

*Speech*



*Adjective*

# GRAMMAR CLOUD

## 7

Answer Booklet

*Phrase*



*Affirmative*



*Tense*

*Noun*



*Clause*

  
**Harbour Press**  
INTERNATIONAL

*Verb*

*Proverb*

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# The Sentence



## Page-5

- A.** 2. I worked for a long time.                      3. Children love to swim.  
4. The sun rises in the east.                      5. I shall call you on Sunday.  
6. Respect your elders.
- B.** 1. He left the room in a hurry.  
2. Could you get me a cup of tea, please?  
3. Cleanliness is next to godliness.  
4. Trees provide food and shelter to various animals.  
5. I am really tired and hungry.  
6. What would you like to eat?  
7. I like to eat pizza.  
8. What is your father doing?  
9. What a boring match it was!  
10. Hurrah! We have won the match.

## Page-7

- C.** 1. Subject – We  
Predicate – respect our teachers and elders  
2. Subject – The child  
Predicate – swam across the river  
3. Subject – My sister  
Predicate – walks in the park daily  
4. Subject – The peon  
Predicate – rings the bell  
5. Subject – Rainfall  
Predicate – is essential for a good harvest



## Page-8

- D. 1. The dogs are not barking at strangers.  
2. Our teacher is in the class.  
3. The boys are playing in the ground.  
4. Life is not a bed of roses.  
5. He has not drawn a very beautiful picture.

## Page-9

- E. 1. Can she speak English fluently?  
2. Is my mother cooking food?  
3. Where has harsh gone?  
4. What has your sister completed?  
5. Who is the king of jungle?

## Page-10

- F. 1. Order: Bring me a glass of water.  
Stop right there.  
2. Question: Have you brought a new notebook?  
Will Reshma accompany me to the book fair?  
3. Advice: One should wake up early in the morning.  
We should respect everyone.  
4. Request: Please assist me on this project.  
Tell me the way to airport, please.

## Page-11

- G. 1. What a metropolitan city Mumbai is!  
2. Wow! He is a literary genius.  
3. What a splendid performance Riya gave in the dance competition!  
4. It is such a pleasant weather!  
5. You're such an obedient person!  
6. Alas! It was really a big train accident!  
7. Wow! It is a lovely bouquet of flowers!  
8. Such a gorgeous ring she wore!





9. Aww! She is a very cute baby.
10. Aha! Rose gives good fragrance.

## Pages-13

- H.** 1. isn't it?      2. does he?      3. isn't he?      4. do they?  
 5. does it?      6. don't they?      7. shall we?      8. will you?  
 9. won't you?      10. isn't it?
- I.** 2. Imperative      3. Imperative      4. Exclamatory      5. Exclamatory  
 6. Imperative      7. Interrogative      8. Interrogative      9. Assertive  
 10. Assertive      11. Interrogative      12. Interrogative      13. Assertive  
 14. Imperative      15. Exclamatory      16. Imperative



# Phrases and Clauses



## Page-14

- A.** 1. good music  
 2. Understanding youngsters  
 3. A thick copper wire, earthing the building  
 4. The lunch on Sunday at Hyatt  
 5. writing poems  
 6. The entangled yet orderly braid

## Page-15

- |                                  |                           |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>B.</b> 1. of great importance | 2. allergic to nylon      |
| 3. of precious stones            | 4. of cruel nature        |
| 5. of young boy                  | 6. from that hill station |
| <b>C.</b> 1. with a great speed  | 2. with all his heart     |
| 3. in a short time               | 4. in a foolish manner    |
| 5. at a cheap price              | 6. in about an hour       |
| 7. all day                       | 8. at a slow space        |
| 9. in a stealthy manner          | 10. in short time         |



## Pages- 16

- D.** 1. near the river                      2. under the bed                      3. in the morning  
4. on the book shelves    5. In spite of all troubles  
6. in a theatre                      7. near human population  
8. on a public stage            9. onto the stairs  
10. during the championship trophy
- E.** 1. in front of the gate                      2. in your almirah  
3. in a heroic manner                      4. by taxi  
5. in a polite way                      6. in a hurry  
7. Helping needy people scenario  
8. Staying positive in adverse scenario  
9. Acting honest                      10. with blue diamonds

## Page-18

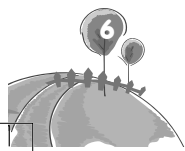
- F.** 1. what I said.                      2. where he lives?  
3. how he accomplished this task?    4. why he left in haste.  
5. that he would not come.            6. that he is a strong man.  
7. what the correct spelling is.        8. why he behaved rudely.

## Page-19

- G.** 1. which has green cover                      2. where I can get milk  
3. who is in red shirt                      4. who live in glass house  
5. which go to Jammu                      6. which was hired by us  
7. that lies at the river bank  
8. whose sister won the badminton championship

## Page-20 & 21

- H.** 1. because I was poor.  
2. if you work hard.  
3. because she was supposed to get up early in the morning.  
4. because they had missed the train.  
5. so I can easily get that bag off the top shelf.  
6. because he wanted to borrow money from me.  
7. because I was absent for three days.



8. as if his teacher was about to punish him.
9. walking slowly as if there is an injury in her legs.
10. unless you want to book a suite.

I. who that who who which that who

- J. 2. The old man and woman, who wrote this book, lived in this house before we did.
3. The student, who had cheated, was banned from writing the exam.
4. The young man, who wants to meet my father, has just arrived.
5. The famous library, which was inaugurated by our principal, is situated in this city.
6. The spaceship, which landed on Mars, is on display here.

K. 1. phrase 2. phrase 3. phrase 4. phrase 5. phrase



## Nouns: Number and Gender



### Page-24

- A. 1. The beggar asked the rich man for alms.
2. The woman was looking beautiful.
3. He is a brave man.
4. I need some advice from you.
5. Where are my trousers?
6. I have a lot of information.
7. I have no furniture in my house.
8. Police personnel were deployed to clear the crowd.

### Page-25

- |                 |                 |          |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| B. 1. hunter    | (masculine)     | 2. wife  | (feminine)      |
| tiger           | (masculine)     | actress  | (feminine)      |
| 3. child        | (common gender) | 4. actor | (masculine)     |
| 5. man          | (masculine)     | 6. sand  | (neuter gender) |
| teacher         | (common gender) |          |                 |
| 7. bachelorette | (feminine)      | 8. heir  | (masculine)     |





## Nouns: Kinds



### Page-26 & 27

- A.** 1. girl                      2. doctor, hospital                      3. books                      4. table  
5. month                      6. mountains                      7. boy                      8. aunt
- B.** 1. Hindustan Times  
2. War and Peace, Leo Tolstoy  
3. Red Cross                      4. Indian  
5. Dr. Rajendra Prasad, President                      6. Ramayana  
7. Einstein                      8. Sunday  
9. Delhi, Yamuna                      10. A.K. Mehta

### Page-28

- C.** 1. clump                      2. swarm                      3. school                      4. string                      5. ream  
6. litter                      7. pride                      8. fleet                      9. herd                      10. series  
11. flock                      12. bouquet                      13. range                      14. bunch

### Page-29 & 30

- D.** 1. plastic                      2. marble                      3. iron                      4. wood                      5. cotton  
6. flour                      7. steel                      8. wool                      9. glass                      10. china clay
- E.** 1. freedom                      2. decision                      3. strength                      4. truth                      5. hardships  
6. privacy                      7. friendship                      8. fun                      9. timidity                      10. support

### Page-31

- F.** 1. U                      2. C                      3. U                      4. C                      5. U                      6. U                      7. U  
8. C                      9. U                      10. C



## Pronouns



### Page-33

- A.** 1. We                      2. He, it                      3. she  
4. us, us, We, we, her                      5. They, They, his, them, He, them



## Page-35

- B.** 1. herself      2. yourself      3. myself      4. himself  
5. ourselves      6. herself      7. himself      8. themselves  
9. yourself      10. himself

## Page-36

- C.** 1. ✓      2. ✓      3. ✗      4. ✗      5. ✓  
6. ✓      7. ✗      8. ✗

## Page-37

- D.** 1. Who      2. Who      3. What      4. Which      5. Whose  
6. What      7. Whom      8. What
- E.** 1. ✗      2. ✗      3. ✓      4. ✗      5. ✓  
6. ✓      7. ✓      8. ✓      9. ✓      10. ✗

## Pages- 38

- F.** 1. ✗      2. ✓      3. ✗      4. ✗      5. ✓  
6. ✗      7. ✓      8. ✓      9. ✓      10. ✗

## Page-39

- G.** 1. mine      2. his      3. hers      4. yours      5. theirs  
6. his      7. ours      8. hers      9. theirs      10. its
- H.** 1. Each      2. Either      3. Neither      4. Either      5. Neither

## Page-40 & 41

- I.** 1. Somebody      2. anyone      3. none      4. Many      5. Some  
6. somebody      7. everyone      8. anyone      9. somebody      10. nobody

## Page-42

- J.** 1. Show me the way that leads to the school.  
2. He is a man who is never satisfied.  
3. This is the woman whose son has gone to the USA.  
4. My uncle, who is sixty years old, he is a teacher.  
5. A fox saw some grapes which were hanging high.  
6. We helped the beggar who was blind.



