

The Sentence



Page-5

- A. 1. My classroom is very big. 2. I worked for a long time. 3. Children love to swim.
4. The sun rises in the east. 4. I shall call you on Sunday. 6. Respect your elders.

Pages-5 & 6

- B. 1. He left the room in a hurry. 2. Could you get me a cup of tea, please?
3. Cleanliness is next to Godliness. 4. Trees provide food and shelter to various animals.
5. I am really tired and hungry. 6. What would you like to eat?
7. I like to eat pizza. 8. What is your father doing?
9. What a boring match it was! 10. Hurrah! We have won the match.

Page-7

- C. 1. Subject – We
Predicate – respect our teachers and elders
2. Subject – The child
Predicate – swam across the river
3. Subject – My sister
Predicate – walks in the park daily
4. Subject – The peon
Predicate – rings the bell
5. Subject – Rainfall
Predicate – is essential for a good harvest
6. Subject – The wooden boat
Predicate – Down the river went

Page-10

- D. 1. Can she speak English fluently? 2. Is your mother cooking food?
3. The dogs are not barking at strangers. 4. Who has gone home?
5. Your sister has completed her work. 6. Who is the king of jungle?
7. Our teacher is in the class. 8. The boys are not playing in the ground.

Pages-12 & 13

- E. 1. isn't it? 2. does he? 3. isn't he? 4. do they? 5. does it?
6. don't they? 7. shall we? 8. will you? 9. won't you? 10. isn't it?

Page-13

- F. 1. Exclamatory 2. Imperative 3. Imperative 4. Exclamatory 5. Exclamatory
6. Imperative 7. Interrogative 8. Interrogative 9. Assertive 10. Assertive
11. Interrogative 12. Interrogative 13. Assertive 14. Imperative 15. Exclamatory
16. Imperative

- G. 1. aren't they? 2. was it? 3. will it? 4. haven't we? 5. does she?



Phrases and Clauses



Page-14

- A. 1. Being kind to animals 2. painting, mountains, birds and sky 3. good music
4. Understanding youngsters 5. Helping the needy

Page-15

- B. 1. of great importance 2. allergic to nylon 3. eggs are cracked
4. of cruel nature 5. a young boy



Nouns: Kinds



Page-27

- A. 1. girl 2. doctor 3. books 4. table 5. month
 6. mountains 7. boy 8. aunt
- B. 1. the Hindustan Times 2. War and Peace 3. the Red Cross 4. Indian
 5. Dr. Rajendra Prasad 6. The Ramayana 7. Akbar 8. Sunday

Page-28

- C. 1. clump 2. swarm 3. school 4. string 5. ream 6. litter
 7. pride 8. fleet 9. herd 10. series 11. flock 12. bouquet
 13. range 14. bunch

Page-29

- D. 1. plastic 2. marble 3. iron 4. wood 5. cotton 6. flour
 7. steel 8. wool 9. glass 10. china clay

Pages-29 & 30

- E. 1. freedom 2. decision 3. strength 4. truth 5. hardships
 6. justice 7. friendship 8. activity 9. timidity 10. privacy

Page-31

- F. 1. U 2. C 3. U 4. C 5. U



Pronouns



Page-33

- A. 1. We 2. He, it 3. You 4. us, us, We, we, her 5. They, they, them, his, them
 6. mountains 7. boy 8. aunt

Page-35

- B. 1. ✓ 2. ✓ 3. ✗ 4. ✗ 5. ✓ 6. ✓ 7. ✗ 8. ✗

Page-36

- C. 1. Who 2. Who 3. What 4. Which 5. Whose 6. Whom
 7. What 8. What 9. Which 10. What

Pages-36 & 37

- D. 1. ✗ 2. ✗ 3. ✗ 4. ✓ 5. ✓ 6. ✓ 7. ✓ 8. ✓
 9. ✓ 10. ✗

Pages- 37 & 38

- E. 1. ✗ 2. ✓ 3. ✗ 4. ✗ 5. ✓ 6. ✗ 7. ✓ 8. ✓
 9. ✗ 10. ✗



Page-38

- F. 1. mine 2. His 3. hers 4. yours 5. theirs 6. his 7. ours 8. hers
9. theirs 10. its

Page-39

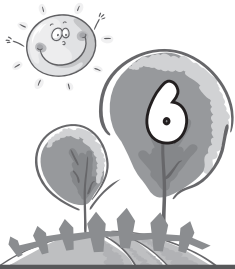
- G. 1. Each 2. Each 3. Neither 4. Either 5. Neither

Page-40

- H. 1. Somebody 2. anyone 3. none 4. Many 5. Some

Page-41

- I. 1. Show me the way that leads to the school.
2. He is a man who is never satisfied.
3. This is the woman whose son has gone to USA.
4. My uncle, who is sixty years old, is a teacher.
5. A fox saw some grapes which were hanging high.
6. We helped the beggar who was blind.
7. This is the Taj Mahal which was built by Shahjahan.
8. I stand by the statement which I have made.
9. Lata has a friend who is a great artist.
10. This is a house which belongs to my uncle.
11. The letter which my sister sent, reached me.
12. Bring me the dictionary that is on your table.



