

*Speech*

*Adjective*

# GRAMMAR CLOUD

## 5

Answer Booklet

*Phrase*

*Affirmative*

*Noun*

*Tense*

*Clause*

*Verb*

*Proverb*

The logo for Harbour Press International features a stylized black arch above the company name. The name is split into two lines: "Harbour Press" in a bold, sans-serif font, and "INTERNATIONAL" in a smaller, all-caps, sans-serif font below it. A registered trademark symbol (®) is located to the right of the arch.

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# The Sentence



## Page-6 & 7

- A.**
1. Jack and Angela are friends.
  2. The crocodile lives in deep water.
  3. Tina has long and curly hair.
  4. He was going to the market.
  5. The shop is closed today.
  6. Arushi is a great pianist.
  7. The Earth revolves around the Sun.
  8. Today is not a holiday.
  9. Vihaan wants to buy a video game.
  10. They are all my childhood friends.

## Page-7 & 8

- B.**
1. Dinosaurs lived millions of years ago.
  2. It's raining heavily today.
  3. How sweet this rose smells!
  4. There are some ducks in the pond.
  5. Which is our national bird?
  6. Slow and steady wins the race.
  7. I forgot to switch off the TV.
  8. My brother is playing with dog joyfully.
  9. There was something on our neighbour's roof.
  10. I am not going to Switzerland this week.

## Page-8 & 9

- C.**
2. Do students go out to play in the evening?
  3. Have I taken your cycle for a day?
  4. Did Harry complete his project on time?
  5. Who is teaching us English?
  6. Does John play chess with his father?
  7. Where do I live?
  8. Who is my best friend?
  9. When did Riya come?
  10. How is Om feeling now?

## Page-9 & 10

- D.**
2. Please help me to carry this box.
  3. Please allow me to pass.
  4. Don't go too near to the cages.
  5. Behave yourself.
  6. Listen to your elders.
  7. Do not be noisy.
  8. Be on time.
  9. Stand outside the classroom.
  10. Do not make fun of others.



## Page-11 & 12

- E. 2. Alas! What a tragic end. 3. May you be well soon!  
4. Oh! We lost the match. 5. How hot it is!  
6. How beautiful she looked in her wedding dress!  
7. How generous of you!  
8. What a wonderful party it was! 9. How cold it is!  
10. What a pleasant weather!
- F. 2. What a 3. What a 4. What an 5. What a 6. What a  
7. What an 8. What a 9. What a 10. What a

## Page-13 & 14

- G. 2. In 3. Im 4. A 5. A 6. In 7. Im 8. E  
9. A 10. E 11. Im 12. In 13. In 14. A 15. Im
- H. 2. Please help me to find my wallet.  
3. He wanted to eat ice cream after dinner.  
4. Do not be rude to others.  
5. Ruhi should focus on her studies.  
6. Is the electrician fixing the iron?  
7. Does he walk early in the morning daily?  
8. This e-vehicle does not pollute the air.  
9. Wow! Those mountains are covered with snow.  
10. What a scorching heat it is today!  
11. Did we attend the Republic Day Parade?  
12. What a brilliant inning by Virat!  
13. Bring me a glass of water.  
14. This book belongs to me.  
15. Hurray! I attended a seminar on Sunday.



# Subject and Predicate



## Page-16

- A. 1. The ostrich is the largest of all the birds.  
2. Policeman protects our lives and property.  
3. The Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world.





4. My sister passed her final examination.
5. The boy went outside to play.
6. The excited dog barked at me.
7. Her pencil box was under the bed.
8. The clown made people laugh.

## Page-17

- B.
1. John (plays snakes and ladders).
  2. The teacher (asks the questions).
  3. Uncle Pal (bought some sweets).
  4. Angela and Amy (went to the beach).
  5. Asif (will invite his friends on his birthday).
  6. The Thames (is a famous river).
  7. Sachin (is a great cricketer).
  8. The Photographer (took beautiful photographs).
  9. M.S. Dhoni (takes retirement from the One-day cricket game).
  10. The wolves (were howling loudly).
  11. The man and his son (work in the same firm).
  12. My brother (serves in the navy).
  13. The principal (will announce the holidays tomorrow).
  14. The pretty girl (was wearing brown shades).
  15. Eva (is the life of this party).

## Page-18 & 19

- C.
1. Are you going on a picnic?
  2. Is Priya the best dancer in the class?
  3. Has Madhu finished her work?
  4. Did Rahul arrive on time?
  5. Can Nikhil help her again?
  6. Did Sharma fall off the stairs?
  7. When are you shifting to the U.S.?
  8. Can you call them again?
  9. Is your lawn ready for the party?
  10. How many times do you brush your teeth a day?
  11. Is this the same jacket that you gifted me?
  12. Who is baking cake?
  13. Where is your office?



14. Did Ira study for class test? 15. Has Rebecca gone for the event?  
 16. Which cooking oil do you use at your home?
- D. 1. My dream is to become an astronaut.  
 2. Jack and Jill went up the hill.  
 3. Malini is travelling by train.  
 4. Anna and Julie are waiting for you.  
 5. Virat Kohli was the captain of the Indian cricket team.  
 6. My favourite food is Chinese food.  
 7. I am learning French these days. 8. Pussy cat where have you been?  
 9. John and Grey are best friends. 10. Columbus discovered America.