7. This is the Taj Mahal which was built by Shah Jahan.
8. I stand by the statement which I have made.
9. Lata has a friend who is a great artist.
10. This is the house which belongs to my uncle.
11. The letter which my sister sent, reached me.
12. Bring me the dictionary that is on your table.



## Adjectives: Kinds

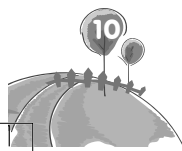


### Page-46

- A.** 1. easy      2. even      3. bright      4. simple      5. cold  
6. cheap      7. foolish      8. late      9. ugly      10. small

### Page-47

- B.** 1. difficult – adjective of quality  
2. your – possessive adjective  
3. no – adjective of number  
4. Which – interrogative adjective  
5. brave – adjective of quality  
6. some – adjective of quantity  
7. those – demonstrative adjective  
our – possessive adjective  
8. ✕  
9. talkative – adjective of quality  
10. two, one – adjective of number
- C.** 2. stormy      3. golden      4. fastest      5. shameful      6. foolish  
7. black      8. courageous      9. careful      10. talkative      11. moving  
12. gifted



## Page-48

- D.** 1. Brave girl                      2. Good advice                      3. Green leaf  
4. Strong country                      5. Supporting wife                      6. Broad street  
7. Good news                      8. Polluted air                      9. Acclaimed artist  
10. High mountain                      11. Golden earrings                      12. Efficient teacher  
13. Honest shopkeeper                      14. Slow snail                      15. Proud father  
16. Useful method
- E.** 1. foreign language                      2. black clouds                      3. long holiday  
4. hot water                      5. fresh air                      6. sharp knife  
7. dangerous job                      8. beautiful dress

## Worksheet 1

### Page-49

- A.** 1. is available in this shop, isn't it?  
2. are used widely as salt, aren't they?  
3. tastes delicious, doesn't it?  
4. were not given food properly, were they?  
5. is called an imperative sentence, isn't it?
- B.** 1. In spite of the heavy traffic                      Phrase  
2. for she had a good teacher                      Clause  
3. because she had a lenient tutor                      Clause  
4. Though she practised a lot for the interview                      Clause  
5. Driven by the hailstorm                      Phrase
- C.** 1. sparrow      Common Noun      bread                      Countable Noun  
2. bonus      Uncountable      employees                      Common  
3. teacher      Common      students                      Countable  
4. Geetika      Feminine      stories                      Countable  
5. Ganga      Neuter      Himalayas                      Uncountable



6. tiger	Masculine	tigers	Countable
7. girl	Feminine	bench	Countable
8. players	Common	cricket	Uncountable
9. Avocado	Neuter	fruit	Countable
10. eggs	Countable	Hemant	Masculine

## Page-50

- D.** 1. Beam (Common Noun) – A beam of light was directed at the dark corner of the room.  
 2. Stethoscope (Common Noun) – The doctor who came to see me was wearing a stethoscope.  
 3. Palace (Common Noun) – The king lived in a big palace.  
 4. Dignity (Abstract Noun) – Mr. Dinkar was conscious of his dignity in the society.  
 5. Wood (Material Noun) – Special wood was imported from Italy to craft Mrs. Verma's furniture.

**E.** 1. they      2. mine      3. him      4. yours      5. it

**F.** 1. many      2. three      3. anti-dandruff      4. rocking      5. Humid



# Comparison of Adjectives



## Pages-54

<b>A. Positive Degree</b>	<b>Comparative Degree</b>	<b>Superlative Degree</b>
1. wise	wiser	wisest
2. deep	deeper	deepest
3. scary	scarier	scariest
4. lengthy	lengthier	lengthiest
5. sad	sadder	saddest
6. bright	brighter	brightest





7. intelligent	more intelligent	most intelligent
8. happy	happier	happiest
9. anxious	more anxious	most anxious
10. high	higher	highest
11. exciting	more exciting	most exciting
12. warm	warmer	warmest
13. old	older	oldest
14. handsome	more handsome	most handsome
15. cruel	crueller	cruellest

## Page-55

- B.**
- |              |                 |                              |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| 1. best      | 2. sharper      | 3. difficult, most difficult |
| 4. busiest   | 5. shallow      | 6. brighter                  |
| 7. high      | 8. lazy, lazier | 9. mightier                  |
| 10. handsome |                 |                              |

## Page-55 & 56

- C.**
1. He is the youngest boy in the class.
  2. Mumbai is the biggest city in India.
  3. I can run faster than you.
  4. Our team scored the highest points in the competition.
  5. He is the eldest son in his family.
  6. Asia is the largest continent in the world.
  7. Milk is better than tea.
  8. Iron is the heaviest metal.

<b>D. Positive</b>	<b>Comparative</b>	<b>Superlative</b>
late	later	latest
less	lesser	least
proper	more proper	most proper
sad	sadder	saddest
dear	dearer	dearest
little	less	least
few	fewer	fewest
far	farther	farthest





## Verbs



### Page- 59

- A.** 1. was      2. is      3. have      4. is      5. have  
6. have      7. is      8. will      9. used to      10. was
- B.** 1. failed      2. refused      3. intend      4. appoint      5. decide  
6. prepare      7. resigned      8. lie      9. deliver      10. applied

### Page- 60

- C.** 1. INT      2. INT      3. INT      4. T      5. T  
6. INT      7. INT      8. INT

**D.      Finite Verb      Non-finite Verb**

- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. caught     | chasing         |
| 2. apologised | realising       |
| 3. refunded   | paying          |
| 4. manages    | to reach        |
| 5. run        | to live         |
| 6. delighted  | to see, getting |
| 7. kept       | to eat          |
| 8. wish       | to see, getting |



## Adverbs: Kinds



### Page- 63 & 64

- | <b>A.</b> | <b>Adverbs</b> | <b>Adverb Type</b> | <b>Adverbs</b> | <b>Adverb Type</b> |
|-----------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1.        | outside        | adverb of place    | 2. soundly     | adverb of manner   |
| 3.        | early          | adverb of time     | 4. hardly      | adverb of manner   |



5. next week adverb of time      6. upstairs adverb of place  
7. tomorrow adverb of time      8. now adverb of time  
9. nearly adverb of degree      10. pleasant day adverb of time

- B.** 1. Some leaders are never forgotten.  
2. Most students were absent yesterday.  
3. My son has done very well in English.  
4. Don't put your shoes here.  
5. Where has your mother been admitted?  
6. Manav threw the javelin farthest.  
7. Light travels faster than sound.  
8. Please tell me why you have been punished.  
9. Usually nobody comes to me.  
10. She can hardly walk a step due to weakness.

## Page-66

- C.** 1. more happily      2. most wisely      3. more skilfully  
4. directly      5. near      6. recently  
7. higher      8. more bravely

## Page-67

- D.** 1. That is not good enough.  
2. I am never late for school.  
3. We usually have breakfast at 7 a.m.  
4. He has quite recovered from his illness.  
5. I often have to go to school.  
6. You must never say such a thing again.  
7. My brother has just gone out.  
8. The book is very interesting.