Adjectives: Kinds



Page-45

- A. 1. easy 2. even 3. bright 4. simple 5. cold
6. cheap 7. foolish 8. late 9. ugly 10. small

Page-46

- B. 1. difficult – adjective of quality 2. your – possessive adjective
3. no – adjective of quantity 4. which – interrogative adjective
5. brave – adjective of quality 6. plastic – adjective of quality
7. those – demonstrative adjective 8. first – adjective of number
9. talkative – adjective of quality 10. two – adjective of number

Pages-46 & 47

- C. 1. powerful 2. stormy 3. golden 4. fastest 5. shameful 6. foolish
7. black 8. courageous 9. careful 10. talkative 11. moving 12. gifted

Page-47

- D. 1. Brave girl 2. Good advice 3. Green leaf 4. Strong country 5. Supporting wife
6. Broad street 7. Good news 8. Polluted air 9. Acclaimed artist 10. High mountain
11. Golden ear ring 12. Efficient teacher 13. Honest shopkeeper 14. Slow snail 15. Proud father
- E. 1. foreign language 2. black clouds 3. long holiday 4. hot water
5. fresh air 6. sharp knife 7. dangerous job



Comparison of Adjective



Pages-51 & 52

| A. | Positive Degree | Comparative Degree | Superlative Degree |
|-----|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. | Wise | Wiser | Wisest |
| 2. | Deep | Deeper | Deepest |
| 3. | Lazy | Lazier | Laziest |
| 4. | Lengthy | Lengthier | Lengthiest |
| 5. | Sad | Sadder | Saddest |
| 6. | Bright | Brighter | Brightest |
| 7. | Intelligent | More intelligent | Most intelligent |
| 8. | Happy | Happier | Happiest |
| 9. | Anxious | More anxious | Most anxious |
| 10. | High | Higher | Highest |
| 11. | Exciting | More exciting | Most exciting |
| 12. | Warm | Warmer | Warmest |
| 13. | Old | Older | Oldest |
| 14. | Handsome | More handsome | Most handsome |

Page-52

| | | | | |
|----|-------------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| B. | 1. best | 2. sharper | 3. difficult, most difficult | 4. busiest |
| | 5. shallow | 6. brighter | 7. high | 8. lazy, lazier |
| | 9. mightier | 10. handsome | | |

Pages-52 & 53

| | | |
|----|--|--|
| C. | 1. He is the <u>youngest</u> boy in the class. | 2. Mumbai is the <u>biggest</u> city in India. |
| | 3. I can run <u>faster</u> than you. | 4. Our team scored the <u>highest</u> points in the competition. |
| | 5. He is the <u>eldest</u> son in his family. | 6. Asia is the <u>largest</u> continent in the world. |
| | 7. Milk is <u>better</u> than tea. | 8. Iron is the <u>heaviest</u> metal. |

Page-53

| D. | Positive | Comparative | Superlative | Positive | Comparative | Superlative |
|----|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1. late | later | latest | 2. less | lesser | least |
| | 3. proper | more proper | most proper | 4. sad | sadder | saddest |
| | 5. heavy | heavier | heaviest | 6. little | less | least |
| | 7. few | fewer | fewest | 8. far | farther | farthest |



Verbs



Page- 55

| | | | | | | |
|----|--------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|
| A. | 1. was | 2. is | 3. have | 4. is | 5. have | 6. have |
| | 7. is | 8. will | 9. used | 10. pamper | | |

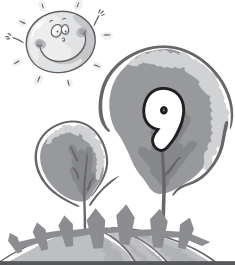


Pages- 55 & 56

- B. 1. failed 2. refused 3. intend 4. appoint 5. decide
6. prepare 7. resigned 8. lie 9. deliver 10. applied

Page- 56

- C. 1. INT 2. T 3. T 4. INT 5. T 6. T 7. T
- D. **Verb** **Type** **Verb** **Type**
1. laughing intransitive 2. reading transitive
3. writes transitive 4. flying transitive
5. Jumping transitive



Adverbs: Kinds



Page- 59

- | A. Adverbs | Adverb Type | Adverbs | Adverb Type |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 1. outside | adverb of place | 2. soundly | adverb of manner |
| 3. early | adverb of time | 4. hardly | adverb of manner |
| 5. next week | adverb of time | 6. upstairs | adverb of place |
| 7. tomorrow | adverb of time | 8. now | adverb of time |
| 9. nearly | adverb of place | 10. so | adverb of quantity |

Pages-59 & 60

- B. 1. Some leaders are usually forgotten. 2. You never realise my difficulty.
3. My son has done very well in English. 4. Don't put your shoes here.
5. Where has your mother been admitted? 6. You have not asked for help from anybody.
7. Light travels faster than air. 8. Please tell me the reason why you have been punished.
9. Nobody came to me yesterday. 10. She can hardly walk a step due to weakness.

Page-62

- C. 1. more happily 2. most wisely 3. more skillfully 4. directly
5. near 6. recently 7. higher 8. more bravely

Page-64

- D. 1. That is not good enough. 2. I am never late for school.
3. We usually have breakfast at seven. 4. He has quite recovered from his illness.
5. I often have to go to school. 6. You must never say such a thing again.
7. My brother has just gone out. 8. The book is very interesting.