## Articles



### Page-21

- A. 1. a 2. a 3. a 4. an 5. an 6. an 7. an  
 8. a 9. a 10. a

### Page-22

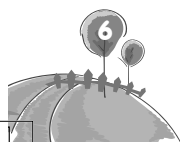
- B. 1. x 2. ✓ 3. ✓ 4. x 5. ✓ 6. x 7. ✓

### Page-24 & 25

- C. Hi John

I arrived in the USA last Monday. We left X Rome, flew over and made a quick stop in X London. Then we went shopping in the Harrods, visited the tower and enjoyed a sunny afternoon in the Hyde Park. On the following day, we left for X New York. The time on board wasn't boring as there were two films to watch on the monitor. The people on the plane were all X Italians. Before we landed at the JFK airport, we saw the Statue of Liberty and the Empire State Building. The hotel I stayed in was on the corner of the 42nd Street and the 5th Avenue. I don't like the hotels very much, but I didn't have the time to rent an apartment.

- D. 1. We saw an alligator in the swamp. 2. Correct 3. Correct  
 4. Correct 5. We have a surprise for you.  
 6. My granny told me an interesting story.  
 7. Please give me an axe. 8. Correct 9. Correct  
 10. Cuba is the sugar bowl of the world. 11. Correct 12. Correct





## Parts of Speech



### Page-28

- A. 1. Adjective      2. Noun      3. Verb      4. Preposition  
5. Adverb      6. Adjective      7. Interjection      8. Interjection  
9. Verb      10. Verb      11. Preposition      12. Verb  
13. Noun      14. Conjunction

### Page-29

- B. 1. **Sure!** We will watch blue whales and sea otters.  
2. Owls turn their heads almost a complete circle but they cannot move their eyes.  
3. Asian elephants have smaller ears because they live in forest and big ears would get torn in the branches of trees.  
4. Indian folk and tribal dances are simple and performed to express joy.  
5. **Great!** Kavya is the only girl with the highest score in the class.  
6. **Hurrah!** Kapil, Chetan and I are going for a picnic.  
7. They are merrily enjoying their first trip to Maldives.  
8. It was a blockbuster movie and people rushed to book their tickets.  
9. Child labour is an illegal act and has been a big social issue in India for years.  
10. Cleanliness in the body is essential to prevent infections and diseases.  
11. Why are you yelling at me?  
12. Trees are the largest and the longest living things on the earth.



## Nouns



### Page-31

- A. 1. boy      2. garden      3. jungle      4. game      5. country  
6. hotel      7. letter      8. bed      9. movie      10. building



## Page-32

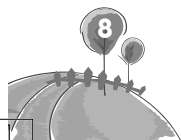
- B.** 1. Delhi      2. Uttarakhand      3. Albert Einstein      4. Jesus Christ  
 5. Taj Mahal      6. England      7. Buckingham Palace      8. Heathrow  
 9. Pine      10. Chhota Bheem
- C.** Train      (C) Saina Nehwal      (P) Ireland      (P) Garden      (C)  
 Parker Pen      (P) Owl      (C) Britain      (P) Hockey      (C)  
 Kites      (C) Tiger      (C) Friend      (C) Delhi      (P)

## Page-33

- D.** 1. The music was very loud.      2. My mother reminds me of my childhood.  
 3. Honesty is a great virtue.      4. She knows the truth.  
 5. Snow White was known for her beauty.  
 6. Soldiers fought the war with utmost bravery.  
 7. Sadness is never permanent.  
 8. I want justice to be served to the poor lady.  
 9. It is my honour to welcome the new president.  
 10. A person's youth is the most energetic period of his/her life.
- E.** 1. A dishonest man      a. anger  
 2. A foolish person      b. cowardice  
 3. An angry neighbour      c. innocence  
 4. A high monument      d. growth  
 5. A coward soldier      e. foolishness  
 6. A free bird      f. death  
 7. A growing child      g. happiness  
 8. A happy woman      h. freedom  
 9. A dead rat      i. height  
 10. An innocent girl      j. dishonesty

## Page-35 & 36

- F.** 1. A flight of stairs      2. A team of players      3. A band of musicians  
 4. An army of soldiers      5. A flock of geese      6. A bunch of keys  
 7. An army of ants      8. A flock of ducks      9. A pile of books  
 10. A group of ladies
- G.** 2. Give me the bunch of keys.  
 3. The panel of experts gave opinion on a matter.  
 4. The crew of sailors boarded the ship.



5. Mrs. Chopra owns a fleet of luxury cars.
6. Secretary booked a suite of rooms for the meeting.
7. Jai had to climb a flight of stairs to reach the terrace.
8. The crowd of people is listening to Mr. Sen's lecture.

- H. key    (C)   soap    (C)   air    (U)   box    (C)   brick    (C)  
 flowers    (C)   pans    (C)   water    (U)   slice    (C)   hair    (U)  
 sugar    (U)   bottle    (C)   milk    (U)   chocolate    (C)   salt    (U)  
 blood    (U)   advice    (U)   banana    (C)   pen    (C)   notebook    (C)

## Worksheet 1

### Page-37 & 38

- A. 1. Please open the door. (Imperative)  
 2. She can do anything for her family. (Assertive)  
 3. When was Gandhiji born? (Interrogative)  
 4. The President is the first commander. (Assertive)  
 5. What an excellent idea! (Exclamatory)  
 6. A cricket match is played between two teams. (Assertive)  
 7. The girls did not speak on stage. (Assertive)  
 8. Cleanliness is next to godliness. (Assertive)  
 9. When did he die? (Interrogative)  
 10. Alas! He is no more. (Exclamatory)
- B. 1. Children have completed their homework.  
 2. Farmers have sown seeds in the field.  
 3. Who has written this letter?      4. I go for a walk in the morning.  
 5. Columbus discovered America.      6. I am not jealous of him.  
 7. The sun gives us light in the day.  
 8. What are (you) going to do this time?  
 9. The Taj Mahal is a beautiful monument.  
 10. I gifted him a bouquet of flowers.
- C. 1. an    2. the    3. The    4. the    5. a    6. an    7. a
- D. 1. Noun    2. Pronoun    3. Adjective, Noun    4. Conjunction  
 5. Preposition    6. Verb    7. Adverb    8. Adverb