# The Interjection



## Page-68 & 69

- A.**
1. Wow! I have bought a new dress.
  2. Wow! My brother is returning from Mumbai.
  3. Oh no! There is a cockroach on my desk.
  4. Ouch! This thorn hurts.
  5. Jinne! We are meeting after two years, buddy.
  6. Adios! I will come home after a year.
  7. Yay! The show is going to start.
  8. Oh no! I lost my mobile again.
  9. Shh! I heard someone coming.
  10. Wow! What a fantastic idea.
- B.**
- |              |         |       |        |          |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|----------|
| 1. Hurrah    | 2. Alas | 3. Eh | 4. Oh  | 5. Well  |
| 6. Well done | 7. Phew | 8. Hi | 9. Shh | 10. Alas |



# Subject-Verb Agreement



## Page-73 & 74

- A.**
1. Slow and steady wins the race.
  2. Some of the girls are sick.
  3. The pair of trousers is his.
  4. She and I are leaving the job.
  5. Five million rupees is a lot of money.
  6. Each of the criminals was arrested.



7. Some of the milk has curdled.
8. Many of the peaches were sour.
9. Much of the wheat was saved from pests.
10. The news is shocking.

<b>B. Subject</b>	<b>Verb</b>
1. One people	show have
2. My sister	is
3. Everyone	needs
4. a pack of wolves	was
5. project	is
6. artist	is
7. safety harnesses	are
8. minarets	are
9. Most students	do
10. A climber	uses

## Page-75

- C.** 1. candidate    2. command    3. was    4. are    5. are  
6. is    7. has    8. are    9. was    10. Do



# Tenses-I

## Simple Present Tense



## Page-77

- A.** 1. writes    2. wash    3. visits    4. rotates    5. works  
6. wear    7. cleans    8. looks

## Pages-78

- B.** 1. She does not sing a song.  
2. The peon does not ring the school bell.



3. We do not make a noise.
4. The children do not play everyday.
5. You do not go to school by bus.
6. Our class monitor does not speak good English.
7. She does not get up early in the morning.
8. Luther does not go to school on Saturdays.

## Page-79

- C.
1. Does baby drink milk in the morning?
  2. Do I complete my homework in the evening?
  3. Do you always quarrel with your friends?
  4. Do they participate in the debate competition?
  5. Does the train leave at seven in the evening?
  6. Does Narayan kick the football hard?
  7. Do we all remember our childhood days?
  8. Does the newspaper at our home come at 6 am?

## Page-80

- D.
1. What does she want?
  2. Where do you live?
  3. Which colour does she like?
  4. What do we learn in the school?
  5. Why do they stay in the hostel?
  6. Which football player do you like the most?
  7. Where does Komal go sometimes?
  8. When do you leave?
  9. How do my parents know about the trip?
  10. Why does she cry over small things?

## Page-81

- E.
1. Does Asif not go to school every day?
  2. Does Dhanvi not obey her parents?



3. Does the sweeper not sweep the floor every day?
4. Does the earth not revolve around the sun?
5. Do the cats not chase the rats?
6. Do the kids not play in the playground?
7. Do Sagarika and Niharika not do their homework in the evening?
8. Does the teacher not teach in the class?
9. Do the children not wish elders on their way to school?
10. Does my granny not tell me many mythological stories?

## Worksheet 2

### Page-82

- A.**
- |           |                   |                     |
|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. bigger | 2. more beautiful | 3. most interesting |
| 4. higher | 5. Cleverest      |                     |
- B.**
1. Manav swims in the morning on Sundays. (finite)  
Swimming is a great way to burn the calories. (non-finite)
  2. The salary of permanent employees was raised by the management. (finite)  
We need to raise the standard of our products. (non-finite)
  3. The students were sitting in the classroom. (finite)  
You are not here to sit idle. (non-finite)
  4. The thief broke the padlock to enter into the house. (finite)  
Breaking the law is not at all appreciated. (non-finite)
  5. One should practise good habits daily. (finite)  
Every student is required to be present in the morning to practise for annual function. (non-finite)
- C.**
1. You must also write this test.
  2. He was only joking.
  3. The flight to Mumbai has just taken off.
  4. My father hardly ever watches TV for news.
  5. My sister drives her car carefully.



## Page-83

D. 1. Hurrah! I won ₹10,000 in lottery.

2. Er! I will take tea.

3. Hi! How are you doing?

4. Wow! It's a pleasant weather outside.

5. Alas! 42 People lost their lives in the riots.

E. 1. is            2. dreams    3. has            4. is            5. was

F. 1. do not follow    2. like            3. enjoys        4. bakes

5. believe            6. sells            7. wear



## Present Continuous Tense



## Page-84 & 85

- A. 1. talking            2. opening            3. leaves  
4. are looking        5. washes or is washing    6. is sending, wants  
7. am wearing        8. is drawing            9. Call  
10. is going

## Page-85

- B. 1. I am going to market to purchase grocery items.  
2. They are not understanding what I am saying.  
3. Who is knocking at the door?  
4. I am not feeling well now.  
5. Labourers are not working properly.  
6. We are dining together with our family members in the restaurant.  
7. The teacher is taking classes regularly.  
8. The Annual function is starting on 10th September.





9. My camera is working properly.  
10. Harshita is playing drum in her band.

## Page-86

C. do – doing	cut – cutting	die – dying
read – reading	leave – leaving	write – writing
raise – raising	plan – planning	look – looking
save – saving	hide – hiding	run – running
study – studying	shine – shining	

## Page-87

- D. 1. My sister is cooking food in the kitchen.  
My sister is not cooking food in the kitchen.
2. Her father is going to hospital.  
Her father is not going to hospital.
3. We are learning many new things in the school.  
We are not learning many new things in the school.
4. Jessica and John are going for a walk.  
Jessica and John are not going for a walk.
5. My cousin is practising for his basketball match.  
My cousin is not practising for his basketball match.

## Page-88

- E. 1. Is the doctor examining the patient?  
2. Is the child standing on the roof?  
3. Is a monkey jumping on the roof?  
4. Are the nurses helping the doctor?  
5. Is his health improving day-by-day?  
6. Are we planning to go trekking on the weekend?  
7. Is Nandini standing in a queue to buy movie tickets?  
8. Are they going to win the World Cup?



9. Are they playing football outside, in the rain?
10. Is my father reading newspaper in the balcony?

## Pages-89 & 90

- F.**
1. i. What are children watching?  
ii. Are children watching T.V.?
  2. i. What is the peon ringing?  
ii. Is the peon ringing the bell?
  3. i. Where am I going?  
ii. Am I going to school?
  4. i. How is it raining today?  
ii. Is it raining heavily today?
  5. i. What is lying everywhere on the road?  
ii. Is the garbage lying everywhere on the road?
  6. i. What am I looking for?  
ii. Am I looking for my car keys?
  7. i. Who is climbing up the tree?  
ii. Is the squirrel climbing up the tree?
  8. i. What is the intelligence agency CIA tracking?  
ii. Is the intelligence agency CIA tracking the whereabouts of every terrorist organisation?

## Page-90

- G.**
1. Are we not painting the wall?
  2. Are the children not singing?
  3. Is the panel on climate change not pushing for new methods to curb global warming?
  4. Is technology not unfolding more efficient ways to reduce the human labour everyday?
  5. Is our organisation not organising a running event to raise funds for the cancer patients?





# Present Perfect Tense



## Pages-92 & 93

- A.
1. I have completed my homework.
  2. I have just heard about his promotion.
  3. She has taken her lunch.
  4. They have played the match.
  5. The baby has slept.
  6. My father has travelled to many countries.
  7. The present government has contributed a lot to make Digital India a success.
  8. The cattle have grazed all the grass of this field.
  9. Students have gone on a picnic tour.
  10. The Meteorological Department has forecast a two-day spell of sunny weather.

## Pages-93 & 94

- B.
1. She has chopped the vegetables.  
She has not chopped the vegetables.
  2. He has written his notes.  
He has not written his notes.
  3. I have seen your friend at the theatre.  
I have not seen your friend at the theatre.
  4. Amit and Parth have taken their lunch.  
Amit and Parth have not taken their lunch.
  5. Himanshi has gone to the zoo.  
Himanshi has not gone to the zoo.
  6. Our class has completed the test.  
Our class has not completed the test.
  7. It has started to snow  
It has not started to snow.