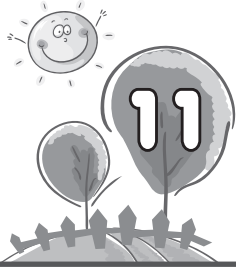
The Interjection



Page-66

- A. 1. Wow! I have bought a new dress. 2. Wow! My brother is returning from Mumbai.
3. Oh no! There is a cockroach on my desk. 4. Ouch! This thorn hurts.
5. Jinne! We are meeting after two years, buddy. 6. Adios! I will come home after a year.

- B. 1. Hurrah! 2. Alas! 3. Eh! 4. Oh! 5. Well!
 6. Wow! 7. Phew! 8. Hi! 9. Hush! 10. Alas!



Subject-Verb Agreement



Page-71

- A. 1. Slow and steady wins the race. 2. Some of the girls are sick.
 3. The pair of trousers is his. 4. She and I are leaving the job.
 5. Five million rupees is a lot of money. 6. Each of the criminals was arrested.
 7. Some of the milk has curdled. 8. Many of the peaches were sour.
 9. Much of the wheat was saved from pests. 10. The news is shocking.



Tenses-I Simple Present Tense



Page-74

- A. 1. writes 2. wash 3. visits 4. rotates 5. works
 6. wear 7. cleans 8. looks

Pages-74 & 75

- B. 1. She does not sing a song. 2. The peon does not ring the school bell.
 3. We do not make a noise. 4. The children do not play every day.
 5. You do not go to school by bus. 6. Our class monitor does not speak good English.
 7. She does not get up early in the morning.

Page-76

- C. 1. Does baby drink milk in the morning? 2. Do we go to school in the morning?
 3. Do I complete my homework in the evening? 4. Do you always quarrel with your friends?
 5. Do they participate in the debate competition? 6. Does the train leave at seven in the evening?

Page-77

- D. 1. What does she want? 2. Where do you live?
 3. Which colour does she like? 4. What do we learn in the school?
 5. Why do they stay in the hostel? 6. Which football player do you like?

Page-78

- E. 1. a. Asif does not go to school every day. 2. a. Dhanvi does not obey her parents.
 b. Does Asif go to school every day? b. Does Dhanvi obey her parents?
 3. a. The sweeper does not sweep every day. 4. a. The earth does not rotate on its axis.
 b. Does the sweeper sweep every day? b. Does the earth rotate on its axis?
 5. a. The cats do not chase the rats. 6. a. The children do not play in the ground.
 b. Do the cats chase the rats? b. Do the children play in the ground?
 7. a. Rinki and Pinki do not do their homework in the evening
 b. Do Rinki and Pinki do their homework in the evening?
 8. a. The teacher does not teach in the class.
 b. Does the teacher teach in the class?



Present Continuous Tense



Page-80

- A.** 1. talking 2. opening 3. leaves 4. are looking 5. is washing 6. is sending, wants
7. am wearing 8. is drawing 9. Call 10. is going
- B.** 1. I love my parents very much. 2. Do you understand me? 3. Harsh loves to play video games.
4. All that glitters is not gold. 5. I know him for the last five years.

Page-81

- C.** 1. do-doing 2. cut-cutting 3. die-dying 4. plan-planning 5. look-looking 6. save-saving

Page-82

- D.** 1. a. My sister is cooking food in the kitchen. 2. a. Her father is going to hospital.
b. My sister is not cooking food in the kitchen. b. Her father is not going to hospital.
3. a. We are learning many things in the school. 4. a. Raja and John are going for a walk.
b. We are not learning many things in the school. b. Raja and John are not going for a walk.

Page-83

- E.** 1. Is the doctor examining the patient? 2. The child is not standing on the roof.
3. Is a monkey jumping on the roof? 4. The nurses are helping the doctor.
5. Is his health improving day-by-day?

Pages-83 & 84

- F.** 1. i. What are children watching? 2. i. What is the peon ringing?
ii. Are the children watching T.V.? ii. Is the peon ringing the bell?
3. i. Where are you going? 4. i. How is it raining today?
ii. Are you going to school?

Page-84

- G.** 1. Are we not painting? 2. Are the children not singing?



Present Perfect Tense



Pages-86 & 87

- A.** 1. I have completed my homework. 2. I have just heard about his promotion.
3. She has taken her lunch. 4. They have played the match. 5. The baby has slept.

Pages-87 & 88

- B.** 1. a. She has cut her finger. 2. a. He has written his notes. 3. a. I have seen your friend.
b. She has not cut her finger. b. He has not written his notes. b. I have not seen your friend.
4. a. Amit and Parth have taken their lunch. 5. a. You have gone to the zoo.
b. Amit and Parth have not taken their lunch. b. You have not gone to the zoo.

Pages-88 & 89

- C.** 1. Has the doctor examined the patient? 2. The monkeys have jumped on the roof.
3. The nurses have helped the doctor. 4. My parents have not come to school.
5. Have the children completed their work?



Page-90

- D. 1. Have I not completed my work? 2. Have they not gone to the market? 3. Has the child not woken up?
4. Have they not finished their lunch? 5. Have I not completed my work? 6. Have I not known him?
7. Has he not cut his finger?

