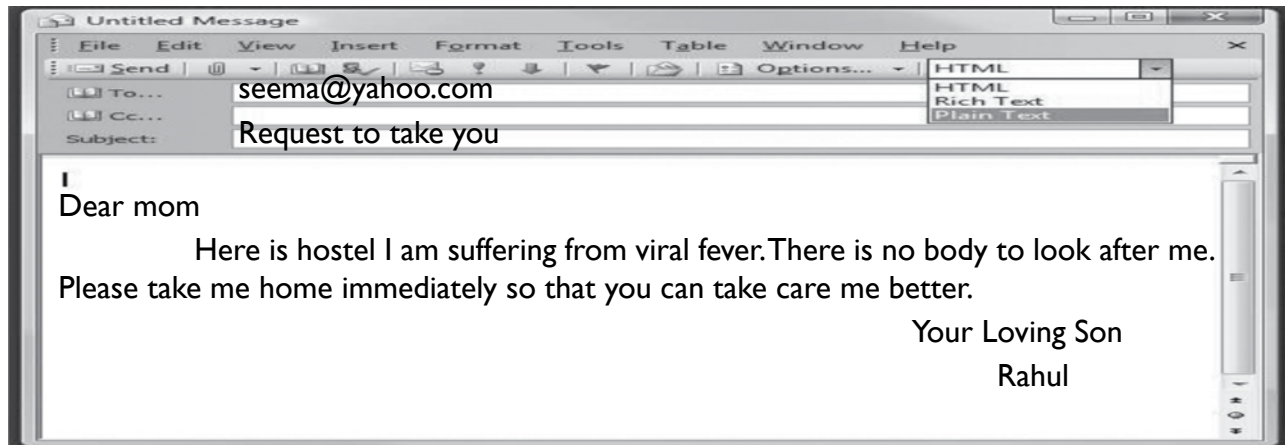
(Librarian ABC Primary School)