8. I have visited the castle.  
I have not visited the castle.
9. Fred has given the money back so far.  
Fred has not given the money back so far.
10. Steve has walked through the park.  
Steve has not walked through the park.

## Pages-95

- C. 1. Has the doctor examined the patient?  
2. Have you read the novel of Khushwant Singh?  
3. Have you gone on a long tour?  
4. Have my parents come to school?  
5. Have the children completed their work?  
6. Has he gone to see the Taj Mahal?  
7. Have the children gone to bed?  
8. Has the faulty refrigerator already made my mother annoyed?  
9. Have the railway engineers completed the inspection of the new track?  
10. Has Shikha joined a mountaineering club?

## Page-96

- D. 1. Neeranjan has taken a home loan from the bank.  
Who has taken a home loan from the bank?
2. I have written an article on climate change.  
What have I written?
3. Priya has completed her engineering.  
Who has completed engineering?
4. Khurana Builders has built this technology park.  
Who has built this technology park?
5. Someone has stolen my ice cream from the refrigerator.  
Who has stolen my ice cream from the refrigerator?
6. My brother has baked a vanilla flavoured cake for me.  
What has my brother baked for me?
7. I have seen Mrs. Jha somewhere else also.  
Whom have I seen somewhere else also?



8. Sanya has practised a lot of maths problem.

What has Sanya practised?

## Page-97

- E.
1. Have I not completed my work?
  2. Have they not gone to the market?
  3. Has Nitin not done well in exams?
  4. Have students not participated in the annual function?
  5. Have I not met him before?
  6. Has the author not written 17 books?
  7. Have the farmers not harvested their crops?
  8. Has Riya not gone through the entire assignments?
  9. Has Komal not gone to the USA for higher studies?
  10. Has he not shifted to his new house?

## Page-98

- F.
1. He has just eaten lunch.
  2. The vacations have just begun.
  3. We don't need your company. We have always travelled alone.
  4. He has dreamed of becoming an astronaut since childhood.
  5. They have never witnessed such a scene.
  6. I have read this book three times.
  7. They have played cricket twice since Monday.
  8. Radha has learnt to play guitar since Thursday.
  9. Kalki has returned from California yesterday.
  10. Shalini has just gone to the birthday party.
  11. He has filled up the bottle.
  12. Gautam has already prepared his speech.
  13. The have taken a ride.
  14. India has celebrated 73rd Independence Day.
  15. Crorepati Season 11 has started now.



## Integrated Exercises on Present Tense

### Page-98 & 99

- A.** has rises is get talk regarding  
read makes is is tempted work  
do not take
- B.** becomes is judge is demands does  
is puts
- C.** is faces makes degrades has crossed  
is still growing means is



## Tenses-II

### Simple Past Tense



### Page-101

- A.**
1. Ragini introduced her new friend to me last week.
  2. She wrote a letter to the Principal seeking permission to go home early.
  3. Rinki threw a stone at a pup, but it missed the pup and hit her sister instead.
  4. He woke up at 9 am today.
  5. Ms. Ching taught us Chinese yesterday.
  6. I took the medicine an hour ago.
  7. The volatile period of auto sector started last year.
  8. My last health checkup took place one month ago.
  9. Last year, Samaira from class 7 won 100m race.
  10. My brother messaged me about the delay in the departure of his flight.

### Page-102

- B.**
1. A policeman did not stop me at the crossing.
  2. You did not break the glass.
  3. They did not hear a loud noise outside their house.
  4. The birds did not begin to chirp in the trees.



5. The hen did not lay four eggs.
6. Many visitors did not see the Taj Mahal on Sunday.
7. Jeremy did not fall ill in the morning.
8. The milk did not turn sour at night.
9. The rumour of paper leak did not spread like a wildfire.
10. Most students did not complete homework on time.

### Page-103

- C.
1. Did he go for morning walk?
  2. Did she want to complete her homework before 7 pm?
  3. Did the meeting start late at night?
  4. Did I go to the zoo yesterday?
  5. Did my sister apply for this job late?
  6. Did he pass the examination without any difficulty?
  7. Did my mother cook pasta last night?
  8. Did the gentleman open the door for the lady?
  9. Did I ask my brother to bring me a glass of water?
  10. Did the teacher order me to stand up?

### Page-104 & 105

- D.
1. What did she want?
  2. Where did you live last year?
  3. Which pen did she keep in this geometry box?
  4. To whom did you give your coat?
  5. Why did he cry in the class?
  6. What did juniors arrange for seniors?
  7. When did you start painting?

### Page-105 & 106

- E.
1. Did I not follow the commands of my teacher.
  2. Did Kabir not go to his uncle yesterday?
  3. Did Malini not complete her project on time?
  4. Did this shop not sell pure ghee to its customers?
  5. Did people not live carefree life in old days?
  6. Did it not rain in the morning?
  7. Did the rocky weather not delay the flight by two hours?



8. Did I not count the number of children going to the picnic?
9. Did she not pick up the parcel from the post office?
10. Did the truck not empty itself with just a push of one button?
11. Did the police not open fire on the agitators?
12. Did the government not launch various programmes for the welfare of the people?



## Past Continuous Tense



### Page-108

- A.** was coming    saw    sped away    was breathing    took  
found    informed    rushed
- B.** 1. was ironing, was weeding    2. swimming, was jogging  
3. was writing    4. were complaining  
5. were talking    6. were not doing  
7. was speaking    8. was treating  
9. was standing, was washing    10. was training

### Page-109

- C.** 2. You weren't writing.    3. They weren't studying.  
4. He wasn't quarrelling.    5. She wasn't cooking.  
6. He didn't talk so much.    7. They didn't write the article.  
8. He didn't play cards.    9. The postman didn't bring my letter.  
10. Who didn't attend the meeting yesterday?
- D.** 1. I was reading a book.    2. Jack was cooking food.  
I was not reading a book.    Jack was not cooking food.  
Was I reading a book?    Was Jack cooking food?
3. The teacher was teaching.  
The teacher was not teaching.  
Was the teacher teaching?
4. The child was smelling a flower.  
The child was not smelling a flower.  
Was the child smelling a flower?





5. The boys were racing illegally.  
The boys were not racing illegally.  
Were the boys not racing illegally?

## Page-110 & 111

- E.
- (i) What were children watching?  
(ii) Were children watching cricket match?
  - (i) What was the teacher reading?  
(ii) Was the teacher reading a newspaper?
  - (i) What were his parents doing?  
(ii) Were his parents gardening?
  - (i) Whom was your mother feeding?  
(ii) Was my mother feeding the baby?
  - (i) Where was your father working last year?  
(ii) Was my father working in a bank last year?
  - (i) What were they watching yesterday?  
(ii) Were they watching movie yesterday?
  - (i) What were the politicians debating?  
(ii) Were the politicians debating with each other over the public issues?
  - (i) Who was repairing an old truck?  
(ii) Was the mechanic repairing an old truck?

## Page-112

- F.
- Was she not crying?
  - Were they not playing cricket?
  - Were you not singing a classic or a contemporary song?
  - Was she not cooking lentils in a pressure cooker?
  - Was she not washing clothes?
  - Was he not sleeping when you called at his home?
  - Was the author not writing a new book?
  - Were they not all paddling the boat together?





## Past Perfect Tense



### Page-113 & 114

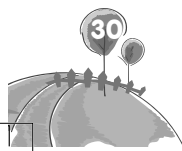
- A.
1. The students had gone away before the teacher came into the class.
  2. The patient had died before the doctor reached there.
  3. He went to the office after he had eaten the food.
  4. I had reached the playground before the sun rose.
  5. When I reached the circus, it had already started.

### Page-114 & 115

- B.
1. The child had not taken his breakfast before he went to school.
  2. My brother had not gone to office before he ate the food.
  3. It had not rained yesterday.
  4. They had not run away before the police reached there.
  5. My mother had not made a delicious cake on my birthday.
  6. Kavya had not worked at a television channel.
  7. My brother had not already left for Delhi when his friend arrived.
  8. The students had not completed the assignment before the teacher entered into the class.