Page-91

- E. 1. He has eaten lunch. 2. The vacations have begun late this year.
3. We don't need your company. We have always travelled alone.
4. He has dreamed of becoming an engineer since childhood.
5. They have never witnessed such a scene.



15

Tenses-II

Simple Past Tense



Page-93

- A. 1. Ragini introduced her new friend to me last week.
2. She wrote a letter to the Principal, seeking permission to go home early.
3. Rinki threw a stone at a pup, but it missed the pup and hit her sister instead.
4. He woke up at 9 am. 5. Ms. Ching taught us Chinese yesterday.
6. I drank the medicine an hour ago.

Page-94

- A. 1. A policeman did not stop me at a crossing. 2. You broke the glass.
3. They did not hear a loud noise outside their house. 4. The birds began to chirp in the trees.
5. The hen did not lay four eggs. 6. Many visitors did not see the Taj on Sunday.

Page-95

- A. 1. Did he go for a morning walk? 2. Did she want to do her homework?
3. Did the meeting start late in the night? 4. Did I go to the zoo yesterday?
5. Did my sister apply for this job late? 6. Did he pass the examination without any difficulty?
7. Did my mother cook food last night?

Page-96

- A. 1. What did she want? 2. Where did you live last year?
3. Which colour did she like? 4. To whom did you give your coat?
5. Why did he cry in the class? 6. What did juniors arrange for seniors?
7. When did you start painting?

Page-97

- A. 1. a. I went to school yesterday. 2. a. Kabir went to his uncle yesterday.
b. I didn't go to school yesterday. b. Kabir didn't go to his uncle yesterday.
c. Did I go to school yesterday? c. Did Kabir go to his uncle yesterday?



16

Past Continuous Tense



Page-99

- A. 1. was coming 2. saw 3. sped away 4. was breathing 5. took
6. found 7. informed 8. rushed



- B.** 1. While she was ironing the clothes, he was weeding the garden.
2. While they were swimming in the pool, she was jogging in the park.
- C.** 1. I wasn't playing. 2. You weren't playing. 3. They weren't studying.
4. He wasn't quarreling. 5. She wasn't cooking.

Page-100

- D.** 1. a. I was reading a book. 2. a. Jack was cooking.
b. I was not reading a book. b. Jack was not cooking.
c. Was I reading a book? c. Was Jack cooking?
3. a. The teacher was teaching. 4. a. The child was smelling a flower.
b. The teacher was not teaching. b. The child was not smelling a flower.
c. Was the teacher teaching? c. Was the child smelling a flower?

Page-101

- E.** 1. What were the children watching? 2. What was the teacher reading?
3. What were his parents doing? 4. Whom was your mother feeding?
5. Where was your father working? 6. What were they watching yesterday?
7. What were you singing?

Page-102

- F.** 1. Was she not crying? 2. Were they not playing cricket? 3. Were you not singing?
4. Was she not cooking? 5. Was she not washing clothes? 6. Was he not sleeping?
7. Was he not writing a letter? 8. Were they not reading?
- G.** 1. Manav was sleeping when the phone rang. 2. The students were waiting to meet the teacher.
3. I loved the new film. 4. They had four bikes but they sold two last year.



17

Past Perfect Tense



Page-104

- A.** 1. The students had gone away before the teacher came into the class.
2. The patient had died before the doctor reached there.
3. He went to the office after he had eaten the food.
4. I had reached the playground before the sun rose.
5. We had already seen this film.
6. When I reached the circus, it had already started.
- B.** 1. The child had not taken his breakfast before he went to school.
2. My brother had not gone to the office before he ate the food.
3. It hadn't rained yesterday.
4. They had not run away before the police reached there.

Page-105

- C.** 1. Had I done my work? 2. Had it rained yesterday?
3. Had the thief run away before the police reached there? 4. Had she learnt swimming in her childhood?
5. Had he left for school when I went to his house? 6. Had we enjoyed a lot in the party?
7. Had school authorities hoped for our success?

Page-106

- D.** 1. When had the patient died? 2. Had the patient died before the doctor came?
3. What had the student done before the teacher came in the class?
4. Had the student gone away before the teacher came in the class? 5. How had she given her performance?

28



Tenses-III

Simple Future Tense



Page-111

- A.
1. My father will not come to see you.
 2. The boys will not play cricket in the ground.
 3. She will not be waiting for you in the morning.
 4. Thanks for the game CD, I shall not return it tomorrow.
 5. I am getting late, so I won't see you in the school.

Pages-111 & 112

- B.
1. Shall we meet tomorrow in the canteen?
 2. Will he come to meet you tomorrow?
 3. Will you get the share of your money?
 4. Will she get what she deserves?
 5. Will the babies drink the milk now?
 6. Will I come to office tomorrow?