## Nouns: Possession



### Page-40 & 41

- A.** 1. The children's name      2. Mrs. Mishra's dog      3. Child's toy  
4. Paul's bottle      5. Mother's purse  
6. The country's ministers      7. The girls' dresses      8. The student's shirt  
9. My pet dog's name      10. My father's specs  
11. The customer's suit      12. The president's office
- B.** 1. Correct.      2. Correct  
3. Mr. Sharma's plants are growing well.  
4. Shalini's pet dog is very friendly.  
5. The students' parents were also present.  
6. An elephant's ears are usually big.  
7. The fan's motor is not working properly.  
8. Mrs. Sinha's pets are adorable.

### Page-42

- C.** 1. The dogs' tail      2. The men's pride      3. The teachers' book  
4. The bulls' eye      5. The thieves' shirt      6. The ladies' saree  
7. The shavings of pencils      8. The babies' smile
- D.** 1. one      2. more than one      3. more than one  
4. more than one      5. more than one      6. one

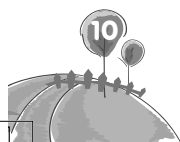


## Nouns: Gender



### Page-44 & 45

- A.** duchess    heroine    hen    niece    bachelorette    waitress    empress  
governess    nun
- B.** prince    sir    author    groom    gander    nephew    king    tiger    horse
- C.** 1. My father loves me.  
2. Everyone greeted the new empress.



3. Peahen wandered in the forest.
4. My favourite actress works hard.
5. The imagination of a poetess is incredible.
6. His cousin is a stewardess.
7. The princess started learning archery in her childhood.
8. The heroine rode on two bikes simultaneously.
9. My uncle visits his nephew every Saturday.
10. The journalist in the TV serial, is still a bachelorette.
11. The new governess took the charge today.
12. The lioness is the queen of forest.
13. Who is the patroness of this school?
14. The landlord is very strict.
15. She is an authoress.



## Nouns: Number



### Page-48 & 49

- A.** 1. Dresses    2. Armies    3. Buses    4. Wishes    5. Roofs  
6. Foxes    7. Toys    8. Families    9. Sheep
- B.** 1. The man works on the street.    2. The pebble near the river is round.  
3. Bird flies in the sky.    4. I bought a book.  
5. The mistake should not be repeated.  
6. The shop in market is closed today.  
7. Carnation looks beautiful.  
8. The book is placed on the shelf in my room.  
9. This coat has black lapel.  
10. The policeman was chasing the thief.  
11. A fisherman was caught amidst the sea storm.  
12. The family living in this house is pestered by the mouse.

**C. Singular Nouns**

girl  
class  
school  
swimmer  
teacher  
dog

**Plural Nouns**

friends  
activities  
parents  
puzzles  
plants  
books  
hobbies



## Page-50

- D. 1. W; There is a lot of traffic here from 10 am to 12 pm. 2. R  
3. W; He gave me some useful advice.  
4. W; I am watching a show on the television. 5. R  
6. W; He sold his old furniture.  
7. W; There are numerous mice in this godown.  
8. W; There are twenty benches in this classroom.  
9. W; The oxen are grazing in the field.  
10. W; Women have come out in large numbers to cast their votes.



## Pronouns



## Page-53

- A. 1. She 2. I, him 3. It 4. They 5. you  
6. We 7. He, her 8. I 9. She 10. he  
B. 1. it 2. He 3. he 4. me 5. they  
6. him 7. you 8. me 9. you 10. us

## Page-54

- C. 1. that 2. Those 3. this 4. that 5. This  
6. these 7. These 8. those

## Page-55

- D. 1. What is the colour of my pencil?  
2. Who is responsible for the fault?  
3. Where has Anita placed her English book?  
4. Whose are these bags?  
5. What will I have after the dinner? 6. Whose clothes are these?  
7. Which seat will I take? 8. Whom do I live with?  
9. Who was riding that motorcycle? 10. Who reads in class V?

## Page-56

- E. 1. herself 2. himself 3. herself 4. themselves 5. himself  
6. itself 7. myself 8. itself 9. himself 10. themselves





## Page-57

- F. 1. ourselves 2. themselves 3. herself 4. itself 5. himself  
6. herself 7. himself 8. yourself 9. himself 10. herself

## Page-58

- G. 1. his 2. hers 3. yours 4. mine 5. yours  
6. ours 7. hers 8. theirs



# Adjectives



## Page-60

| A. | Noun            | Adjective | Noun          | Adjective   |
|----|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
|    | 1. stain, shirt | red, his  | 6. bicycle    | old         |
|    | 2. piece        | small     | 7. clouds     | Grey        |
|    | 3. milk         | cold      | 8. swing      | tallest     |
|    | 4. book         | best      | 9. briefcase  | heavy       |
|    | 5. girl         | happy     | 10. man, road | blind, busy |

## Page-61

- B. 1. The rhinoceros is a giant animal. 2. The child wore a beautiful dress.  
3. She has short hair. 4. The young man drove a red car.  
5. The old lady lived in a small house. 6. Nidhi is a sincere student.  
7. Uncle Kumar wore a black cap.  
8. Mrs. Mamta has a vegetable basket in her hand.  
9. I need a wide-open frypan to make steamed dhoklas.  
10. My new pants fit me perfectly.