### Page-115 & 116

- C.
1. Had I done my work?
  2. Had it rained before the closing hours of the office?
  3. Had the thief run away before the police reached there?
  4. Had she learnt swimming in her childhood?
  5. Had he left for school when I went to his house?
  6. Had we enjoyed a lot in the party?
  7. Had the school authorities hoped for our success?
  8. Had the landlady helped me a lot when we lived in her apartment?
  9. Had he seen all the brutalities in his childhood that life could offer?
  10. Had the kid alerted the policeman about the possible burglary?



## Page-116 & 117

- D.**
- (i) When had the patient died?  
(ii) Had the patient died before the doctor came?
  - (i) What had the student done before the teacher came in the class?  
(ii) Had the students gone away before the teacher came in the class?
  - (i) How had she given her performance?  
(ii) Had she given her performance well?
  - (i) What had Gargi carried along with her to school?  
(ii) Had Gargi carried an umbrella along with her to school?
  - (i) What had Sophia domesticated earlier and what does she have now?  
(ii) Had Sophia domesticated cats earlier and does she now have a dog?

## Page-117 & 118

- E.**
- Had Tanya not appeared for the entrance exam?
  - Had the grandmother not always fed the birds sitting on the roof?
  - Had the pilot not ordered the crew to make an announcement?
  - Had I not completed my assignment within the stipulated time?
  - Had the fugitive not left the country last year?
  - Had he not followed the traffic rules?
  - Had players not played football match under adverse circumstances?
  - Had a senior police officer not investigated the robbery case?

## Integrated Exercises on Present Tense

### Page-118 & 119

- |           |            |         |        |              |       |
|-----------|------------|---------|--------|--------------|-------|
| <b>A.</b> | visited    | was     | built  | took         | was   |
|           | swam       | was     | went   | ate          |       |
| <b>B.</b> | had begun  | reached | was    | were arguing | tried |
|           | maintained | took    | proved | decided      |       |



<b>C.</b> lived	had made	fell	got	was
moved	faced	got	assumed	was
treated	made	was	directed	was
told	had got	left		



## Tenses-III

### Simple Future Tense



#### Page-122

- A.**
1. Ramesh will go to Mumbai last week.
  2. The train will leave at 7:15 p.m.
  3. Mayank will attend dance classes daily.
  4. Sahil will be out of station for about a week.
  5. It will rain heavily.

#### Page-123 & 124

- B.**
1. My father will not come to see you.
  2. The boys will not play cricket in the ground.
  3. She will not wait for you at the airport.
  4. I shall not return the book tomorrow.
  5. My teacher will not punish me if I complete my homework.
  6. Your father will not tolerate your nuisance.
  7. My mother will not attend the parent-teacher meeting tomorrow.
  8. His grandparents will not come to live with him.
- C.**
1. Shall we meet tomorrow in the canteen?
  2. Will you get the share of your money?
  3. Will the kids drink chocolate milk in the morning?
  4. Will Tara go to her Nani's house in summer holidays?
  5. Will the traffic police take strict action against the offenders?
  6. Will the new medical bill empower the medical practitioners?



## Page-124 & 125

- D.** 1. (i) When will it rain?  
(ii) Will it rain tomorrow?
2. (i) When will he become happy?  
(ii) Will he become happy if I give him an ice cream?
3. (i) What will change soon?  
(ii) Will the political scenario of the country change soon?
4. (i) What will I participate in?  
(ii) Will I participate in the inter-zonal debate competition?
- E.** 1. Will my brother not come here tomorrow?
2. Will we not attend the meeting?
3. Will our exam not start from the next week?
4. Will they not return soon from the college?
5. Will she not do an exhaustive research for her thesis?

## Worksheet 3

### Page-126 & 127

- A.** 1. Mrunal and Vaibhav are living together in Delhi.  
2. My brother is going to his friend's birthday party.  
3. I am completing my assignment.  
4. Stars are not shining at night.  
5. Trains are honking loudly.
- B.** 1. have arrived      2. has melted      3. has prepared  
4. has landed      5. has run
- C.** 1. left      2. planned      3. ate      4. hinted      5. flew
- D.** 1. What were the scientists planning on?
2. Were the students not doing combined studies for the UPSC exams?
3. Was I preparing sweet dish for my friend?
4. They were quarrelling among themselves.
5. Who were protesting against the employer and regarding what?



- E.** 1. The thieves had run away before the police arrived at the spot late.  
 2. The train had left before we reached at the station.  
 3. Rajesh had finished his work before the telephone rang.  
 4. I had made up my mind before my friends arrived to discuss the topic.  
 5. Riya went to play after she had finished painting.
- F.** 1. The society will embrace the new norms gradually.  
 2. The PM will not visit Bhutan this week.  
 3. Will the Apache helicopter negotiation reach at an impasses?  
 4. Will Sonia not water the plants in evening?  
 5. Will the police arrive on time at the crime spot?



## Future Continuous Tense



### Pages-128 & 129

- A.** 1. will be waiting      2. will be flying      3. shall be reading  
 4. will be ringing      5. shall be bringing      6. will be singing  
 7. will be learning      8. shall be enjoying      9. will be celebrating  
 10. will be entering

### Page-129 & 130

- B.** 1. The teacher will not be teaching in the class.  
 2. The dog will not be barking loudly in the night.  
 3. I shall not be helping a poor man.  
 4. She will not be planting more trees.  
 5. Our school hockey team will not be playing a match next Monday.  
 6. The new recruits will not be joining the office next month.  
 7. Only the science students will not be participating in the workshop at Science city.



8. The receptionist will not be calling the candidates by their serial number.
- C.**
1. Will Tony be playing at this time?
  2. Will he be watching TV in the evening?
  3. Shall we be waiting at the bus stop?
  4. Will they be working in the garden?
  5. Will Ragini be learning German after her final examination?
  6. Will Ranjan be going for the test drive of his new car?
  7. Will your parents be waiting for you at the parking spot?
  8. Will the driver be driving his truck from Kashmir to Kanyakumari?

### Page-131

- D.**
2. (i) What will they be playing in the ground?  
(ii) Will they be playing cricket in the ground?
  3. (i) What will Himani be doing on her birthday?  
(ii) Will Himani be decorating her room on her birthday?
  4. (i) What will I be watching once my examinations are over?  
(ii) Will I be watching movie everyday once my examinations are over?
  5. (i) When will Akanksha be repairing her old bicycle?  
(ii) Will Akanksha be repairing her old bicycle next Sunday?

### Page-132

- E.**
1. Will the children not be going to school late?
  2. Will she not be replying to my letters anymore?
  3. Shall I not be watching the match?
  4. Shall I not always be helping you in your studies?
  5. Will you not be coming on time in the meeting?
  6. Will our neighbours not be appreciating me for getting an award?
  7. Will she not be visiting her grandparents in holidays?
  8. Will Chanchal not be attending the convocation tomorrow?





# Future Perfect Tense



## Page-133 & 134

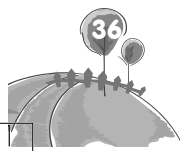
- A.**
- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. shall have boarded  | 2. shall have purchased |
| 3. shall have done     | 4. will have rectified  |
| 5. will have finished  | 6. will have landed     |
| 7. will have graduated | 8. will have bought     |
| 9. will have crossed   | 10. will have completed |

## Pages-134 & 135

- B.**
1. The boys will not have taken their food.
  2. Riya will not have taken admission in the medical courses.
  3. He will not have written me a letter.
  4. Rajesh will not have bought a new flat.
  5. Riya and Divya will not have participated in the dance competition.
  6. The board will not have announced the result of the class 10 examination.
  7. Krishna will not have written a leave application to the Principal.
  8. She will not have gone out of home.
- C.**
1. Shall I have written a letter to my grandpa?
  2. Will my friend have gone to America for higher studies?
  3. Will Jaya have finished reading a novel by 11 pm?
  4. Will they have seen us?
  5. Will the doctor have investigated the medical report?

## Page-136

- D.**
1. What will Tina have learnt before the wedding?
  2. Who will not have completed their work before the teacher comes?
  3. Who will have left for the USA tour and by when?
  4. What shall I not have done before the starting of new year?
  5. Where will Nikki have gone to before you reach there?