Page-113

- C.
1. a. My brother will come here tomorrow.
b. Will your brother come here tomorrow? When will your brother come here?
c. My brother won't come here tomorrow.
d. Will my brother not come here tomorrow?
 2. a. You shall not steal.
b. Shan't you steal?
c. Shall you steal?
d. You shall steal.
 3. a. We will attend the meeting.
b. Will we attend the meeting? / What will we attend?
c. We will not attend the meeting.
d. Will we not attend the meeting?
 4. a. Will our exam start from the next week?
b. Will our exam not start from the next week?
c. Our exam won't start from the next week.
d. Our exam will start from the next week.
 5. a. They will return soon from college.
b. Will they not return soon from college?
c. Will they return soon from college? / Where will they return soon from?
d. They won't return soon from college.



Future Continuous Tense



Pages-114 & 115

- A.
1. will be waiting
 2. will be flying
 3. shall be reading
 4. will be ringing
 5. shall be waiting
 6. will be singing
 7. will be learning
 8. will be enjoying
 9. will be celebrating
 10. will be coming

Page-115

- A.
1. The teacher will not be teaching in the class.
 2. The dog will not be barking loudly in the night.
 3. I shall not be helping a poor man.
 4. She will not be planting more trees.

Page-116

- A.
1. Will Tony be playing at this time?
 2. Will he be watching TV in the evening?
 3. Shall we be waiting at the bus stop?
 4. Will they be working in the garden?

Page-117

- A.
1. What will he be reading?
 2. What will they be playing in the ground?
 3. What will she be doing at this time?
 4. What shall you be doing there?

Page-118

- A.**
1. The children will never come late.
 2. Won't she be replying to my letter?
 3. I shan't be watching the match.
 4. I will always be helping you in studies.
 5. Will you please come in time at the meeting?
 6. Our neighbour will be appreciating me.
 7. She won't be visiting her grandparents tomorrow.
 8. You will not be attending the party tomorrow.
- B.**
1. This time, next week, we shall be sitting at the bench.
 2. At nine, I shall be watching the news.
 3. They will be singing all night.
 4. I shall not be working all day.



Future Perfect Tense



Page-120

- A.**
1. I shall have learnt the lesson.
 2. You will have helped me.
 3. They will have sung songs.
 4. She will have written a letter to her sister.
 5. The children will have wept bitterly.

Pages-120 & 121

- B.**
1. I shan't have learnt the lesson.
 2. We shan't have won the match.
 3. You won't have helped me.
 4. They shan't have done the work.
 5. My father won't have started his own business.
 6. My friend won't have thrown a surprise party.

Page-121

- C.**
1. Will the boys have finished their work?
 2. Will the children have completed the work?
 3. Shall I have cut my finger?
 4. Will we have won the match?
 5. Will you have changed your mind by the time you grow up?

Page-123

- D.**
1. a. She shall have learnt the lesson.
b. Shall she have learnt the lesson?
c. She shan't have learnt the lesson.
d. Shan't she have learnt the lesson?
 2. a. We shall not have won the match.
b. Shan't we have won the match?
c. We shall have won the match.
d. Shall we have won the match?
 3. a. Won't the boys have completed their work?
b. The boys would have completed their work.
c. The boys won't have completed their work.
d. Will the boys have completed their work?
 4. a. The bus will have left long before you reach the station.
b. Will the bus have left long before you reach the station?
c. The bus won't have left long before you reach the station.
d. Won't the bus have left long before you reach the station?
- E.**
1. Will he take up the course after MA?
 2. Won't I be there for the meeting?
 3. Will we be going to Goa next month?
 4. Will Rajat have completed his lessons by evening?



Active and Passive Voice



Page-127

1. Nests are built by birds.
2. The teacher was obeyed by Rahul.
3. Shall this letter be typed by me?
4. Is my bag not being carried by me?
5. Were his ways being mended by him?
6. All his friends have been invited by him.
7. The thief had already been caught by them.
8. The picture will have been painted by him by noon.
9. By whom has this work been done?
10. A picture is being painted by him.



22

Direct and Indirect Speech



Page- 131

- A.
1. She said that she was absent the day before.
 2. John says that lemon tastes sour.
 3. Monty said that he had written a letter.
 4. He told me that he had bought a gift for me.
 5. He told me that he had gone to his native place the day before.

Page- 132

- B.
1. He requested me to help him.
 2. The Doctor advised him to avoid unhealthy food.
 3. He ordered his servant to clean the room.
 4. The teacher advised him not to waste his time.
 5. The master ordered his servant to bring him a glass of water.
- C.
1. He asked me what I was eating.
 2. I asked her what she had been eating.
 3. They asked how the weather was.
 4. They asked me where I had gone.
 5. He asked her how she would help him.

Page- 133

- D.
1. They exclaimed with joy that they had won the game.
 2. Rakesh exclaimed with wonder that he was very intelligent.
 3. He exclaimed with grief that he had failed the test.
 4. He exclaimed with sorrow that he had lost his purse.
 5. He exclaimed with joy that the house was beautiful.



24

Conversation and Dialogue Writing



Pages-136 & 137

- A.
- Ameen : Good morning, auntie!
- Gopal's mother : Good morning, Son! Who is on the line, please?
- Ameen : Auntie, this is Ameen Ali on the line. I am Gopal's close friend.
- Mother : Oh! Gopal has gone to the market. Can you ring up at noon?
- Ameen : I will call him up but I had called up to greet him. You know that it is 15th March today. It is his birthday. I want to wish him "Happy Birthday!"
- Gopal's mother : Oh! Thank you, my child. I will convey the message to Gopal.
- Ameen : Auntie, I want to tell you one more thing.
- Gopal's mother : What is it, my child?
- Ameen : Gopal has invited all his friends to the birthday bash at 7 p.m. today. But I won't be able to make it today.