## Page-63

- C. 1. Few 2. Few 3. Little 4. Little 5. Few 6. Little 7. Few  
8. Little 9. Little  
1. Many 2. Much 3. Many 4. Many 5. Much 6. Many 7. Much  
8. Many 9. Many



## Page-64

- D. 1. five 2. few 3. many 4. much 5. many 6. many 7. few  
8. many 9. all 10. all, less

## Page-65

- E. 1. This shirt belongs to Simon. This car was stolen twice in the past year.  
2. Anna has eaten that food. That building is the tallest in the city.  
3. Those people are standing with placards. Those stars make a constellation.  
4. These parcels are yet to be delivered. These books belong to Nathan.
- F. 1. This 2. those 3. that 4. these 5. that 6. this 7. This  
8. this

## Page-66

- G. 1. What answer did you get from your teacher? What sort of place is it?  
2. Whose binoculars are these? Whose motorcycle was stolen?  
3. Which flavour of ice cream do you like? Which notebook is missing from your bag?

## Page-67

- H. 1. my 2. His 3. your 4. His 5. their 6. our 7. my  
8. His 9. their 10. your
- I. 1. her 2. her 3. their 4. His 5. Its

## Worksheet 2

### Page-68

- A. 1. The man's clothes got drenched in the rain.  
2. The boy's backpack was kept outside the classroom.  
3. The cat's owner took it to the veterinary.  
4. The children's dresses were expensive.  
5. The woman's mobile is of golden colour.
- B. wife lady shepherdess empress mare waitress widow  
aunt niece girl peahen wife washerwoman

### Page-69

| C. Singular | Plural   | Singular  | Plural     |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|
| house       | houses   | mosquito  | mosquitoes |
| ass         | asses    | ox        | oxen       |
| family      | families | passer-by | passers-by |

- |        |         |              |               |
|--------|---------|--------------|---------------|
| monkey | monkeys | tooth        | teeth         |
| loaf   | loaves  | sheep        | sheep         |
| hoof   | hooves  | maid-servant | maid-servants |
- D. 1. She 2. She 3. She 4. They 5. he 6. I 7. they  
8. It 9. it 10. me

## Page-70

- E. 1. smart 2. welcoming 3. thick 4. kind 5. happy  
6. old 7. better 8. cloudy 9. sensible 10. injurious



# Degrees of Comparison



## Page-73 & 74

- A. 1. most intelligent 2. many 3. hotter 4. more important  
5. taller 6. best 7. heavier 8. sincere  
9. older 10. more interesting
- B. 1. the happiest 2. lighter than 3. the most entertaining  
4. higher than 5. kinder, better 6. more expensive than  
7. the busiest 8. the hottest

### C. Positive degree

clever  
young  
pleasant  
attractive  
famous  
courageous  
active  
bad  
heavy

### Comparative degree

cleverer  
younger  
more pleasant  
more attractive  
more famous  
more courageous  
more active  
worse  
heavier

### Superlative degree

cleverest  
youngest  
most pleasant  
most attractive  
most famous  
most courageous  
most active  
worst  
heaviest



# Verbs



## Page-76

- A. An old farmer lived in a village. He had four sons. All of them were lazy and idle. They often quarrelled among themselves. The old man was very



much annoyed. So he called his four sons and told them that since his end was near, he wanted to teach them a lesson and wanted to give them a useful piece of advice.

He sent them to bring a bundle of sticks. He asked all his sons, one by one to break the bundle of sticks. All tried hard, but one of them was able to break the bundle.

Then he asked one of them to untie the bundle. This was also done immediately. Then he asked each of them to break the sticks individually. Now each one succeeded in doing so.

The old farmer then said to them, "If you live together in peace, no one can harm you. But if you are divided, you will lose."

## Page-77

- B.**
- |                         |                        |                    |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. rings-doing verb     | 2. is-be verb          | 3. flew-doing verb |
| 4. sells-doing verb     | 5. is-be verb          | 6. will be-be verb |
| 7. is-be verb           | 8. barked-doing verb   | 9. sat-doing verb  |
| 10. rejected-doing verb | 11. thought-doing verb |                    |

## Page-78

- C.**
- | Verb        | Object     | Verb      | Object                           |
|-------------|------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| 1. collects | stamps     | 2. loves  | her mother                       |
| 3. ran      | ×          | 4. taught | an easy method to learn formulas |
| 5. bowls    | ×          | 6. fly    | ×                                |
| 7. loves    | travelling | 8. plays  | cricket                          |
| 9. eats     | almonds    | 10. goes  | ×                                |

## Page-79

- D.**
- |                        |                         |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. arrested-Transitive | 2. sounded-Intransitive | 3. eats-Transitive      |
| 4. sank-Intransitive   | 5. likes-Transitive     | 6. laughed-Intransitive |
| 7. played-Intransitive | 8. play-Transitive      | 9. writes-Transitive    |
| 10. reads-Transitive   |                         |                         |

## Page-80

- E.**
- |                              |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. started-Intransitive verb | 2. played-Intransitive verb |
| 3. baked-Transitive verb     | 4. smell-Intransitive verb  |
| 5. fly-Transitive verb       | 6. run-Intransitive verb    |
| 7. bloom-Intransitive verb   | 8. looks-Intransitive verb  |
| 9. appears-Incomplete        | 10. behaved-Incomplete      |
- F.**
- |      |         |       |        |       |        |
|------|---------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| sing | play    | write | paint  | teach | preach |
| bowl | inspect | read  | direct | edit  | dance  |



- G. One day Akbar asked his courtiers, "What is the fastest thing in the world?" One of the courtiers said, "Bullock cart." Another said, "Wind", yet another said, "Light." Akbar waited for Birbal's answer and then Birbal spoke, "Your Majesty! The thoughts in the mind travel the fastest. In a moment you are in this court and in the next moment, your thoughts will take you somewhere else. So, a thought is the fastest thing in the world." Everyone was surprised at Birbal's answer. Akbar was proud of Birbal's wisdom and rewarded him suitably.