- E.**
1. Will the team not have scored 250 runs before the start of second power play?
  2. Will the bus not have started moving when we arrive at the bus stand?
  3. Will the commission not have announced the results on its website by tomorrow morning?
  4. Will Sanjana not have completed her homework before the arrival of her father?
  5. Shall I not have read half of the book by the end of this week?

## Integrated Exercises on Future Tense

### Page-137

- A.**
- |            |           |                    |            |                   |
|------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|-------------------|
| will be    | will be   | will have          | will have  | will do           |
| will clean | will shop | will look          | will drive | will not be going |
| will get   | will be   |                    |            |                   |
| will watch | will go   | will be travelling |            | will be           |
- B.**
- |           |         |                  |              |
|-----------|---------|------------------|--------------|
| will have | will be | will have become | will contain |
| will give | will be | will not learn   | will be      |



## Active and Passive Voice



### Page-141 & 142

- A.**
1. Nests are built by birds.
  2. The teacher was obeyed by Rahul.
  3. Will this letter be typed by me?
  4. Is my bag not being carried by me?
  5. Were his ways being mended by him?
  6. All his friends have been invited by him.
  7. The thief had already been caught by them.
  8. The picture will have been painted by him by noon.
  9. By whom has this work been done?
  10. A picture is being painted by him.



- B.** 1. were collected      2. is given      3. was appreciated  
4. is made      5. is respected      6. is known  
7. was taken      8. are checked      9. was discovered  
10. are worn
- C.** 1. The fire extinguishers put off the fire.  
2. Niharika solved the sum first.  
3. My mother has cooked your favourite food at home.  
4. He shared biscuits with everyone during teatime.  
5. Let you be helped by me.  
6. The constables were ordered by the police officers to disperse the crowd.  
7. Will Priyanka be invited by me to my birthday party?  
8. I was prescribed by the doctor to take medicines for two weeks.  
9. What has been done to my bicycle by you?  
10. A renowned director has directed the movie.  
11. The meeting was called off by the director.  
12. A movie is going to be watched by students on Sunday.

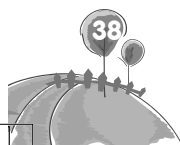


## Direct and Indirect Speech



### Page-147

- A.** 1. She said that she was absent the day before.  
2. John says that lemon tastes sour.  
3. Monty said that he had written a letter.  
4. He requested me to help him.  
5. He ordered his servant to clean the room.  
6. He told me that he had bought a gift for me.  
7. He asked me what I was eating.  
8. They asked how the weather was that day.  
9. The officers asked the soldiers how many of them had fought a war before.



10. My brother asked me if I was not feeling well that day.
  11. I asked her what she has been eating.
  12. Doctor advised him to avoid unhealthy food.
  13. He told me that he had gone to his native place the previous day.
  14. Newton said that we are standing on the earth because of the gravitational pull.
  15. Teacher advised him to not waste his time.
  16. He asked her how she would help him.
  17. Virat said that he was learning Spanish language those days.
  18. They asked me where I had gone.
- B.**
1. They said, "Hurrah! We have won the game."
  2. Rakesh said to him, "You are very intelligent."
  3. He said, "Alas! I lost my wallet."
  4. They said to me, "We are playing chess now."
  5. My teacher said to me, "Does the earth revolve around the sun?"
  6. The judge said, "No one is above the law."
  7. Ridhima said to me, "I have heard about you."
  8. Murphy's sister said to him, "Don't forget to take your bike."

## Page-148

- C.**
- |       |       |          |       |         |         |       |
|-------|-------|----------|-------|---------|---------|-------|
| 1. If | 2. to | 3. that  | 4. to | 5. that | 6. that | 7. if |
| 8. to | 9. to | 10. that |       |         |         |       |

## Worksheet 4

### Page-149 & 150

- A.**
1. Mr. Sharma's daughter will be joining the Indian Army next month.
  2. Ananya will be training hard for her next event next year.
  3. The company will be opening its flagship store in Delhi next Friday.
  4. My brother will be topping-up the oil of his bike while going to school.
  5. The students will be solving all the numericals at the arrival of teacher.







## Vocabulary



### Pages-153

- Down—** 1. PESSIMIST 3. UNIQUE 5. OPAQUE  
7. ALIEN 9. ORPHAN
- Across—** 2. PANACEA 4. VOLUNTARY 6. CENTURY  
8. DICTIONARY 10. INAUDIBLE



## Conversation and Dialogue Writing



### Pages-154 & 155

- A.** Ameen : Good morning, aunty!  
Gopal's mother : Good morning, Son! Who is on the line?  
Ameen : Aunty, this is Ameen Ali on the line. I am Gopal's close friend.  
Mother : Oh! Gopal has gone to the market. Can you ring up at noon?  
Ameen : I will call him up but I have called up to greet him. You know that it is 15th March today. It is his birthday. I want to wish him "Happy Birthday".  
Gopal's mother : Oh! Thank you, my child. I will convey the message to Gopal.  
Ameen : Aunty, I want to tell you one more thing.  
Gopal's mother : What is it, my child?  
Ameen : Gopal has invited all his friends to the birthday bash at 7 p.m. today. But I won't be able to make it.  
Gopal's mother : Why? You are his close friend, aren't you?

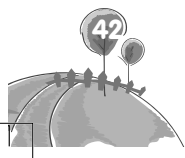


- Ameen : I truly am. But I have to prepare for my exams. My first exam is on March 16, i.e., tomorrow.
- Gopal's mother : Ok! Then do prepare for exams. I will convince Gopal.
- Ameen : Thanks aunty! I will ring up at 12 o'clock again. Goodbye aunty!
- Gopal's mother : Goodbye my child!
- B.** Zeeshan : Hello! Is this electricity office?
- Clerk : Yes, sir.
- Zeeshan : Sir, I am calling from M-block, Malviya Nagar.
- Clerk : What is the problem, sir?
- Zeeshan : There is no power in our area. Two days have passed.
- Clerk : Give me your connection number.
- Zeeshan : The connection number is 12143399.
- Clerk (checks on) : You are Mr. Zeeshan Ali, M-66B, Malviya Nagar. Am I right?
- Zeeshan : Yes, sir.
- Clerk : There is a major fault in the transformer. Our men are installing a new transformer. We need one more day to rectify the fault. Please bear with us.
- Zeeshan : When can we expect the electric power supply to be restored, sir?
- Clerk : We hope to restore it by tomorrow morning at 9:30 a.m.
- Zeeshan : Thank you, sir!
- Clerk : You are welcome!

## Dialogue Writing

### Page-156 & 157

- A.** Rakesh : Sir, I want to open a savings A/c in your branch. I have certain queries regarding this.
- Bank Clerk : Please sit down. I will tell you about it in detail.



Rakesh : How much money is to be deposited initially?  
 Bank Clerk : At least ` 1,000 in the beginning.  
 Rakesh : What documents are required at the time of opening the account?  
 Bank Clerk : Your address proof (i.e., Voter Id card, PAN card, Aadhaar card and 2 passport size photographs).  
 Rakesh : What about cheque facility and ATM card?  
 Bank Clerk : It will be delivered at your residential address within three working days of opening the account.  
 Rakesh : How much time would it take to open the account?  
 Bank Clerk : If you have all the requisite documents with you now, it may be opened now. It depends on you.  
 Rakesh : Thank you very much, sir for sharing the information.

**B.** Karan : Good morning, doctor.  
 Doctor : Good morning, what is the problem?  
 Karan : Doctor, I feel body ache and my eyes are getting red. I cannot eat anything.  
 Doctor : (Examines the pulse and eyes of Karan). You probably have viral fever. Did you vomit?  
 Karan : No, doctor.  
 Doctor : Since when have you been feeling sick?  
 Karan : Doctor, I have been feeling sick for the past two days.  
 Doctor : Are your passing normal stool and urine?  
 Karan : Doctor, I could not eat anything so I did not pass any stool. The colour of urine is yellow.  
 Doctor : It seems that you have UTI as well.  
 Karan : Doctor, what is UTI?  
 Doctor : UTI stands for Urinary Tract Infection. (Takes a letter head) I am writing these medicines for you. Take them for three days and report to me later. (writes the prescription)  
 Karan : Thank you very much, doctor.  
 Doctor : (gives the prescription to Karan) Take lemon juice and oranges in plenty.