Gopal's mother : Why? You are his close friend, aren't you?
 Ameen : I truly am. However, I have to prepare for my exams. My first exam is on March 16, i.e., tomorrow.
 Gopal's mother : Ok! Then do prepare for exams. I will somehow convince Gopal.
 Ameen : Thanks auntie! I will ring up at 12 o'clock again. Goodbye auntie!
 Gopal's mother : Goodbye my child!

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B. Zeeshan : Hello! Is that the electricity office?
 Clerk : Yes, sir.
 Zeeshan : Sir, I am calling from M-block, Malviya Nagar.
 Clerk : What is it, sir?
 Zeeshan : There is no power in our area. Two days have passed.
 Clerk : Give me your connection number.
 Zeeshan : The connection number is 12143399.
 Clerk (checks on): You are Mr. Zeeshan Ali, M-66B, Malviya Nagar. Am I right?
 Zeeshan : Yes, sir.
 Clerk : There is a major fault in the transformer. Our men are installing a new transformer. We need one more day to rectify the fault. Please bear with us.
 Zeeshan : When can we expect the electric power supply to be restored, sir?
 Clerk : We hope to restore it by tomorrow morning at 9:30 a.m.
 Zeeshan : Thank you, sir!
 Clerk : You are welcome!

Dialogue Writing

Pages-138 & 139

A. Rakesh : Sir, I want to open a saving A/c in your branch. I have certain queries regarding this.
 Bank Clerk : Please sit down. I will tell you about it in detail.
 Rakesh : How much initial money is to be deposited?
 Bank Clerk : At least ₹ 1,000 in the beginning.
 Rakesh : What documents are required at the time of opening the account?
 Bank Clerk : Your address proof (i.e; Voter Id card, PAN card, Aadhar card and 2 passport size photographs).
 Rakesh : What about cheque facility and ATM card?
 Bank Clerk : It will be delivered at your residential address within three working days of opening the account.
 Rakesh : How much time would it take to open the account?
 Bank Clerk : If you have all the requisite documents with you now, it may be opened now. It depends on you.
 Rakesh : Thank you very much, sir for sharing the information.

B. Karan : Good morning, doctor.
 Doctor : Good morning, what is the problem?
 Karan : Doctor, I feel body ache and the eyes are red. I cannot eat anything.
 Doctor : (Examines the pulse and eyes of Karan). You probably have viral fever. Did you vomit?
 Karan : No, doctor.
 Doctor : Since when have you been feeling sick?
 Karan : Doctor, I have been feeling sick for the past two days.
 Doctor : Are your passing normal stool and urine?
 Karan : Doctor, I could not eat anything so I did not pass any stool. The colour of urine is yellow.
 Doctor : It seems that you have UTI as well.
 Karan : Doctor, what is UTI?

- Doctor : UTI stands for Urinary Tract Infection. (Takes a letter head) I am writing these medicines for you. Take them for three days and report to me. (writes the prescription).
- Karan : Thank you very much, doctor.
- Doctor : (gives the prescription to Karan). Take lemon juice and oranges in plenty.
- Karan : What is your fee, doctor?
- Doctor : It is ₹ 500 per visit. (Karan pays the money).
- Karan : (leaving) Thank you very much, doctor.
- Doctor : You are welcome!



Paragraph Writing



Page-142

A. 1.

An Ideal Student

An ideal student is the best student of his class. He is very much disciplined and obedient. He respects all; that is why he earns the respect of all. He helps his fellow students in all possible ways. He does not learn bad habits. He always speaks the truth. He is regular in his academic tasks. He divides his time between studies and games. An ideal student is a selfless worker. He never quarrels with anyone around him. He is a well behaved person. He loves all people. His good qualities help him succeed in all walks of life.

2.

Trees are our Best Friends

Really trees are our best friends. They are essential to life. Trees help us in fulfilling our basic necessities. They provide us fresh air. They absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen. Trees give us wood which is used for building purposes. If there are more trees, there will be more rain. They prevent soil erosion as well. They also provide many useful items for our use. We should plant more and more trees. We should not cut them. If we cut the trees, we will be digging our own graves.

B. 1.

A Picnic I Enjoyed

Last Sunday, we went for a picnic. We were a group of five boys and five girls. We set out in the morning at 7 o'clock. We went by bus. We arrived at Panchgani at 10 a.m. We opened our luggage and spread our carpets in a beautiful meadow. We arranged food neatly on the carpet. The scene was picturesque. There were lush green hills all around us. We danced to the tunes of Punjabi songs. We played 'Kho-Kho' and 'Antakshari'. Some of the girls played badminton. Boys swam in the pond that was nearby. Then, we took lunch at around 2 p.m. We played cards later. We drank coffee as well from the thermos. The afternoon became chilly, so we wore woollen clothes to keep ourselves warm. Finally, we packed our carpets and utensils and put them in the bus. We put inside it. The bus set out for home. We bade goodbye to Panchgani. This picnic was like a dream for us.