Email Writing

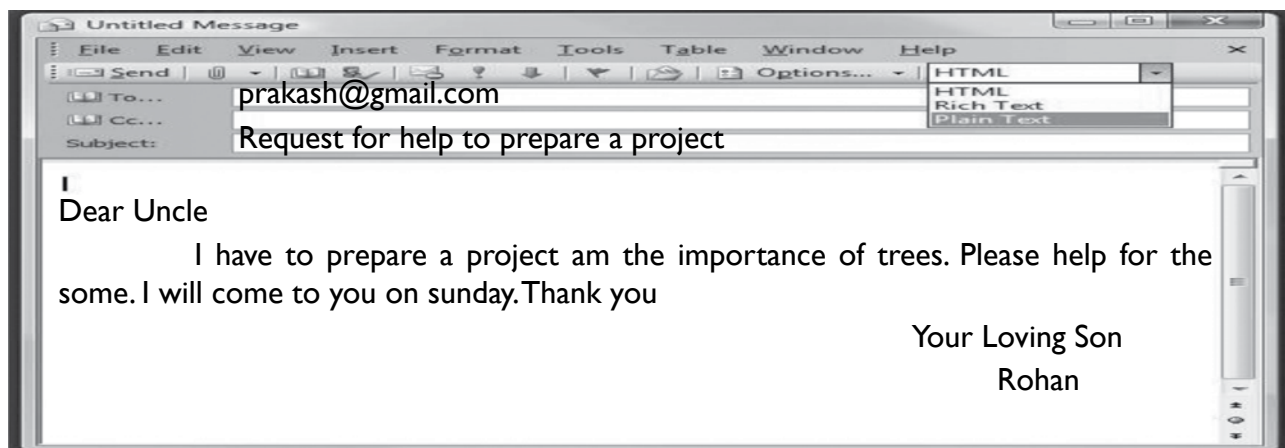
Question for Practice

Page-88

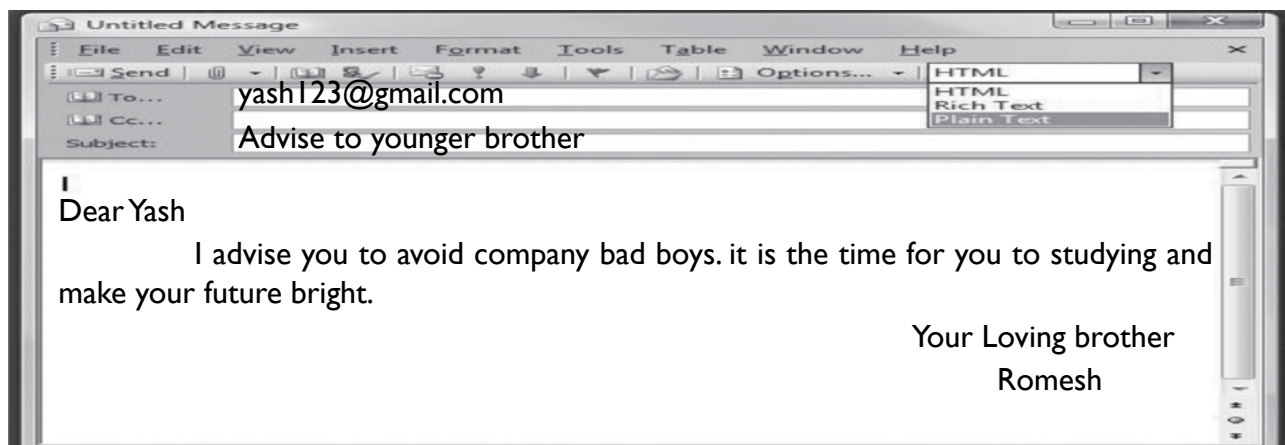
1.



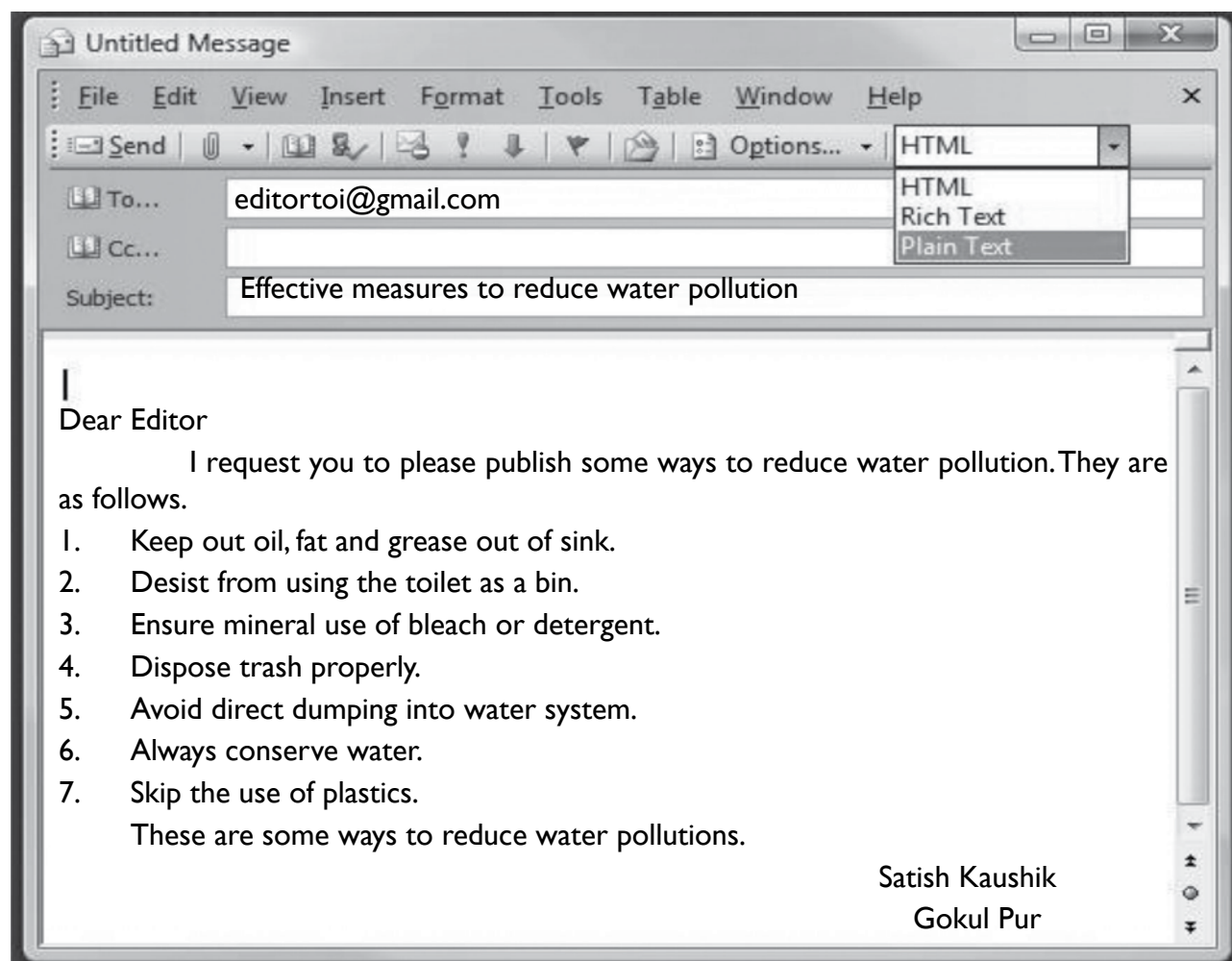
2.