Karan : What is your fee, doctor?  
Doctor : It is ₹500 per visit. (Karan pays the money)  
Karan : (leaving) Thank you very much, doctor.  
Doctor : You are welcome!



## Paragraph Writing



### Page-160

#### A. 1. An Ideal Student

An ideal student is the best student of his class. He is very much disciplined and obedient. He respects all; that is why he earns the respect of all. He helps his fellow classmates in all possible ways. He does not learn bad habits. He always speaks the truth. He is regular in his academic tasks. He divides his time between studies and games. An ideal student is a selfless worker. He never quarrels with anyone around him. He is a well-behaved person. He loves everyone. His good qualities help him succeed in all walks of life.

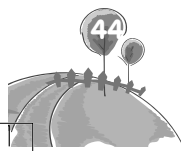
#### 2. Trees are Our Best Friends

Trees are really our best friends. They are essential to life. Trees help us in fulfilling our basic necessities. They provide us fresh air. They absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen. Trees give us wood which is used for building and many other purposes. If there are more trees, there will be more rain. They prevent soil erosion as well. They also provide many useful items for our use. We should plant more and more trees. We should not cut them. If we cut the trees, we will be digging our own graves.

#### 3. Science: A bane or boon

Today, science has so much involved in our life that it is really hard to imagine living without the science. To decide that whether science is a boon or a bane for mankind is not a simple decision.

The basic aim of science is to look for reality and to find those factors, formally uncommon. Civilisation, as it is today, also came from numerous discoveries that were made in the field of science. It is science, which gave birth to destructive weapons like dynamite, guns, rifles, rockets, atom bombs, hydrogen bombs, etc. It is





science that gave electrical power and nuclear power. If nuclear power is used for peaceful purposes, there is no need to fear. But, after all it is human to err. Can anyone say that there is no chance of the destruction of a Hiroshima or a Nagasaki being repeated? If that happens, will science not be a bane to humanity?

Leaving that apart, another creation of science is pollution of the environment. Industrialisation with the aid of science has polluted air, water, food and the atmosphere. The ozone layer is giving threatening signals. So here is a case for man to consider science as a cause of ruin. When the universe reveals more secrets to man by means of science, there is hope that the present man will become a superman and eventually science would be only a boon and not a bane to his life. Science without conscience is death of the soul.

#### **4. Importance of games**

Games are a great source of recreation. After work there should be play. It refreshes the tired mind and gives new strength to us. This is perhaps the only recreation which has no evil effect. That is why; sports are an important part of school education. Games destroy the evil in us and show us the way to use extra energy.

Thus, we find games develop the best in our body and mind. Games have a humanising effect and make us better human. In short, we can say that games educate and prepare us for life. Games are catalysts that promote our health and help us in the all-round development of personality. We learn to have patience and tolerance. The joy of winning a game and the pain of defeat all have their ennobling influence on our personality. Outdoor games like Hockey, Cricket, Football, Volleyball and Kabaddi allow us to interact with the elements of nature whereas indoor games such as Chess, Carom-board and Cards help us imbibe the qualities of concentration and large heartedness. Whether one plays an outdoor game or indoor game, it is certain that one learns to be accommodating and bold.

#### **B. 1. A Picnic I Enjoyed**

Last Sunday, we went for a picnic. We were a group of five boys and five girls. We set out in the morning at 7 o'clock. We went by bus. We arrived at Panchgani at 10 a.m. We opened our luggage and spread our carpets in a beautiful meadow. We arranged food



neatly on the carpet. The scene was picturesque. There were lush green hills around us. We danced to the tunes of Punjabi songs. We played 'Kho-Kho' and 'Antakshari'. Some of the girls played badminton. Boys swam in the pond that was nearby. Then, we took lunch at around 2 p.m. We played cards later. We drank coffee as well from the thermos. The afternoon became cold, so we wore woollen clothes to keep ourselves warm. Finally, we packed our carpets and utensils and put them in the bus. The bus set out for home. We bade goodbye to Panchgani. This picnic was like a dream for us.

## **2. My first day in the class after final examination**

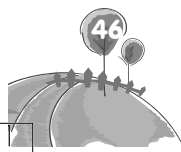
My first day in class VII was really the happiest moment of my life. As I entered the class, all the students gave me a warm welcome. Then our class teacher came. He introduced me to all the students. Then I gave my introduction to the class. After that the class teacher started a new lesson on grammar. He also asked me a few questions. I answered them satisfactorily. He was very happy with me. So, it was a motivating experience for me.

## **3. Happiest day of my life**

The day I was selected in the NTSE exam was the happiest day in my life. It was really like a dream come true for me. My parents and teachers were very happy. They congratulated me. My neighbours were also very happy. I had really worked hard. My tutor, Mr. A. Khanna was also very happy. He had really taught me very well. I can't forget this day.

## **4. Discipline**

The discipline is the ability to do things in due time with proper planning and timely execution of things. Discipline is the core of human life. It is learned from family at home as well as at school. Discipline that is learned at an early age of child is long lasting and beneficial. A student with discipline is always punctual and he finishes his homework on time. Discipline helps students to get success in every walk of life. It helps a man to be honest, self-satisfied and successful in career. There are many physical, psychological and health benefits of a disciplined life. A student should learn discipline at an early age to be better in his future. Our forefathers and national heroes have always talked about the significance of discipline in life for success.



## 5. Cleanliness is next to godliness

Cleanliness is the first and foremost habit that should be cultivated in our mind. From childhood, our parents teach us that Cleanliness is next to Godliness. This is because; by being clean you help yourself and others too. We should learn to maintain our cleanliness right from the start of the day till we go to bed. A clean body gives way to sound mind.

People who do not give up cleanliness will definitely be conscious about cleanliness everywhere. Keeping our environment clean is social responsibility. So, besides keeping ourselves clean, we should also learn to keep our surroundings clean.

We should throw waste in the dustbin. We should not only do this, but also educate others on the habit – cleanliness. If every individual takes cleanliness as his or her own duty, a Clean India would not be a dream but a reality. One such effort is the “Clean India” campaign (Swachh Bharat Abhiyan) initiated by the Government of India. Let us participate in this campaign as true citizens and make our India a clean environment to live in.



## Diary Writing



### Page-162

A.

Tuesday, 23 February, 20XX

Dearest Diary,

Last week was too hectic. But I did not forget you. The river near our city was in spate due to heavy rains. Flood waters had gathered in all areas of the city. Thousands of people had to leave their homes. We organised a flood relief camp at Taimur Nagar to help these victims of deluge. I helped them too. We gave them medicines, beds, clothes and blankets. We also served food to them. I stayed in the camp for three days and two nights. Now, I will go to the camp next Sunday. Flood waters are rising but we, too, are resolute. Good night!



**B.**

Sunday, 10 August, March 20XX

Dearest Diary,

Last Sunday I enjoyed boating along with my two friends at the India gate. It was a full moon night and an excellent time for boating. It was really a beautiful sight. For an hour, it seemed as if we were in another world. It was our maiden experience. After that we returned home and relished ice cream. Good night!

**C.**

Friday, 29 March, 20XX

My dearest diary,

I was stuck up in the sky, literally!

Two days ago, i.e., on March 27, I boarded the Air India Flight 632. My mother was with me. We were going to Mumbai from Delhi to meet my maternal uncle who lives in Mumbai. Our aircraft had hardly flown from T1 terminal of New Delhi's IGI Airport when I learnt that it had been hijacked. Oh God! I was terrified; so were all the passengers. There were two hijackers – one in the cockpit and the other at the rear of the aircraft. The air hostess caught the hand of my mother and told us that everything would be fine. Her prophecy proved to be true. A few passengers mustered the courage and caught those hijackers. They were not terrorists. They were two unemployed youths who wanted to become part of the news headlines of various media. Later, they were arrested at the Mumbai airport when our aircraft landed there. Oh! What a scary incident that was. Good night!



## Comprehension



### Pages-163 & 164

- A.**
1. Different people choose different types of books according to their tastes or liking.
  2. The students waste their time in reading cheap novels.
  3. The students should not choose cheap novels and useless books because they might lose their interest in their own studies.