## Adverbs



### Page-82

- A. 1. slowly    2. bravely    3. quite    4. seldom    5. fast  
6. here, yesterday    7. tomorrow    8. very

### Page-83 & 84

- B. Usually, I get up early in the morning. But, today I got up at 7 o'clock. I was late for school. My school bus arrives at 7:30 a.m. I had no chance to board it. Yet I had not lost hope. I quickly took my bath. My school uniform was already ironed. I wore it, took my school bag and rushed towards the bus stop. Luckily, the bus was late. I didn't miss it. I promised myself to always remember the nursery rhyme. Early to bed, and early to rise makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise.
- C. 1. His room is **upstairs**.    2. Kids were playing **downstairs**.  
3. ✕    4. The prisoners were locked **in**.  
5. What are you doing **here**?    6. God is present **everywhere**.  
7. ✕    8. Please come **inside**, it's raining.  
9. My vehicle is parked **downstairs**. 10. I am getting out of **here**.

### Page-84 & 85

- | D. Incorrect | Correct      |
|--------------|--------------|
| fastly       | fast         |
| slow         | slowly       |
| easy         | easily       |
| continuous   | continuously |
| lazy         | lazily       |
| sad          | sadly        |



- E. 1. quite 2. very 3. very 4. too 5. entirely 6. almost  
7. very 8. very 9. so 10. just

## Page-86 & 87

- F. 1. seldom; Barking dogs often bite.  
2. often; He seldom goes for an outing.  
3. never; I always tell a lie. 4. daily; We should take bath irregularly.  
5. rarely; We frequently eat at a restaurant.  
6. never; I can always understand you.  
7. daily; Milk is bought occasionally at our home.  
8. monthly; We get paid irregularly. 9. ✕  
10. always; I never stand for the glory.

## Page-88 & 89

- G. 1. directly 2. angrily 3. highly 4. badly 5. nearly  
6. loudly 7. slowly 8. badly 9. Suddenly 10. heavily
- H. 1. I already know the answer. 2. It seldom rains in desert.  
3. The train has left first. 4. He is always in time for meals.  
5. He can speak French fluently. 6. I have already got my letter.  
7. My son seldom writes to me.  
8. Our principal really think you're wrong.  
9. They'll go and see him tomorrow. 10. You always come to school late.



# Prepositions



## Page-91

- A. 1. on 2. to 3. in 4. by 5. on 6. on, of 7. in  
8. of 9. with, on 10. of

## Page-92 & 93

- B. 1. at 2. in 3. at 4. at 5. off 6. of 7. at 8. at, in  
9. over 10. at 11. in 12. in 13. on 14. at 15. in
- C. 2. He died / cancer. of  
3. What is the time / your watch? by  
4. She sat / me. beside  
5. It has been raining / yesterday. since



- |                                   |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| 6. Cut the vegetables / a knife.  | with  |
| 7. This house is made / bricks.   | of    |
| 8. The mob stoned him / death.    | to    |
| 9. India got independence / 1947. | in    |
| 10. Distribute sweets / students. | among |



## Punctuation



### Page-95 & 96

- A.**
- |  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 1. Where are you going?                    | 2. What a beautiful flower! |
| 3. Reema, Neha and Priya are good friends. | 4. What an obedient child!  |
| 5. Holi is a festival of colours.          | 6. Do not cut trees.        |
| 7. Why are you standing?                   | 8. Go to the park.          |
- B.**
- Potatoes, onions, tomatoes and brinjals are vegetables.
  - Meeta, please give me my book.
  - Fetch me a glass of water, Deepak.
  - Students stand up, out of respect for the principal.
  - Chhaya, please sit down quietly.
  - I went to the market to buy wheat flour, eggs, vegetables and sugar.
  - We had tea, biscuits and snacks at their home.
  - My property, cars, money and jewels will go to my daughter.
  - Suresh, my friend, is a lawyer.
  - The man owned sheep, cows, goats and poultry.
- C.**
- The doctor said, "The child is perfectly fine."
  - The tourist said, "She liked the Taj Mahal."
  - The teacher said, "Sohan, give your book to Ritu."
  - My mother said, "She is cooking noodles for me and my brother."
  - The teacher said, "Be quiet and finish your work fast."
  - "I have been waiting for the past one hour," she said.
  - My father said, "Study hard and play hard."
  - "Of course, you can take it," replied Meena.
- D.**
- We should always speak clearly.
  - Raj, Vishal and Teena are good friends.



3. Do you know him?
4. Sorry, I am late.
5. Yes, I have completed my work.
6. Can you call Tarun?
7. Cows eat grass, leaves and vegetables.
8. We had dosa, idli and vada for breakfast.
9. Have you ever been to the Qutub Minar?
10. Wow! What a beautiful dress.
11. She said "Radha and Mohit will help her."
12. Do you recognise me? I am Rita.