3.



4.



Paragraph Writing

Question for Practice

Page-90

1. Health is wealth is a very old proverb. It indicates that health is more significant for a person than a wealth. A healthy person can perform any task but a wealthy person suffering from disease can never buy a good health. A healthy person lives more happy and peaceful than any rich person having a diseased body. A healthy person becomes more energetic and work with full efficiency to earn wealth however a rich but diseased person gets easily tried by both, physically and mentally. Money is the source to live a healthy life however health is the source to live a happy and peaceful life. So good health matters a lot, more than the money. We all should maintain good health to be wealthy in real means.
2. Games play an important role in maintaining a healthy body, mind and soul. Games give us a lot of exercise in forming our body as well as mind. The improvement of our body and mind keep away diseases. A real sportsman will play a fair game always. He must have a cool and present temper. Games foster a spirit of friendship and co-operation among players. A sportsman must sacrifice his personal contest for the good of the team and take the game seriously. He will take keen interest to win.
There for games should be played for the sake of enjoyment, pleasure and recreation. If played in right spirit, games become an important part of our life-a better and healthy life.
3. Cleanliness is next to godliness means cleanliness leads for way to godliness or goodness. Through the practice of the proper cleanliness we can keep ourselves physically and mentally clean which really make us good, civilized and healthy human being. Cleanliness brings feeling of physical, mental and social well-being and helps to make good personality and thus good impression on others. Cleanliness shows clean character of a person through his/her clean dresses and good personality, people with good character become moral and religious in their life. Cleanliness gives rise to good character by keeping body, mind and soul clean and peaceful.

Story Writing

Question for Practice

Page-93

1. A king felt distressed with people who were too lazy to do some useful work. To teach them a lesson he put a big stone in the middle of the road. Next morning many merchants came and went around the stone but did not come to move the big stone to clear the passage. Then an officer came with the carriage and went around untouched and then a soldier came riding his horse but no and remove the stone but criticize the government the government stone his more than a week unmoved finally king call his man and removed the stone. There was a box under stone with Hundred pieces of gold in it. Try seeing that people were ashamed. After that people become hard-working and was never has lazy as they were before.
2. Robert Bruce was the king of Scotland under the rule of English king. He fought many battles to free his country but defeated all the times. He fled from better field and hid in a cave to save his life. He has no more courage to fight another battle. In the cave he saw a spider. The spider was hanging with a thin thread. It about to reach its cobweb when it fell down to the ground. It tried again and again in to reach its web and every time it failed. But it did not give up its efforts. At last It succeeded. King learnt was a lesson from spider. He gathered his courage and army once again and decided to defeat his enemy and two time he succeed in making his country free.
3. Once three men found a purse full of gold. They were agreed to divide the gold. As they were traveling long time they were felt hungry. One of them plans to kill the other two and he insist that he goes to buy food. He wanted to take the money for himself bought food and poison the food. While the gone to fetch some food. Other two planned to kill him and divide the gold fifty-fifty. When the first men returned with food they murdered him. They were hungry and ate the food which was poisoned and died leaving the purse of gold were it was found.