2.

My first day in the class

My first day in class VII was really the happiest moment of my life. As I entered the class, all the students gave me a warm welcome. Then our class teacher came. He introduced me to all the students. Then I gave my introduction to the class. After that the class teacher started a new lesson on grammar. He also asked me a few questions. I answered them satisfactorily. He was very happy with me. So, it was a motivating experience for me.

3.

Happiest day in my life

The day I was selected in the NTSE exam was the happiest day in my life. It was really like a dream come true for me. My parents and teachers were very happy. They congratulated me. My neighbours were also very happy.

I had really worked hard. My tutor, Mr. A. Khanna was also very happy. He had really taught me very well. I can't forget this day.

4.

Saddest day in my life

The day my grandfather died was the saddest day in my life. After morning walk, he was taking his herbal tea. All of a sudden, he had a cardiac arrest. Within no time, he expired. The entire family was very grieved at his death. All our relatives came to attend the funeral. It was really a very tragic incident for me and my family.



Diary Writing



Page-144

1. Tuesday, 23 February, 20XX

Dearest Diary,

Last week was too hectic. But I did not forget you. The river near our city was in spate due to heavy rains. Flood waters had gathered in all areas of the city. Thousands of people had to leave their homes. We organised a flood relief camp at Taimur Nagar to help these victims of deluge. I helped them too. We gave them medicines, beds, clothes and blankets. We also served food to them. I stayed in the camp for three days and two nights. Now, I will go to the camp next Sunday. Flood waters are rising but we, too, are resolute. Good night dear!
2. Sunday, 10 August, March 20XX

Dearest Diary,

Last Sunday I enjoyed boating along with my two friends at the India gate. It was a full moon night and an excellent time for boating. It was really a beautiful sight. For an hour, it seemed as if we were in another world. It was our maiden experience. After that we returned home and relished ice-cream.
3. Friday, 29 March, 20XX

My dearest diary,

I was stuck up in the sky, literally!

Two days ago, i.e., on March 27, I boarded the Air India Flight 632. My mother was with me. We were going to Mumbai from Delhi to meet my maternal uncle who lives in Mumbai. Our aircraft had hardly flown from T1 terminal of New Delhi's IGI Airport when I learnt that it had been hijacked. Oh God! I was terrified; so were all the passengers. There were two hijackers – one in the cockpit and the other at the rear of the aircraft. The air hostess caught the hand of my mother and told me that everything would be fine. Her prophecy proved to be true. A few passengers mustered the courage and caught those hijackers. They were not terrorists. They were two unemployed youths who wanted to become part of the news headlines of various media. Later, they were arrested at the Mumbai airport when our aircraft landed there. Oh! What a scary incident that was. Good night, my dear!





27

Comprehension



Pages-145 & 146

- A.
1. Different people choose different types of book according to their tastes or liking.
 2. The students waste their time in reading cheap novels.
 3. The students should not choose cheap novels and useless books because they might lose their interest in their own studies.
 4. Young boys and girls should develop the habit of reading their textbooks and other good books. They must not read cheap and useless books. In that way, they will not fall in bad company.

Pages-146 & 147

- B.
1. Pollution is the degradation of natural environment by external substances introduced directly or indirectly.
 2. Pollution occurs when ecosystems cannot get rid of substances introduced into the environment. The ability of the ecosystems to naturally eliminate substances is compromised and so, the balance of ecosystems is broken.
 3. The sources of pollution are natural disasters or the result of human activities including oil spills, chemical spills and nuclear accidents.
 4. The consequences of pollution can be terrible for people and the planet they live in. Biodiversity will be destroyed. Man's mortality rate will increase. Also, animal species will die and become extinct. The quality of soil, water and air will degrade. Natural habitats will be destroyed.
 5. We should adopt measures for remaining existing pollution and prevent future pollution sources for environmental protection and health of public. Any environmental damage must be punishable by law. Polluters must pay compensation for the damage caused to the environment.

Page-147

- C.
- | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (c) compare | 2. (a) today's | 3. (d) popular | 4. (a) old | 5. (d) televisions |
| 6. (a) movie | 7. (b) increased | 8. (b) shows | 9. (d) television | |



28

Debate and Speech Writing



Page-149

- A.
- Students Do Not Need Mobile Phones**
- I humbly disagree with the topic. Students do need mobile phones because they need to communicate with friends, kins and teachers. They must have the Internet as well; it helps them buy things online and make payments in a jiffy. Mobile phones can be used for calculator and dictionary. Using them, students can also connect to academic websites and gather study material for themselves. Cell phones can be used for research purposes. Students should not watch irrelevant content on it and they should not waste time on useless chats. They must use the mobile phones judiciously.
- B.
- Of course, teachers should allot seats in a classroom. In a section, there are approximately 50 students. Front benchers pay more attention to their lesson. Back benchers indulge in gossiping and do not pay attention



to their lesson. Seats in a classroom must be allocated by the teachers because they are the best judge of students. They know well who is concentrating on his lesson and who is not.