## Worksheet 3

### Page-97 & 98

- A.** 1. smart 2. the greatest 3. more hardworking 4. more humid  
5. faster 6. more interesting 7. as 8. cleverer
- B.** 1. He dropped the glass on the floor and it broke into small pieces.  
2. The waterfall is near our village.  
3. Ramola cleaned the table.  
4. Knowledge and wisdom make a human great.  
5. I received my letter this morning.  
6. The old man hanged his coat on a rack.
- C.** 1. kindly 2. well 3. loudly 4. diligently 5. late 6. quietly  
7. clearly 8. early 9. Last week 10. now
- D.** 1. on 2. to 3. with 4. to 5. for 6. of 7. with  
8. for 9. to 10. to
- E.** 1. Everybody had a great time in Switzerland. The kids really enjoyed it.  
2. Some students study better in the mornings, others do better in the nights.  
3. Sameer, where are you going next weekend?  
4. My father had to go to hospital. He had breathing problems.  
5. Don't you know why she is upset?  
6. It is a noble gesture. Let us see whether they will like it.  
7. It will take us two days to reach at the island.  
8. A book can be a bridge between a teacher and a class.  
9. The girl's parents sat outside the principal's room.  
10. According to Murphy's law, anything that can go wrong will go wrong.







# Present Tense



## Page-101 & 102

- A. 2. rings 3. goes 4. shines 5. recites 6. Do 7. wait  
8. visit 9. forsakes 10. hits 11. drinks 12. pack

## Page-103

- B. The ostrich, which is now found only in African countries, is the largest living bird. It cannot fly. But its powerful legs carry it at an amazing speed of about 50 km an hour. It uses its feet to defend itself if it is unable to get away from its enemy. The ostrich is a tall bird. It stands almost two feet taller than an average man. It has only two toes. Its head, neck and legs are almost bare. The ostrich lives chiefly on fruits, grains, leaves, snails and insects. They swallow small stones to grind their food with. People raise ostriches for their feathers.

## Page-105

### C. Incorrect

1. visit
2. complain
3. tell
4. rain
5. eat
6. distribute
7. talk
8. learn
9. are
10. cook

### Correct

- are visiting  
complaining  
telling  
raining  
eating  
distributing  
talking  
learning  
am  
cooking

- D. 2. c. 3. i 4. b. 5. a. 6. h. 7. j. 8. f.  
9. g. 10. e.

## Page-107

- E. Teacher : Ravi, have you done your homework?  
Ravi : No, ma'am.  
Teacher : Why have you not completed it?  
Ravi : Ma'am I was out of station and I have come to school directly from there.  
Teacher : All right. Have you prepared the working model on volcano?  
Ravi : Yes, ma'am. I have brought it to school.  
Teacher : I hope, you have finished it completely.





## Past Tense



### Page-110

- A. 1. finishes-Abhay finished his work.  
2. plans-Our family planned a trip to Manali.  
3. lives-He lived here. 4. get up-I got up at 6 o'clock.  
5. tells-King Harishchandra never told lies.  
6. punishes-The teacher punished the boy.  
7. know-They knew about the burglary.  
8. cooks-He cooked delicious Punjabi cuisines.  
9. teaches-Who taught you science?  
10. sings-Amita sang a lovely song.

### Page-112

- B. 2. sang, was dancing. 3. was sweeping, saw 4. returned, was sleeping  
5. were playing, started 6. was running, failed  
7. did not bring, was not raining 8. was riding, drove  
9. went 10. was she doing 11. gave  
12. did you not eat

### Page-114

- C. 2. forgot, had asked 3. felt, had not eaten 4. had set, returned  
5. had visited 6. ate, had finished 7. arrived, had, started  
8. had come, fed 9. sang, had played 10. had made, phoned  
11. had finished, came 12. had written, arrived



## Future Tense



### Page-117

- A. 1. is shooting-The hunter will shoot a tiger.  
2. is repairing-The carpenter will repair the furniture.  
3. is living-Jagdish will live in Delhi.



4. am earning-I shall earn a handsome salary.
5. are going-We shall go to picnic tomorrow.
6. is shopping-Leela will shop in a factory outlet.
7. is writing-The author will write a story for his new book.
8. is helping-Reena will help him in his work.
9. is drinking-Ginni will drink coffee at Starbucks.
10. is travelling-Darshil will travel around the world.

## Page-119

- B.**
1. are flying-The boys will be flying kites.
  2. are laughing-All the girls will be laughing at the joke.
  3. are feeling-We shall be feeling guilty of our mistake.
  4. is reading-Palak will be reading a book.
  5. is, quarrelling-Vinita will not be quarrelling with her sister.
  6. Are inviting-Will you be inviting me to your home?
  7. Are watching-Will you be watching a movie on computer?
  8. is listening-Ridhima will be listening to her favourite songs.
  9. is cooking-My father will be cooking South Indian cuisines for lunch.
  10. Are, going-Will you be going for a run in this rain?

## Worksheet 4

### Page-120 & 121

- A.**
1. rises    2. were    3. had called    4. adjusted    5. have
- B.**
1. have reached    2. has completed    3. has given    4. has gone
  5. has not stolen    6. have not prepared    7. has not presented
  8. has finished    9. have read    10. has written
- C.**
1. was sailing    2. was sleeping    3. was raining    4. were walking
  5. were scaring    6. was not doing    7. was getting    8. was planning
  9. was reading    10. was driving
- D.**
1. will be showing    2. shall be doing    3. will be celebrating
  4. shall be working    5. will be joining    6. will be making
  7. will be waiting    8. will be preparing    9. will be making
  10. will be writing





# Vocabulary



## Page-125 & 126

- A.** 1. Explode: Terrorists threatened to blow up the hospital.  
2. Very easy: Working with Mr. Taneja is not a child's play.  
3. To set a limit: He draws the line if someone asks him money.  
4. To be very happy or successful: The automobile sector is flying high on sudden demand of vehicles.  
5. An exchange of views in order to explore an issue: Finding a language partner is a give and take. 6. A state of happiness: After getting expensive gifts on her birthday, Meeta was on cloud nine.  
7. An easy task: Completing this assignment on time is a piece of cake for me.  
8. To get married: My friend tied the knot in January.
- B.** Across— 2. HERBIVOROUS 3. ENORMOUS 5. IDENTIFY  
8. ALTRUIST  
Down— 1. CATALOGUE 4. ZOOLOGY 6. IRRITATE  
7. PRECIOUS
- C.** 1. Radio Jockey/Video Jockey 2. Kernel 3. Screech 4. Inevitable  
5. Mathematician



# Composition



## Page-127

### Grapes are Sour

Once a fox was very **hungry** as it could not get anything to eat for a long time. It strolled in search of **food**.