Grammar

(Miscellaneous Exercises)

I. Articles

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- | | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|------------|
| (i) a | (ii) a | (iii) an | (iv) an |
| (v) The | (vi) the | (vii) the | (viii) The |
| (ix) an | (x) an | | |

II. The Sentence

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| (i) Declarative | (ii) Imperative | (iii) Exclamatory | (iv) Interrogative |
| (v) Interrogative | (vi) Declarative | (vii) Imperative | (viii) Declarative |
| (ix) Declarative | (x) Declarative | | |

III. The Sentence

- | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| (i) sailors | (ii) soldiers | (iii) stars | (iv) ships |
| (v) fish | | | |

IV. Pronouns

- | | | | |
|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|
| (i) mine | (ii) Who | (iii) She | (iv) I |
| (v) Whose | | | |

V. Adjectives

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| (i) most brilliant | (ii) wealthiest | (iii) most interesting | (iv) most dangerous |
| (v) longer | | | |

VI. Adverbs

- | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| (i) this | (ii) everywhere | (iii) quietly | (iv) earlier |
| (v) badly | | | |

VII. Prepositions

- | | | | |
|--------|---------|------------|------------|
| (i) in | (ii) on | (iii) near | (iv) among |
| (v) to | | | |

VIII. Prepositions

- (i) He is not a brilliant student.
- (ii) Does he work at home?
- (iii) I am not listening to music.
- (iv) Does Rakesh not dance on the stage?
- (v) Is it not a hot day?
- (vi) Shall not stay at Patna for a week.
- (vii) Did viral score a brilliant century?
- (viii) Will the match not start at a am?
- (ix) Were the players playing in the field?
- (x) files.

IX. Prepositions

- (i) A novel is being read by Rahul.
- (ii) A picture was painted by Ajay.
- (iii) A application will be written by my brother.
- (iv) The award has been got by Aarul.
- (v) Students are taught by the teacher.

X. Direct and indirect speech

- (i) She informed me that she was going to Patna that day.
- (ii) He said that honesty in the best policy.
- (iii) Riya said that she has lost her purse.
- (iv) Manav asked what my Manav was the previous day.
- (v) The teacher ordered to stand up on the bench.

XI. Modals

- (i) will
- (ii) May
- (iii) should
- (iv) might
- (v) Can

READING

Comprehension

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- I. (a) Krishna's support Arjuna and Duryodhana decided to seek.
(b) Because he entered the room first and it was near the head of Krishna.
(c) Narayans were the Krishna's tribesmen, Who were great warriors.
(d) Because Krishna first showed him when he woke up.
(e) 1. straight
2. warriors
3. support

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- 2.A. (a) Bats look like a small brown mouse.
(b) Vampire bat's body is as long as 150 cm.
(c) Bats use their teeth and tongue to suck animals' blood.
(d) Bats' sensitive ears help them to locate their prey as well as obstacles.

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- B. (a) Nightly
(b) Insensitive
- 3.A. (a) Students often complain of being overworked.
(b) Expectations of their parents' children suffer from tension and depression.
(c) Students can feel relieved by not to be frightened by the larger amount of work they are required to do.
(d) Students do not feel overworked because they focus only on the lesson they are reading at the moment.
- 3.B. (a) Familiar
(b) Focus