Page - 150

C. **Computers are very essential for Children**

I fully agree with this topic. Computers are present in every walk of life. Students need to study, send mail, entertain themselves and sharpen their brains. Computers help them achieve all these goals. It is the digital era and students must use computers to keep themselves aware of the latest happenings of this era. They should not misuse computers and the Internet in any case. Their parents should keep strict vigil over them so that they (children) do not go astray while using computers.

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D. I just disagree with this point. If too much homework is given to the students, they will feel burdened. They will only be busy in finishing their homework. They will neither play nor do any other activity. Their physical as well as mental growth will get obstructed. They will also not be able to concentrate on their self-studies. So, homework should be given to a limited extent only.

E. **Watching TV for a long time is good for us**

I fully disagree with this topic. No one should watch TV for long hours. If we watch TV for long hours, our eyes get strained. Television is coined as 'Idiot box' making ones brain dull and inactive. What's more, our spines are also stressed due to a regular sitting posture. We waste a lot of time on TV. We can use this time to prepare for our fests and exams. Hence, we should watch TV for a limited number of hours only. We can watch TV for education, entertainment and relaxation of the mind. Not all content is of use to us. That is why we should choose our content carefully. In short, we should never watch TV for long periods.



Writing Notices and Advertisements



Pages-153 & 154

A.

ABC Public School
R.K. Puram, New Delhi

17/12/20XX

NOTICE

All students are hereby informed that the Parents Day is being celebrated on 20th December, 20XX in our school premises. On this occasion, selected parents will be invited to deliver small lectures on parenting and problems related thereto. A few parents will also be given prizes. Students are requested to participate in the function along with their parents. They should kindly assemble in the main hall at 11 a.m. for this two-hour ceremony.

(Seema Biswas)
Head Girl



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B.

PQR Public School
Raja Road, Kanpur

Jun/3/20XX

NOTICE

The science club is organising a Science Model Competition on June 6th 20XX in the school's main ground from 11 a.m. onwards. Students from classes VI to X can take part in it with their models. There are exciting prizes to be won in the competition. They can take the help of their science teachers. Please contact the undersigned for participating in the competition.

(Rajat Arora)

X – B

Incharge, Science Club

C.

XYZ Public School
Dwarka, New Delhi

05/Aug./20XX

NOTICE

I have lost my identity card in the school premises yesterday. My name is Ajay Kumar, class-VII- B, roll no.- 4. If anybody finds it, please return it to the undersigned or deposit it at the reception counter.

Ajay Kumar

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A.

For Sale

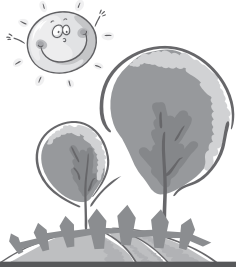
One piece Samsung double-door refrigerator, 300 liters, six months old, good condition, family shifting to Kolkata, Best price ₹ 14,500. If anyone interested in purchasing it, please contact Kamal on 995820XXXX or mail at synergy237@gmail.com

B.

Mario Jeans and T-Shirts

- ❖ First choice of the youth
 - ❖ Cheap rates
 - ₹ 250 – 750 only
 - 50% off for students
 - ❖ Fine cotton
 - ❖ Prefect stitching
- Contact:
Mario Jeans Co.
A-7, Sadar Bazar
Allahabad – 21
M. No. - 995500XXXX





Test Paper 1



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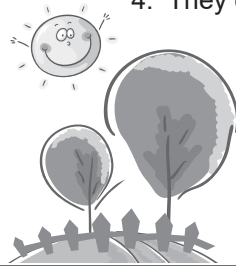
- A.** 1. Is the doctor not examining the patient?
3. Your neighbour helps you.
5. Have the children disturbed the sleeping dog?
- B.** 1. Who 2. Who 3. whose 4. which 5. whom
- C.** 1. sharper 2. difficult 3. most logical 4. big 5. hottest
- D.** 1. always 2. thrice 3. politely 4. yesterday 5. beautifully

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- E.** 1. He has managed to solve some difficult questions.
3. The bank manager has come.
5. You have always completed your work on time.
2. I have bought milk and bread for breakfast.
4. The farmer has worked hard in the field.

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|---------|--------------|---------------|-------|--------------|
| F. | Before | | After | Before | | After |
| | bat | and | ball | between | two | teams |
| | pitch | is | rectangular | bowler | bowls | the |
| | to | hit | the | it | can | go |
| | run | between | the | batsman | bats | until |

- G.** 1. Jatak Tales were written in Pali language in around 300 BC.
2. Later, these stories were translated everywhere in different languages.
3. They are meant to teach us good values like self-sacrifice, honesty and truthfulness.
4. They convey that finally, good wins over evil.



Test Paper 2



Page-159

- A.** 1. Will I have left the shop before 6 pm?
3. Will he be leaving early to reach his office?
4. Will our school celebrate its Foundation Day next week?
- B.** 1. I have bought a new car.
3. We help our neighbours on every occasion.
5. The Insects and birds destroy the crops.
- C.** For self attempt.
D. For self attempt.
2. Will the girls have finished their work?
5. Will the cobbler have mended our shoes?
2. Someone stole his bicycle.
4. The crew treated the passengers very kindly.

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- E.** For self-attempt.
- F.** 1. many 2. few 3. rarely 4. often 5. twice
- G.** 1. (c) 2. (b) 3. (a)