It **searched** all along the jungle but its **efforts** were in vain. There was a garden near the forest. It went there in **search** of food.

There it saw **vine** of grapes, hanging from a **tree**. Its mouth began to **water**. It wanted to eat them. So, it jumped again and again to reach to them, but all in vain. The **grapes** were hanging too high for it to get.

At last, it gave up the **attempt** and went away saying, "The grapes are sour."



## Page-128

### The Proud Red Rose

One beautiful **spring** day, a red rose **blossomed** in a forest. Many kinds of trees and plants grew there, as the rose looked around, a pine tree nearby said, "What a **beautiful** flower! I wish I was that lovely". Another tree said, "Dear **Pine**, do not be sad, we cannot have **everything**."

The rose turned its head and **remarked** "It seems that I am the most beautiful plant in this forest." A **sunflower** raised its yellow head and asked, "Why do you say that? In this forest there are many beautiful plants. You are just one of them." The red rose replied, "I see everyone looking at me and **admiring** me." The rose looked at a **cactus** and said, "Look at that ugly plant, full of thorns!" The pine tree said, "Red rose, what kind of talk is this? Who can say what beauty is? You have **thorns** too."

The proud red rose looked **angrily** at the pine and said, "I thought you had good taste! You do not know what **beauty** is at all. You cannot compare my thorns to those of the cactus."

"What a proud flower," thought the trees.

The rose tried to move its roots away from the cactus, but it could not move. As the days passed, the red rose would look at the cactus and say insulting things, like: This plant is useless. How sorry I am to be his **neighbour**.

The cactus never got upset and he even tried to advise the rose, saying, "God did not create any form of life without a **purpose**."

Spring passed, and the weather became very warm. Life became difficult in the forest, as the plants and animals needed water due to no rainfall. The red rose began to wilt.

One day the rose saw **sparrows** stick their **beaks** into the cactus and fly away, refreshed. This was puzzling, and the red rose asked the pine tree what the birds were doing. The pine tree explained that the birds got water from the cactus. "Does it not hurt when they make holes?" asked the rose.

"Yes, but the cactus does not like to see any bird **suffer**," replied the pine.

The rose opened its eyes in wonder and said, "The cactus has water!"

"Yes you can also drink from it. The sparrow can bring water to you ask the cactus for help."

The red rose felt too **ashamed** of its past words and went to ask for water from the cactus. The cactus kindly agreed and the birds filled their beaks with water and watered the rose's roots. Thus the rose **learned** a lesson that, never to judge anyone by the **appearance**.

## Page-129

### Helping Others

Once there was a small boy named Ravinder. He **belonged** to a poor family. One day, he was **crossing** through a forest carrying some wood. He saw an



old man who was very hungry. Ravinder wanted to give him some food, but he did not have food even for himself. So he continued on his way. On his way, he saw a deer who was very thirsty. He wanted to give it some water, but this time he did not have water. So, he went on his way ahead. Then he saw a man who wanted to make a camp but he did not have wood. Ravinder asked his problem and gave some wood to him. In return, he gave him some food and water. Then he went back to the old man and gave him some food and gave some water to the deer. The old man and the deer were very happy. Ravinder then happily went on his way, however, one day Ravinder fell down the hill. He was in pain but he couldn't move and no one pulled him up the hill. He had many wounds on both of his legs. The deer whom Ravinder had given water, saw his wound and quickly went to the old man. It guided him to Ravinder and then the old man brought some herbs. He applied them on the wounds and after sometime Ravinder started to felling better.

All were very happy that they were able to help each other.

## Page-130

### The Thirsty Crow

It was the summer season. The day was very hot and a crow was very thirsty. The crow flew here and there in search of water. But it could not find water anywhere.

After some time, the crow came across a pot that was lying under a tree. It looked into it, and found that there was some water, but at a very low level. It was not possible for it to drink the water with its beak. It was disheartened.

The crow suddenly saw a heap of pebbles which were lying on the ground nearby.

An idea came to its mind that by dropping the pebbles into the pot, the level of the water could be raised to a high level. So, he began to drop the pebbles one by one into the pot; and finally, the level of the water was raised and it drank it to its heart's content. What an intelligent crow it was!



## Letter Writing



## Page-136

A. A - 33, Sec - 4  
K.G. Road  
New Delhi  
30th July 20XX



Dear Uncle

I am writing this letter to show my thankfulness for the present you gifted me on my birthday. I had been thinking to buy an encyclopedia for one month. Yesterday, when I opened your gift I was delighted to see an encyclopedia in it. My sister advised me to thank you for this much-needed gift. I shall learn a lot of new things about the world. Thank you so much uncle.

Yours affectionately

Priya

## Page-139

B. 121, Block D

R. K. Puram

Delhi

29 March 20XX

The class Teacher

Sardar Patel School

Delhi

**Subject:** Application for permission to use computer lab during recess  
Respected Sir/Madam

This is to inform you that I am preparing for the upcoming computer exhibition. I don't have a computer at home. I am working hard to secure the first position in computer quiz too.

I would be grateful if you kindly allow me to use the computer lab during recess.

Thank you.