4. Young boys and girls should develop the habit of reading their textbooks and other good books. They must not read cheap and useless books. In that way, they will not fall in bad company.

## Pages-164 & 165

- B.**
1. Pollution is the degradation of natural environment by external substances introduced directly or indirectly.
  2. Pollution occurs when ecosystems cannot get rid of substances introduced into the environment. The ability of the ecosystems to naturally eliminate substances is compromised and so, the balance of ecosystems is broken.
  3. The sources of pollution are natural disasters or the result of human activities including oil spills, chemical spills and nuclear accidents.
  4. The consequences of pollution can be terrible for people and the planet they live on. Biodiversity will be destroyed. Man's mortality rate will increase. Also, animal species will die and become extinct. The quality of soil, water and air will degrade. Natural habitats will be destroyed.
  5. We should adopt measures for remedying existing pollution and prevent further pollution sources for environmental protection and health of public. Any environmental damage must be punishable by law. Polluters must pay compensation for the damage caused to the environment.
- C.**
1. Dolphins are regarded as the friendliest creatures in the sea.
  2. The more we learn about dolphins, the more we realise that their society is more complex than people previously imagined.
  3. Some scientists have suggested that dolphins have a language but it is much more probable that they communicate with each other without needing words.
  4. The most common argument in favour of man's superiority over dolphins is that we can kill them more easily than they can kill us and this is the least satisfactory argument.
  5. The more we discover about these remarkable creatures, the less superior we appear when we destroy them.





# Debate Writing



## Page-168

### A. Should the Teacher Allot our Seats in a Classroom?

Of course, teachers should allot seats in a classroom. In a section, there are approximately 50 students. Front benchers pay more attention to their lesson. Back benchers indulge in gossiping and do not pay attention to their lesson. Seats in a classroom must be allocated by the teachers because they are the best judge of students. They know well who is concentrating on his lesson and who is not.

## Page-169

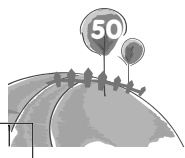
### B. Is Computer Essential for Children?

I fully agree with this topic. Computers are present in every walk of life. Students need to study, send mail, entertain themselves and sharpen their brains. Computers help them achieve all these goals. It is the digital era and students must use computers to keep themselves aware of the latest happenings. They should not misuse computers and the Internet in any case. Their parents should keep strict vigil over them so that they (children) do not go astray while using computers.

## Page-170

### C. Should too Much Homework be Given to School Children?

I just disagree with this point. If too much homework is given to the students, they will feel burdened. They will only be busy in finishing their homework. They will neither play nor do any other activity. Their physical as well as mental growth will get obstructed. They will also not be able to concentrate on their self-studies. So, homework should be given to a limited extent only.



### D. **Watching TV for a Long Time is Good for Us.**

I fully disagree with this topic. No one should watch TV for long hours. If we watch TV for long hours, our eyes get strained. Television is coined as 'Idiot box' making one's brain dull and inactive. What's more, our spines are also stressed due to a regular sitting posture. We waste a lot of time on TV. We can use this time to prepare for our tests and exams. Hence, we should watch TV for a limited number of hours only. We can watch TV for education, entertainment and relaxation of the mind. Not all content is of use to us. That is why we should choose our content carefully. In short, we should not watch TV for long duration.



## Notice Writing



### Pages-173

A.

ABC Public School  
R.K. Puram, New Delhi

#### **NOTICE**

17/12/20XX

#### **Parents Day Celebration**

All students are hereby informed that the Parents Day is being celebrated on 20th December, 20XX in our school premises. On this occasion, selected parents will be invited to deliver small lectures on parenting and related problems. A few parents will also be given prizes. Students are requested to participate in the function along with their parents. They should kindly assemble in the main hall at 11 a.m. for this two-hour ceremony.

Seema Biswas

Head Girl



**B.**

PQR Public School  
Raja Road, Kanpur

**NOTICE**

Jun/3/20XX

**Science Model Competition**

The science club is organising a Science Model Competition on June 6th 20XX in the school main ground from 11 a.m. onwards. Students from classes VI to X can take part in it with their models. There are exciting prizes to be won in the competition. They can take the help of their science teachers. Please contact the undersigned for participating in the competition.

Rajat Arora

X – B

Incharge, Science Club

**C.**

XYZ Public School  
Dwarka, New Delhi

**NOTICE**

05 August 20XX

**LOST**

**LOST**

**LOST**

I have lost my identity card in the school premises yesterday. My name is Ajay Kumar, class-VII- B, roll no.- 4. If anybody finds it, please return it to the undersigned or deposit it at the reception counter.

Ajay Kumar

**D.**

Prodigy International School  
Mumbai

**NOTICE**

15 September 20XX

**Cheering up the Cricket Team**

This is to inform all the students that our school cricket team has entered into the finals of inter-school cricket championship.





All the students are informed to come in the ground, after the lunch to cheer up the players. There will be refreshment at the ground.

Hemant

School Cricket Team Captain



## Advertisements



### Page-175

A.

#### SITUATION VACANT

Urgently required a science tutor for home tuition. Qualifications— Science graduate, two years of experience in teaching. Salary negotiable. Contact:

Mrs. Solanki, 38—Malviya Nagar, New Delhi, within five days.

Mob. No.: 98XXXXXXX

### Page-176

B.

#### SITUATION VACANT

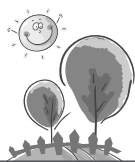
Wanted five salesman with three years of experience in sales and marketing field. Qualifications required: Graduation, English communication skills. Salary— ₹30,000—₹35,000. Apply with complete bio-data at Blue Pharma Industries, Bhopal within ten days of publishing of this advertisement.

C.

#### SITUATION VACANT

Wanted three suitable candidates for the post of Education Officer to inspect the working of management schools. Qualifications required: PG Degree with first class division, Diploma in Education, Ten years of teaching experience. Salary: ₹75,000 – ₹85,000. Apply with full bio-data to the President of Wellness Education Society, New Delhi within two weeks of this advertisement.





# Test Paper 1

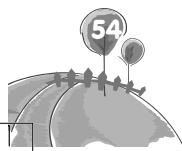


## Page-177

- A.** 1. Did the doctor examine the patient?  
2. Will my uncle come to Delhi next week?  
3. Your neighbour helps you.  
4. Is my father going abroad next week?  
5. Have the children disturbed the sleeping dog?
- B.** 1. Who      2. Who      3. that      4. which      5. whom
- C.** 1. sharper    2. difficult    3. most logical    4. big      5. hottest
- D.** 1. always    2. thrice      3. politely      4. yesterday    5. beautifully

## Page-178

- E.** 1. He has managed to solve some difficult questions.  
2. I have bought milk and bread for breakfast.  
3. The bank manager has come.  
4. The farmer has worked hard in the field.  
5. You have always completed your work on time.
- F.**
- | Before |         | After       | Before  |       | After |
|--------|---------|-------------|---------|-------|-------|
| bat    | and     | ball        | between | two   | teams |
| pitch  | is      | rectangular | bowler  | bowls | the   |
| to     | hit     | the         | it      | can   | go    |
| run    | between | the         | batsman | bats  | until |
- G.** 1. Jatak Tales were written in Pali language in around 300 BC.  
2. Later, these stories were translated everywhere in different languages.  
3. They are meant to teach us good values like self-sacrifice, honesty and truthfulness.  
4. They convey that finally, good wins over evil.  
5. iPhone X was launched in September 2018.





## Test Paper 2



### Page-179

- A.** 1. Will I have left the shop before 6 pm?  
2. Will the girls have finished their work?  
3. Will he be leaving early to reach his office?  
4. Will our school celebrate its Foundation Day next week?  
5. Will the cobbler have mended our shoes?
- B.** 1. I have bought a new car.  
2. Someone stole his bicycle.  
3. We help our neighbours on every occasion.  
4. The crew treated the passengers very kindly.  
5. The insects and the birds destroy the crops.
- C.** 1. many      2. few      3. rarely      4. often      5. twice
- D.** Do it yourself.

### Page-180

- E.** 1. c.      2. b.      3. a.



## Notes