Yours sincerely

Shivam Singh

5 D



## Comprehension



## Page-140

- A. 1. brain's functioning                      2. weight gain
- B. 1. We experience mental fatigue, inability to concentrate, irritability, headaches, confusion.
2. When we are on a starvation diet, our body uses our fat and muscles for nutrients.
- C. 1. starvation                                      2. consequences



## Page-141

- A. 1. A humming bird has 900 feathers, while a swan has 25,000 feathers.  
2. The soft, silky and velvety feathers keep the bird warm, others keep it waterproof in the rain and the big and strong feathers give it the strength to fly.  
3. Feathers of a bird are frequently used and thus wear out. These are replaced by a set of new ones almost every year. As the new ones grow, the old ones slowly fall. This process is called moulding.  
4. The feathers are used by human beings in various ways. They are used in pillows and caps. Before the invention of pens, people wrote with large feathers with pointed ends called quills. Even today, in Panama in Central America, hunters use bright feathers for headgears.
- B. 1. F      2. T      3. F
- C. 1. Panama, headgears    2. moulded

## Page-142

- A. 1. Penguins are a group of aquatic, flightless birds living mostly in Antarctica.  
2. Penguins eat fish, squid and other forms of sea-life.  
3. They spend half of their life on land and half in the oceans.  
4. Silvio Mazzola created the famous penguin cartoon and its name was 'Pingu'.
- B. 1. F      2. T      3. F
- C. 1. flightless    2. flippers

## Page-143

- A. 1. Metro services generally starts at 10 am on Sunday.  
2. One and a half hour was lost because of disruption of Metro services.  
3. The driver of a pilot train, running between Kavi Subhas and Dum-Dum Metro stations, spotted a wire hanging from the ceiling.  
4. The metro services were disrupted at 1:30 pm.
- B. 2. Newspaper
- C. 1. Commuter    2. Disrupted
- D. 1. Stopped    2. Mend      3. Sudden    4. Break

## Page-144

- A. Carbohydrate
- B. a. Rice      b. Butter      c. Eggs
- C. Food contains carbohydrates, fat, protein, fiber, minerals, vitamins and water.



- D. Food helps our body by giving energy to it.
- E. Protein is made up of amino acids. Amino acids are used to maintain the body, bones, muscles and various organs.
- F. Rice, bread, grains, vegetables, eggs, poultry, etc., are the different sources of food.

## Page-145

- A. 1. The poet wants to tell about autumn leaves and how they fall from the tree when the wind blows in autumn/winter.  
2. The main idea of the poem is to admire the nature.  
3. The poet says so because they are lying on their earthy beds covered with snow.
- B. 1. Satisfied 2. Flourish 3. Quivering



# The Dictionary



## Page-147

- A. 1. Dictionary 2. Encyclopedia
- B. 

| Flowers   | Cities    | Rivers      | Languages | Birds    | Animals  |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Daisy     | Ahmedabad | Brahmaputra | English   | Duck     | Cow      |
| Rose      | Delhi     | Ganges      | French    | Flemingo | Elephant |
| Sunflower | Pune      | Narmada     | Hindi     | Goose    | Lion     |
| Tulips    | Raipur    | Yamuna      | Urdu      | Swan     | Panda    |
- C. Dictionary



# Test Paper-1



## Page-149

- A. 1. Imperative 2. Statement 3. Question 4. Exclamation 5. Statement
- B. 

| Noun               | Types              |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Honesty, policy | Abstract, Common   |
| 2. bunch, grapes   | Collective, Common |



- |  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| 3. Agra, river, Yamuna                             | Proper, Common, Proper     |
| 4. Cleanliness, Godliness                          | Abstract, Abstract         |
| 5. troop, dancers, Australia                       | Collective, Common, Proper |
| 6. animals   | Common                     |
| 7. deer, clump, trees                              | Common, Collective, Common |
| 8. Pt. Jawahar Lal Nehru,<br>Prime Minister, India | Proper, Proper, Proper     |

- C. 1. Aunt, Hostess    2. Grandpa, Man    3. Nephew    4. Father  
5. Milkmaid    6. Heroine

## Page-150

- D. 1. I want a new car.                      2. The sun rises in the east.  
3. Alpana wrote the letter.                4. The farmers are ploughing the fields.  
5. The storm clouds are getting darker.  
6. The Taj Mahal is a beautiful monument.  
7. Children were playing in the park.
- E. 1. warm    2. mean    3. sweet    4. yellow    5. happy    6. blue    7. delicious
- F. 1. a            2. the            3. an            4. a            5. an
- G. 1. He            2. It            3. We            4. He            5. They

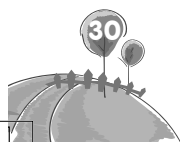


## Test Paper-2



## Page-151 & 152

- A. 1. i. b.            ii. b.            iii. c.  
2. i. One must learn to make the best of each age and enjoy the present rather than to think over the past or dream about the future.  
ii. One must work hard and always remain cheerful to lead a successful life.
- B. 1. They are not our neighbours.  
2. Aliya is not a good singer.  
3. Are these books good to read?  
4. Has Mohan switched off the television?



5. The birds sang happily.
  6. Always speak the truth.
  7. Parth and Vaishnav are brothers.
  8. We eat so that we may live.
  9. The grasshopper is moving on the grass.
  10. The frog is sitting on the leaf.
- C.** Diwali is my favourite festival. It is the festival of lights. Everyone lights earthen lamps in the night at Diwali. We wear new dresses on this day. We make Rangoli outside our house. I have stopped bursting crackers to reduce pollution. We decorate our house with lights. We celebrate it with our friends and relatives. In evening, we do pooja and eat sweets.



Notes